Henle Latin I - Complete Resource

Henle Latin I - Quick Reference

Lesson #1

1. ALL NOUNS WHOSE GENITIVE ENDS IN **-AE** ARE IN THE FIRST DECLENSION.

2. The STEM of any noun is found by dropping the ending of the Genitive Singular. Thus, genitive: **TERR-AE**; STEM: **TERR-**.

3. RULES FOR GENDER

    In English gender is very simple. Nouns naming men or male animals are MASCULINE, as John, man, sailor (sailors are usually men), bull, lion. Nouns naming women and female animals are FEMININE, as Mary, woman, waitress, cow, lioness. Nouns naming things are NEUTER, as book, lake, beauty, soul.

    BUT IN LATIN nouns naming things are sometimes masculine, sometimes feminine, sometimes neuter. Thus, terra, ae, is FEMININE although land is a THING and is NEUTER in English.

4. USE OF VERBS

    In Latin the pronouns (I, we, you, he, she, it, they), when used as subjects of a verb, are not ordinarily expressed separately. THEY ARE CONTAINED IN THE ENDING OF THE VERB. Thus: **ōrat** means he, she, or it prays. He, she, or it is contained in the ending -at. **Ōrant** means they pray. They is contained in the ending -ant.

5. RULE: THE <u>SUBJECT</u> OF A FINITE VERB IS IN THE <u>NOMINATIVE</u> CASE.

6. RULE: A FINITE VERB AGREES WITH ITS SUBJECT IN NUMBER (AND PERSON).

7. THE ACCUSATIVE CASE

    The sailors praise Mary.
    Nautae Mariam laudant.

    In this sentence Mary is the DIRECT OBJECT of the verb praise. In English Mary is in the OBJECTIVE CASE. In Latin the objective case is called the ACCUSATIVE CASE.

8. RULE: THE DIRECT OBJECT OF A TRANSITIVE VERB IS IN THE ACCUSATIVE CASE.

9. RULE: THE VERB USUALLY STANDS <u>LAST</u> IN THE SENTENCE.

10. RULE: ADVERBS USUALLY STAND <u>IMMEDIATELY BEFORE</u> THE WORD THEY MODIFY.

Lesson #1

11. THE GENITIVE CASE

Mary's glory, **glōria Marīae**
The glory of the province, **glōria prōvinciae**
The sailors' victory, **victōria nautārum**

In these phrases the Latin genitive translates the English possessive and the English *of*-phrases.

12. RULE: THE POSSESSIVE CASE AND MANY ENGLISH *OF*-PHRASES ARE TRANSLATED BY THE GENITIVE.

Lesson #2

13. ALL NOUNS WHOSE GENITIVE SINGULAR ENDS IN *-ī* BELONG TO THE SECOND DECLENSION.

14. HOWEVER, SOME NOUNS OF THE SECOND DECLENSION HAVE *-US* IN THE NOMINATIVE, SOME HAVE *-UM*. Those nouns of the second declension whose nominative ends in *-us* are declined like **servus, servī** and are generally MASCULINE. Those whose nominative ends in *-um* are declined like **bellum, bellī** and are always NEUTER.

15. ALL WORDS OF THE SECOND DECLENSION WHOSE NOMINATIVE ENDS IN *-UM* ARE NEUTER AND ARE DECLINED LIKE ***BELLUM***.

16. HINT: IN *ALL NEUTER NOUNS* AND ADJECTIVES THE ACCUSATIVE IS ALWAYS LIKE THE NOMINATIVE.

17. THE INDIRECT OBJECT

    Chrīstus glōriam Deō dedit.
    Christ gave glory to God.
    Christ gave God glory.

    In these sentences *to God* and *God* are INDIRECT OBJECTS. (*Glory* is the DIRECT object.) The indirect object expresses the person (less frequently the thing) TO OR FOR WHOM something is said, told, given, entrusted, etc.

18. RULE: THE INDIRECT OBJECT IS PUT IN THE DATIVE CASE.

19. USE OF PREPOSITIONS

    Cum amico, *with a friend*

    Cum is a preposition. It governs the word **amīcō**. (With *what*? With a *friend*.) **Amīcō** is in the ablative case.

    IN LATIN SOME PREPOSITIONS ARE FOLLOWED BY THE ABLATIVE CASE, SOME BY THE ACCUSATIVE CASE.

20. THE PREDICATE NOUN

    Chrīstus est Fīlius Deī.
    Christ is the Son of God.

    We have seen that transitive verbs take an object in the ACCUSATIVE CASE. In this sentence, however, we have a different kind of verb: **est**, *is*. The verb *to be* (of which *is* is a form) is called a LINKING verb because it LINKS two words together. IT DOES NOT TAKE AN ACCUSATIVE OBJECT. A noun linked to the subject is in the NOMINATIVE case. Such a noun is called the PREDICATE NOUN. **Fīlius** is a predicate noun in this sentence and is therefore in the NOMINATIVE case.

21. RULE: AFTER A LINKING VERB THE PREDICATE NOUN IS PUT IN THE SAME CASE AS THE SUBJECT.

Lesson #2

22. FORMS OF THE VERB **SUM** MAY STAND ANYWHERE IN THE SENTENCE.

23. USE OF **QUOD**, 'BECAUSE'

I am a servant of Christ because Christ is God.
Servus Chrīstī sum quod Chrīstus Deus est.

Quod, *because*, is a conjunction which joins a subordinate clause to a main clause. In this sentence *I am a servant of Christ* is the main clause; *because Christ is God* is a subordinate clause.

Lesson #3

24. ALL NOUNS WHOSE GENITIVE SINGULAR ENDS IN **-IS** BELONG TO THE THIRD DECLENSION.

25. GENDER IN THE THIRD DECLENSION

Nouns in the third declension may be masculine, feminine, or neuter. We shall study the masculine and feminine nouns first. You can tell whether a noun is masculine or feminine from the rules given in the Grammar, Nos. 46-52. Read these rules carefully.

26. RULES FOR NOUNS LIKE LEX AND PARS

Look at Nos. 57 and 58 in the Grammar. You will notice that two models are given for the masculine and feminine nouns of the third declension. They have exactly the same endings except in the nominative singular and in the GENITIVE PLURAL.

All masculine and feminine nouns of the third declension are declined like *lēx* EXCEPT THOSE in the Grammar, Nos. 59-63. All masculine and feminine nouns covered by these rules are declined like *pars*.

27. APPOSITIVES

Christ, the Son of God, is the King of Kings.
Chrīstus, Fīlius Deī, est Rēx Rēgum.

Christians praise Christ, the Son of God.
Chrīstiānī Chrīstum, Fīlium Deī, laudant.

In these sentences the word *Son* is a noun which is used to explain the word *Christ*. Such a noun is said to be in APPOSITION to the noun it explains and is called an APPOSITIVE.

Son is in apposition to *Christ* and is an appositive. **Fīlius** is in apposition to **Chrīstus** and is an appositive. An appositive is frequently set off by commas. Note that **Chrīstus** is in the nominative case because it is the subject of the sentence and that **FĪLIUS** IS IN THE SAME CASE; that **Chrīstus** is singular and **FĪLIUS** IS IN THE SAME NUMBER.

28. RULE: AN APPOSITIVE AGREES WITH ITS NOUN IN NUMBER AND CASE.

Lesson #3

29. THE EXPLETIVE THERE

There are dangers in Gaul.
There is a king in Gaul.

In these sentences *there* is an expletive. It merely introduces the sentence. The real subjects are *dangers* and *king*.

Do not confuse the EXPLETIVE *there* with the ADVERB *there*, as in the sentence, "Were you *there*?" In this sentence *there* is an adverb meaning *in that place*.

The expletive *there* is NOT TRANSLATED in Latin. *There is* and *there are* are expressed in Latin by **EST** or **SUNT**. *There* is not translated. Thus:

<u>Sunt</u> perīcula in Galliā.
<u>Est</u> rēx in Galliā.

30. THE DECLENSION OF *PARS*

Review the rules in Grammar, Nos. 59-63. Learn the declension of **pars**, No. 58. Note that it is like **lēx** except in the nominative singular and the GENITIVE PLURAL.

31. NOTE: The plural of **hostis** is often used to translate the English singular *enemy*. **Collis** is an exception to the rules for gender; notice that it is masculine.

32. NOTE: The genitive plural of **pater**, **māter**, **frāter** is put in parentheses to remind you that these words are exceptions to the rule for -**ium** words. Notice that **mōns** is an exception to the gender rules.

33. THE DECLENSION OF FLUMEN

Flūmen is declined exactly like **lēx** except in the nominative and accusative, singular and plural.
In all neuter nouns the accusative is always like the nominative.
The nominative singular of **flūmen** you know from the vocabulary. The nominative plural is **flūmin-a**.

34. NOTE: **Erat** and **erant** (like **est** and **sunt**) sometimes mean *there was* and *there were*.

Lesson #4

35. THE DECLENSION OF **PORTUS**

Learn the declension of **portus, us**, Grammar, No. 65, and the rule for gender, Grammar, No. 66. Note that the **-us** is short in the nominative singular but long in other cases.

NOTE: The **ūs** in the vocabulary stands of course for the full genitive form:

e. g., **adventus, ūs** = **adventus, adventūs**.

Be sure to note the difference between **portus, ūs** and **porta, ae**.

36. **IN** WITH THE ACCUSATIVE

The preposition **in** may take either the accusative or the ablative case. (You have already been using it with the ablative.)

Whenever there is MOVEMENT or MOTION expressed by the **in**, the ACCUSATIVE is used.

In silvam vēnit.
He came INTO the forest.

In hostēs impetum fēcērunt.
They made an attack AGAINST (UPON, ON) the enemy.

When there is no idea of movement or motion, the ABLATIVE is used.

In colle est.
He is on the hill.

In silvā est.
He is in the forest.

37. NOTE: **Autem** is postpositive. This means that it cannot stand first in a clause but must ALWAYS FOLLOW THE FIRST WORD OR PHRASE OF ITS CLAUSE. (See Sentence 4, Exercise 65.)

Lesson #5

38. THE FIFTH DECLENSION

Learn the declension of **rēs**, Grammar, No. 69 and the rule for gender, Grammar, No. 70.

39. NOTE: When **posuērunt** is modified by an in-phrase, the **in** ALWAYS takes the ablative.

Lesson #6

40. SOME LATIN nouns are used mainly in the plural but with a SINGULAR meaning:

castra, castrōrum	*camp*
impedīmenta, impedīmentōrum	*baggage, baggage train*

41. Some Latin nouns have different meanings in the singular and plural:

grātia, ae	*favor, influence, grace* (in Christian Latin)
grātiae, grātiārum	*thanks*
cōpia, ae	*supply, abundance*
cōpiae, cōpiārum, *f.*	*troops, forces* (a military term)

42. NOTE: **Posuērunt** means *they pitched* ONLY when it has **castra** for its object. Remember that when an in-phrase modifies **posuērunt**, the **in** always governs the ablative.

Agunt means *give* ONLY when it has **grātiās** for its object.

Grātia is used in Christian Latin to mean *grace*, as in **grātia Deī**, *the grace of God*.

Silva, ae, as you know, means *a forest*; but it is generally used in the PLURAL and with the SAME MEANING as in the singular, like the English word *woods*.

Recall that the English singular *enemy* is often translated by the plural **hostēs**.

Lesson #7

43. ADJECTIVES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND DECLENSIONS

Adjectives, like nouns, are declined in Latin. But they have THREE GENDERS and therefore are declined IN EACH GENDER.

The adjectives are grouped into two main classes:
1. Those which use the endings of the FIRST and SECOND declensions.
2. Those which use the endings of the THIRD declension.

44. AGREEMENT OF ADJECTIVES

RULE: ADJECTIVES AGREE WITH THEIR NOUNS IN GENDER, NUMBER, AND CASE.

45. THE POSITION OF ADJECTIVES

Some adjectives follow the noun, some precede. Those that precede are generally adjectives answering the questions How large? How long? How high? How many? How small? These are adjectives of QUANTITY like **multus** and **magnus**.

RULE: ADJECTIVES OF QUANTITY GENERALLY PRECEDE THEIR NOUNS.

Those that follow answer the question What kind? Like **malus**, **bonus**, etc. These are adjectives of QUALITY.

RULE: ADJECTIVES OF QUALITY GENERALLY FOLLOW THEIR NOUNS.

46. NOTE: In Christian Latin **sanctus generally precedes its noun:

Sāncta Maria, *Holy Mary*

47. PREDICATE ADJECTIVES

Adjectives may modify a noun directly, as we have seen in such expressions as:

in altō flūmine, *in the deep river*
homō bonus, *a good man*

These are called attributive adjectives.

But adjectives may also be linked to their noun by means of a linking verb like *sum*, *I am*, as:

Deus est bonus. *God is good*.
Lēgēs sunt malae. *The laws are bad*.
Estis sanctī. *You are holy*.

Such adjectives are called PREDICATE ADJECTIVES.

The rule of agreement is the SAME for attributive and predicate adjectives.

Lesson #7

48. USE OF **PRŌ**

The preposition **prō** ALWAYS takes the ABLATIVE.

In expressions of PLACE, **prō** means *in front of*.

Prō exercitū, *in front of the army*

Prō, especially with nouns naming persons, frequently means *on behalf of*, *for*.

Marīa prō hominibus ōrat.
Mary prays for (on behalf of) men.

Prō rēge impetum fēcērunt.
They made the attack for (on behalf of) the king.

Lesson #8

49. THE DECLENSION OF **GRAVIS, E**

The second group of adjectives contains all those that use endings of the THIRD declension. Most of these adjectives are like **gravis, e**.

Notice that:
1. The ablative singular ends in **-ī**.
2. The neuter plural nominative and accusative end in **-ia**.
3. The genitive plural ends in **-ium**.

50. RULE: ALL ADJECTIVES WITH **-IS, -E** IN THE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR ARE DECLINED LIKE **GRAVIS, E**.

51. ADJECTIVES GOVERNING GASES

He is eager for power.
Mary is full of grace.
The province is next to the Gauls.

In these sentences the prepositional phrases *for power, of grace, to the Gauls*, modify the adjectives *eager, full, next*.

These prepositional phrases which modify adjectives are often translated into Latin by the genitive or dative or ablative WITHOUT A PREPOSITION. THE PROPER CASE TO BE USED IS DETERMINED BY THE ADJECTIVE.

Thus **cupidus** always takes the genitive case. It makes no difference whether the English *is eager FOR power* or *desirous OF power*—**cupidus** ALWAYS has the GENITIVE case.

Likewise, **fīnitimus**, *next (to)*, always has the DATIVE.

Plēnus, however, takes either the genitive or the ablative.

The sentences written above must be translated:

Imperiī cupidus est.
Marīa est grātiā (grātiae) plēna.
Prōvincia Gallīs fīnitima est.

52. NOTE: **Quid** is used in asking questions:

Quid est in urbe? *What is in the city?*
Quid vidētis? *What do you see?*

53. The plural of *horseman* is *horsemen*, which is the same as *cavalry*; hence the meaning for **equitēs** given in the vocabulary.

Lesson #9

54. IN BOTH ENGLISH AND LATIN, VERBS CHANGE THEIR FORM TO EXPRESS TENSE.

55. IN BOTH ENGLISH AND LATIN, VERBS CHANGE THEIR FORM TO SHOW PERSON.

56. IN BOTH ENGLISH AND LATIN, VERBS CHANGE THEIR FORM TO SHOW NUMBER.

57. PRINCIPAL PARTS: THE FIRST CONJUGATION

When we studied the nouns we saw that it was very important to know the GENITIVE because this case gives us the STEM. Now, the Latin verb uses SEVERAL stems, and to know these we must learn the PRINCIPAL PARTS OF A VERB. THE PRINCIPAL PARTS are the four main forms on whose STEMS all the other forms of the verb are built up.

The principal parts of a regular verb are:

1. The first person singular present indicative active: **laudō**, *I praise*
2. The present infinitive active: **laudāre**, *to praise*
3. The first person singular perfect indicative active: **laudāvī**, *I praised*
4. The perfect participle passive: **laudātus**, *having been praised*

We saw that nouns were divided into groups called declensions. Now, regular verbs are divided into FOUR main groups and these are called CONJUGATIONS. There is a MODEL verb for each group. The conjugation to which a verb belongs is shown by the ending of the SECOND principal part, the PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE: **laudāre**.

58. ALL VERBS WHOSE PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE ENDS IN **-ĀRE** BELONG TO THE FIRST CONJUGATION.

59. The PRESENT TENSE expresses action in PRESENT TIME. Study the meanings in Grammar, No. 162. The PRESENT TENSE is always formed on the PRESENT STEM. The present stem is found by dropping the ending **-are** of the infinitive, thus: **LAUDĀRE** - Present STEM: **LAUD**-.

60. AGREEMENT OF VERBS

Marīa ōrat. *Mary prays.*
Rōmānī Caesarem laudant. *The Romans praise Caesar.*

The subject of the first sentence is **Marīa**. **Marīa** is third person and singular. THEREFORE the verb is third person and singular. (Note the final personal sign **-t**.)

The subject of the second sentence is **Rōmānī**. **Rōmānī** is third person and plural. THEREFORE the verb is third person and plural. (Note the final personal sign -nt.)

61. RULE: A FINITE VERB AGREES WITH ITS SUBJECT IN PERSON AND NUMBER.

Lesson #9

62. THE IMPERFECT TENSE in Latin expresses action as GOING ON in PAST time. For example: "*I was eating dinner between six and seven yesterday evening*." I could say, "*I ate dinner between six and seven yesterday*," but the verb *ate* would not express the CONTINUANCE of the action. *Was eating* is translated into Latin by the IMPERFECT tense.

Note that:

1. The imperfect of a verb is formed on the PRESENT STEM.
2. The ending has the a of the first conjugation.
3. The FINAL PERSONAL SIGNS are the same as for the present tense.
4. The ending contains a TENSE SIGN: **ba** (e.g., **laud-ā-BA-t**), which is ALWAYS THE SIGN OF THE IMPERFECT TENSE. (The Latin verb is thus a sort of CODE which you can learn to decipher.)

63. THE FUTURE TENSE expresses action that WILL take place.

Note that :

1. The future tense is formed on the PRESENT STEM.
2. The ending has the **a** of the first conjugation.
3. The final personal signs are the same as for the present and the imperfect tenses.
4. The ending contains a tense sign, **bi** (e.g., **laud-ā-BI-t**), which is the sign of the future in the FIRST and SECOND conjugations.

64. NOTE:

1. **Dō** forms its perfect stem differently from **laudō**. Therefore you must memorize the principal parts. It is also peculiar in this, that the **a** which begins the endings is short throughout the indicative except in the second person singular present indicative active (**dās**).
2. **Hīberna**, like **castra**, is declined only in the plural.

65. INTERROGATIVE ADVERBS AND PRONOUNS IN QUESTIONS

Questions may be asked in Latin by using interrogative adverbs or pronouns just as in English.

Ubi es? *Where are you?*
Quis pugnābat? *Who was fighting?*
Quid parās? *What are you preparing?*
Cūr Caesarem laudās? *Why do you praise Caesar?*

66. THE INTERROGATIVE PARTICLE **-NE**

When no interrogative adverb or pronoun is used, questions may be asked by putting the most emphatic word (generally the VERB) first and adding **-NE**.

Was he praising Caesar? **Laudabātne Caesarem?**
Do you fight for the king? **Pugnāsne prō rēge?**
Were they friends of the Romans? **Erantne amīcī Rōmānōrum?**

67. NOTE: **Ōrātiō** means prayer only in Christian Latin.

Lesson #10

68. The principal parts of regular verbs of THE SECOND CONJUGATION are formed by dropping the **-eō** of the first person present indicative and adding **-ēre**, **-uī**, **-itus**.

> **mon-eō, mon-ēre, mon-uī, mon-itus**
> **hab-eō, hab-ēre, hab-uī, hab-itus**

Many second-conjugation verbs, however, are irregular in their principal parts. These will be written out in full in the vocabularies and must be memorized. But the present infinitive active ALWAYS ends in **-ĒRE** (with the first **ē** long!).

69. ALL VERBS WHOSE PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE ENDS IN -ERE BELONG TO THE SECOND CONJUGATION.

70. Now that you know the model **laudō**, **moneō** is quite easy:

1. Find the stem by dropping the ending of the present infinitive active, thus: **monēre**, STEM: **mon-**.
2. Add **-eō** for the first person present indicative active.
3. For the other endings use the endings of the first conjugation but change the first **a** of the endings to **e**.

Lesson #11

71. PERSONAL PRONOUNS

    a. Pronouns of the FIRST person are those which refer to the SPEAKER OR WRITER. In English they are: *I (ME), WE (US)*.

    b. Pronouns of the SECOND person are those which refer to the person spoken TO. In English they are: *YOU (THOU, THEE, YE)*.

    c. Pronouns of the THIRD person are those which refer to the person or thing spoken or written ABOUT. In English they are: *HE (HIM), SHE (HER), IT, THEY (THEM)*.

72. NOTE: When used as the personal pronoun of the third person, **is, ea, id** has the meaning *he, she, or it*. Since Latin pronouns must agree in GENDER and NUMBER with the Latin words to which they refer, a masculine or feminine Latin form is often translated by the English *it*.

73. DIRECT REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

We pray for OURSELVES.
A good man does not praise HIMSELF.

In these sentences the pronouns *himself* and *ourselves* REFER BACK to the subject; that is, they stand for the SAME person (or persons) as the SUBJECT.

A PRONOUN THAT. REFERS BACK TO THE SUBJECT OF ITS OWN CLAUSE IS CALLED A DIRECT REFLEXIVE.

The oblique cases (the genitive, dative, accusative, and ablative) of the regular pronouns which you have learned, **ego, nōs, tū, vōs**, are used as the DIRECT REFLEXIVES of the FIRST and SECOND persons.

    We pray for ourselves. **Prō nōbīs ōrāmus.**

But when a pronoun of the THIRD PERSON refers back to the subject of its own clause, the proper form of **sui** must be used instead of **is, ea, id**.

A good man does not praise himself. **Homō bonus sē nōn laudat.**

Learn the declension of sui, Grammar, No. 127. Notice that each form can mean himself, herself, itself, or themselves according to the MEANING of the word to which it refers.

Lesson #12

74. The principal parts of verbs of the third conjugation must be memorized from the vocabularies. There is no general rule for their formation.

   The present infinitive active, however, always ends in **-ere** (with the first **e** short!). This is the sign of the third conjugation.

75. PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE OF **MITTŌ**

   Study the model for the present indicative active in Grammar, No. 166.

   Note that:

   a. The final personal signs are the same as for the other conjugations.
   b. The third person plural has **U** in the ending.

76. IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE OF **MITTŌ**

   The endings of the imperfect in the third conjugation are EXACTLY like those of the SECOND conjugation.

77. FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE OF **MITTŌ**

   The future indicative active of the third conjugation is quite different from that of the first and second. The personal signs are the SAME, but there is NO TENSE SIGN and the VOWEL of the ending changes. Study the model, Grammar, No. 172, carefully.

78. NOTE:

   a. **Pōnō** means *pitch* only when it is used of a camp. When an in-phrase is used to modify **pono**, **in** always takes the ABLATIVE.
   b. **Contendō** has no fourth principal part.
   c. **Agō** is not the helping verb *do*, as in "*I did love*" or "*I do fight*"; it is an independent verb, as in "*I did it*."

Lesson #13

79. To form the principal parts of regular verbs of THE FOURTH CONJUGATION, drop the **-iō** of the first person singular present indicative and add **-īre, -īvī, -ītus** (notice the long ī). Thus:

   aud-iō, aud-īre, aud-īvī, aud-ītus

   Study the present tense of audio, Grammar, No. 167.

80. To find the endings of the imperfect and future indicative of the FOURTH conjugation put an **i** before the endings of the THIRD. Instead of the endings **-ēbam, -ēbās**, etc., the fourth has **-iēbam, -iēbās**, etc.; instead of **-am, -ēs**, etc., it has **-iam, -iēs**, etc.

81. NOTE: **Veniō** (as is clear from its meaning) is intransitive; i. e., it cannot take an object in the accusative case. The fourth principal part of INTRANSITIVE verbs is written **-um**, not **-us** (**ventum**). This will be explained later.

Lesson #14

82. PRESENT, IMPERFECT, AND FUTURE INDICATIVE OF **SUM**

Review the present indicative of **sum**, Grammar, No. 346. Learn the imperfect and future indicative, Grammar, Nos. 347 and 348.

Note that:
1. The final personal signs are the same as in the four conjugations.
2. The third person plural of the future is **erunt**.

83. NOTE: **Sum** has no PASSIVE; therefore it has no perfect participle passive. The future active participle is given as the fourth principal part. We shall study these participles later.

84. NOTE: **Absum** is a compound of the preposition **ab** and the verb **sum**. Therefore it is conjugated like **SUM**. The place away from which something is, is expressed by the preposition **ab** (**ā** before consonants), *from*, and the ablative. Thus:

Caesar was away from the camp. **Caesar ā castrīs aberat.**

Lesson #15

85. THE PERFECT ACTIVE STEM

The perfect system of the indicative active includes the perfect, pluperfect, and future perfect tenses.

These are all formed on the PERFECT ACTIVE STEM.

The perfect active stem is found by dropping the ending -i of the third principal part:

laudāv-ī   stem: **laudāv-**
monu-ī   stem: **monu-**
mīs-ī   stem: **mīs-**
audīv-ī   stem: **audīv-**
fu-ī   stem: **fu-**

86. THE PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

The PERFECT tense expresses a past act. There are three forms in English:

1. *I praised*.
2. *I did praise* (used in questions, in negative statements, and for emphasis).
3. *I have praised* (action completed in present time; called the PRESENT PERFECT).

For all these, Latin has one form: the PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE.

The perfect indicative active of ALL LATIN VERBS, REGULAR AND IRREGULAR, is formed by:

1. Finding the perfect stem from the third principal part;
2. Adding the endings shown in the model, Grammar, No. 174.

87. NOTE: The final personal signs are the same as in the present system except in the first person and second person singular, **laudāv-ī** and **laudāv-istī**.

88. NOTE: When **compleō** is modified by a *with*-phrase, this *with*-phrase is translated by the ablative *without* a preposition. Hence the notation **w. abl**.

He filled the camp with grain. **Castra frūmentō complēvit.**

89. PLUPERFECT AND FUTURE PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Learn the models in Grammar, Nos. 175-176 and 180-185, for the pluperfect indicative active and the future perfect indicative active. Notice that the PERFECT stem is used and that the endings are the SAME in all conjugations.

Lesson #16

90. DECLENSION OF **PUER, AGER, AND VIR**

There are, in the second declension, a few MASCULINE nouns that do not end in **-us**. These are:

PUER, PUERĪ, *boy*, and similar words;
AGER, AGRĪ, *field*, and similar words;
VIR, VIRĪ, *man*.

How can you tell that these words belong to the second declension? Find the stems of **puer**, **ager**, and *vir*. NOTICE THE DIFFERENCE IN THEIR STEMS! Except in the nominative singular, all these words have the SAME ENDINGS AS **SERVUS, Ī**.

91. NOTE: **Homō** means a human being, a man as opposed to an animal; **vir** means a man as opposed to a woman or a child.

Chrīstus propter nōs <u>hominēs</u> in mundum vēnit.
Christ came into the world on account of us men.

Men here means *the human race*; Christ came for both men and women, hence **hominēs**.

Caesar erat <u>vir</u> fortis.
Caesar was a brave man.

Vir is used because Caesar is not a woman and has manly, virile qualities.

Hereafter use **homō** only when a *human being* or *man* in general is meant.

92. DECLENSION OF **MISER** AND **INTEGER**

There are, in the first and second declensions, a few adjectives whose masculine is like **puer** or **ager**.

LIKE **PUER**: **miser, miser-a, miser-um**, *wretched* STEM: **miser-**
LIKE **AGER**: **integer, integr-a, integr-um**, *fresh, uninjured* STEM: **integr-**

ENDINGS: The endings for **miser** and **integer** are exactly like those of **magnus** except in the nominative masculine singular, **miser, integer**.

93. NOTE: The ablative of **proelium** is generally used *without* **in** in such expressions as: *in many battles*, **multīs proeliīs**.

94. POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND PERSONS

The possessive adjectives of the FIRST PERSON are:

meus, a, um   *my, mine*
noster, nostra, nostrum   *our, ours*

The possessive adjectives of the SECOND PERSON are:

tuus, a, um   *your, yours* (when referring to ONE person)
vester, vestra, vestrum   *your, yours* (when referring to MORE THAN ONE person)

Lesson #16

95. DECLENSION:

Meus, a, um and **tuus, a, um** are declined like **magnus, a, um**.

Noster, nostra, nostrum and **vester, vestra, vestrum** are declined like **integer, integra, integrum**.

96. AGREEMENT:

As adjectives the possessive adjectives AGREE WITH THE NOUN THEY MODIFY.

mīlitēs meī, *my soldiers*
propter virtūtēs tuās, *on account of your virtues*
rēx noster, *our king*
in oppidō vestrō, *in your town*

97. EXAMPLES OF USAGE:

Vōs propter virtūtēs vestrās laudō. *I praise you for your virtues.*

(I am speaking to MORE THAN ONE person; hence **vōs** is used and so **vestr-** must also be used. **Vestrās** is feminine accusative plural because it AGREES with **virtūtēs**.)

Mātrem tuam laudō. *I praise your mother.*

(I am speaking to ONE person; hence **tu-** must be used. **Tuam** is feminine accusative singular because it AGREES WITH **mātrem**.)

Mīlitēs meōs laudant. *They praise my soldiers.*

(ONE person is speaking; hence **me-** must be used. **Meōs** is masculine accusative plural because it AGREES WITH **mīlitēs**.)

Lesson #17

98. ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

The boy throws the ball.
The boy is throwing the ball.
The boy does throw the ball.
Is the boy throwing the ball?
Does the boy throw the ball?

All these sentences say or ask WHO IS DOING THE ACTION, i.e. who is throwing. Hence, the verbs in all these sentences are in the ACTIVE VOICE because the SUBJECT—the boy—ACTS.

99. WHEN IS A VERB IN THE ACTIVE VOICE?
WHEN THE SUBJECT IS THE PERSON OR THING THAT DOES THE ACTION.

100. PASSIVE VOICE

Is the ball being thrown?
The ball is being thrown.

These sentences say or ask to what the action is being done. The verbs in these sentences are in the PASSIVE VOICE because the SUBJECT—the ball—RECEIVES THE ACTION.

101. WHEN IS A VERB IN THE PASSIVE VOICE?
WHEN THE SUBJECT IS THE PERSON OR THING TO WHICH THE ACTION IS DONE.

102. FINAL PERSONAL SIGNS IN THE PASSIVE

When we studied the present system ACTIVE we found the following final personal signs:

1. *I*	-ō / -m	*we*	-mus
2. *you*	-s	*you*	-tis
3. *he, she, it*	-t	*they*	-nt

Now, the present, imperfect, and future indicative active (of all conjugations) become PASSIVE by changing these final personal signs as follows:

1.	-ō	to -or	-mus	to -mur
	-m	to -r		
2.	-s	to -ris	-tis	to -minī
3.	-t	to -tur	-nt	to -ntur

Lesson #17

103. **PRESENT SYSTEM PASSIVE OF THE FIRST CONJUGATION**

Study the present, imperfect, and future indicative passive of the first conjugation, Grammar, Nos. 243-245. Notice that one form does not follow the rules given for final personal signs in Section 2. The exception is future tense, second person singular: **laudābis** becomes **laudāberis**.

104. **THE ABLATIVE OF AGENT**

When the verb is PASSIVE, the SUBJECT is the person or thing TO WHICH THE ACTION IS DONE. The PERSON WHO DOES THE ACTION—the LIVING AGENT—is expressed in Latin as in English by a PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE:

Deus ab hominibus laudātur.
God is being praised by men.

Bellum ā duce administrātur.
The war is being managed by the leader.

The preposition used is **ab**, *by*, which is generally written **ā** before a word beginning with any consonant except **h**.

Ab (ā) ALWAYS takes the ABLATIVE case.

ab omnibus hominibus, *by all men*
ā duce, *by the leader*
ab hominibus, *by men*

105. NOTE: Remember that you have already learned a different meaning and use for **ab (ā)**. When **ab (ā)** is used in a prepositional phrase modifying **ABSUM**, it must be translated *FROM*. Thus:

Mōns ā flūmine longē abest.
*The mountain is far away **from** the river.*

Lesson #18

106. PRESENT SYSTEM PASSIVE OF THE SECOND CONJUGATION

Study the present, imperfect, and future indicative passive of the second conjugation, Grammar, Nos. 246, 249, and 252. Notice that there is ONE change which does not follow the rules for final personal signs given in Section 2 of Lesson 17. **Monēbis** becomes **monēberis**.

107. THE ABLATIVE OF MEANS

We have seen that the living agent is expressed by **ab (ā)** with the ablative.

The ablative WITHOUT A PREPOSITION is used to express:

a. The NON-LIVING AGENT.

Montibus continēbantur.
They were held in by mountains.

(BUT: **Ab hoste continēbantur.**
They were being held in by the enemy.)

Hostēs vōcibus mīlitum terrēbantur.
The enemy were being terrified by the cries of the soldiers.

b. The MEANS or INSTRUMENT with which something is done.

Rōmānī tēlīs hīberna dēfendērunt
The Romans defended the winter quarter with (by means of) darts.

Lesson #19

108. PRESENT SYSTEM PASSIVE OF THE THIRD CONJUGATION

The rules for changes in the final personal signs apply also to the present system indicative PASSIVE of the THIRD conjugation. Learn the model verbs, Grammar, Nos. 247, 250, and 253.

NOTE: The phrase **grātiās agō** means *I give thanks* or *I thank* and takes an indirect object.

Tibi grātiās agimus. *We thank you (We give thanks to you).*

109. ABLATIVES OF AGENCY AND MEANS COMPARED

Study these differences between the ablative of agency and the ablative of means:

THE ABLATIVE OF THE AGENT:

1. ALWAYS has the preposition **ab** (**ā**) in Latin.
2. ALWAYS expresses a LIVING AGENT (a person, soldiers, Caesar, lions, an army, etc.).
3. ALWAYS has the preposition *by* in English.

Deus a Chrīstiānīs laudātur. *God is (being) praised by Christians.*

THE ABLATIVE OF MEANS:

1. NEVER has a preposition in Latin.
2. Generally expresses a THING (a sword, courage, shouting, etc.).
3. Generally has *by* or *with* in English.

Servī tēlīs (gladiō) occīdēbantur.
The slaves were being killed by darts (with a sword).

Lesson #20

110. PRESENT SYSTEM PASSIVE OF THE FOURTH CONJUGATION

The rules for final personal signs in the passive apply also to the fourth conjugation. Study Grammar, Nos. 248, 251, and 254.

111. ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT

Do not confuse the ABLATIVE OF MEANS with the ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT:

When *with* expresses association, pointing out the person or thing in company with which something is or is done, the ABLATIVE WITH **CUM** MUST BE USED. This is called the ABLATIVE OF ACCOMPANIMENT.

He came with the Roman.
Cum Rōmānō vēnit.
(i.e., He came IN COMPANY WITH the Roman.)

The swords are in the camp with the darts.
Gladiī in castrīs CUM TĒLĪS sunt.
(i.e., They are TOGETHER WITH the darts.)

(BUT: *He is being killed with a sword.*
Gladiō occīditur.)
(i.e., He is being killed BY MEANS OF A SWORD. The sword is the instrument or *means*.)

Lesson #21

112. THE PERFECT SYSTEM OF THE INDICATIVE PASSIVE

The perfect, pluperfect, and future perfect tenses passive are COMPOUND tenses in Latin. They are formed by using the PERFECT PARTICIPLE PASSIVE as a predicate adjective with the verb **sum**, *am*.

The PERFECT indicative passive is compounded of the perfect participle passive (the fourth principal part in -us) and the present indicative of the verb *to be*.

The perfect participle passive is declined like **magnus, a, um** and agrees with the subject of the sentence, just like a predicate adjective. Examples:

Ego laudātus sum. *I was praised.*
Tū laudātus es. *You were praised.*
Marīa ā Chrīstiānīs laudāta est. *Mary was praised by the Christians.*
Nōs laudātī sumus. *We were praised.*
Vōs laudātī estis. *You were praised.*
Mīlitēs laudātī sunt. *The soldiers were praised. Matres laudatae sunt. The mothers were praised.*
Flūmina laudāta sunt. *The rivers were praised.*

In forming the PERFECT SYSTEM OF THE PASSIVE in all conjugations follow this rule:

a. Take the PERFECT PARTICIPLE PASSIVE of the verb (the fourth principal part of transitive verbs).
b. Add, as a separate word, the required form of the verb **sum**.

Lesson #22

113. THE PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE; PURPOSE CLAUSES

We have studied the INDICATIVE MOOD. We saw that it was used in ordinary STATEMENTS OF FACT and in DIRECT QUESTIONS.

We shall now study the SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD. This mood is used in many special constructions, both in main clauses and in subordinate clauses. Latin uses the subjunctive in sentences where the English uses auxiliary (or helping) verbs, such as *may, might, should*, and the like. But Latin also uses the subjunctive where English uses the indicative. The MEANING of the subjunctive, therefore, will have to be learned as we study the DIFFERENT LATIN CONSTRUCTIONS REQUIRING THE SUBJUNCTIVE.

114. MOOD IN PURPOSE CLAUSES

He is fighting <u>in order that</u> he <u>may</u> defend the city.
Pugnat ut urbem dēfendat.

"*He is fighting*" is a MAIN clause.

"*In order that*" introduces a SUBORDINATE clause.

"*In order that he may defend the city*" is a SUBORDINATE clause. This subordinate clause expresses the PURPOSE of his fighting. It answers the QUESTION: "For what purpose is he fighting?" ANSWER: "In order that he may defend the city."

A subordinate clause expressing PURPOSE is called a PURPOSE CLAUSE.

115. RULE: A PURPOSE CLAUSE IS INTRODUCED BY UT ("*IN ORDER THAT*"). THE VERB IN THE PURPOSE CLAUSE IS PUT IN THE <u>SUBJUNCTIVE</u>.

116. A purpose clause is an ADVERBIAL clause. It expresses the PURPOSE of the action in the main clause, and so, like an adverb, modifies the main verb.

117. PRIMARY TENSES

The present, future, and future perfect in the INDICATIVE are called PRIMARY TENSES. When the verb of the main clause is in a PRIMARY tense, the PRESENT subjunctive must be used in a PURPOSE clause. In these sentences **pugnat, pugnābit**, and **pugnāverit** are PRIMARY tenses. Therefore **dēfendat** is in the PRESENT subjunctive.

Pugnat ut urbem dēfendat.
He is fighting in order that he may defend the city.

Pugnābit ut urbem dēfendat.
He will fight in order that he may defend the city.

Pugnāverit ut urbem dēfendat.
He will have fought in order that he may defend the city.

Lesson #22

118. RULE: WHEN THE MAIN VERB IS IN A <u>PRIMARY</u> TENSE, USE THE <u>PRESENT</u> SUBJUNCTIVE IN THE PURPOSE CLAUSE.

We can express purpose in English in DIFFERENT ways:

He fights <u>in order that</u> he <u>may</u> defend the city.
He fights <u>that</u> he <u>may</u> defend the city.
He fights <u>in order to</u> defend the city.
He fights <u>to</u> defend the city.

All these MEAN the same thing and MAY be translated into Latin in the same way:

Pugnat ut urbem dēfendat.

119. NEGATIVE PURPOSE CLAUSES

He fights in order that the enemy may not burn the city.
He fights lest the enemy burn the city.

Pugnat nē hostēs urbem incendant.

A purpose is expressed in the subordinate clause of these sentences, but the purpose is NEGATIVE (NOT, LEST).

120. RULE: WHEN THE PURPOSE CLAUSE IS NEGATIVE, **NĒ** ("*IN ORDER THAT . . . NOT,*" "*LEST*") IS USED INSTEAD OF **UT NŌN**.

121. Notice that the meaning of **nē** is *in order that . . .NOT*. Therefore in the example the English *not* is translated in the word **nē**.

Lesson #23

122. IMPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE OF THE FOUR CONJUGATIONS

Learn the imperfect subjunctive, Grammar, Nos. 187,197-199.

Note: Here is an easy way to remember the imperfect subjunctive: ADD THE REGULAR FINAL PERSONAL SIGNS (-m, etc.) TO THE PRESENT INFINITIVE. For example:

a. **laudāre + -m = laudārem**

b. **laudāre + -s = laudārēs**, etc,

123. NOTE: **Tribūnus** is often used with the genitive **mīlitum**. **Tribūnus mīlitum** (literally, *a tribune of soldiers*) is to be translated *a military tribune*. The military tribune was an officer a rank above the centurion.

124. SECONDARY TENSES

The imperfect, perfect, and pluperfect indicative are SECONDARY TENSES.

When the main verb is in a SECONDARY tense, use the IMPERFECT subjunctive in the purpose clause.

Pugnāvit ut castra occupāret.

He fought in order that he might seize the camp.
He fought that he might seize the camp.
He fought in order to seize the camp.
He fought to seize the camp.

125. RULE: PURPOSE CLAUSES ARE INTRODUCED BY **UT** (NEGATIVE: **NĒ**); USE THE SUBJUNCTIVE;
USE THE PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE WHEN THE MAIN VERB IS PRIMARY;
USE THE IMPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE WHEN THE MAIN VERB IS SECONDARY.

Pugnābat ut castra occupāret.
He was fighting in order that he might seize the camp.

Pugnāverat ut castra occupāret.
He had fought in order that he might seize the camp.

126. ADJECTIVES USED AS NOUNS; IMPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE OF **SUM**

Study the use of adjectives as nouns (Grammar, Nos. 845-848) and the imperfect subjunctive of **sum**, (Grammar, No. 353).

127. NOTE: **Obses** is marked *c* (= common gender); that is, it may be either masculine or feminine, as hostages were men and women. However, use it as masculine unless it clearly refers to women.

Lesson #23

128. **Inter** is a preposition which governs the accusative. It means *between* or *among*. Study its idiomatic use with REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS and **DŌ**.

Obsidēs <u>inter nōs damus</u>.
(Literally, *We are giving hostages among ourselves.*)
We are <u>exchanging</u> hostages.

Obsidēs <u>inter vōs datis</u>.
(Literally, *You are giving hostages among yourselves.*)
You are <u>exchanging</u> hostages.

Gentēs Galliae obsidēs <u>inter sē dant</u>.
(Literally, *The tribes of Gaul are giving hostages among themselves*.)
The tribes of Gaul are <u>exchanging</u> hostages.

Therefore **dō, dare, dedī, datus** (1, tr.) with inter and the proper REFLEXIVE pronoun means *exchange*.

Lesson #24

129. **QUĪ, QUAE, QUOD**

The RELATIVE PRONOUN in English is:

a. WHO (whose, whom) for PERSONS;
b. WHICH for THINGS;
c. THAT for PERSONS or THINGS.

The RELATIVE PRONOUN introduces a SUBORDINATE ADJECTIVE CLAUSE.

The Gaul—who was in the camp—was a slave.
Those—who fight bravely—do not always win.

The MAIN clauses are:

The Gaul was a slave.
Those do not always win.

The SUBORDINATE clauses are:

who was in the camp
who fight bravely

These subordinate clauses are ADJECTIVE clauses because, like an adjective, they modify (describe) a noun (the Gaul) or a pronoun (those).

130. In English the relative pronoun :

May be EXPRESSED:

a. *The Gaul—<u>who</u> was in the camp—was a slave.*
b. *The column—<u>which</u> was in the forest—was long.*
c. *The column—<u>that</u> was in the forest—was long.*

May be IMPLIED:

The Gaul—I saw—was a slave.

Note. *Whom* is understood after Gaul. The full sentence would read:

The Gaul—<u>whom</u> I saw—was a slave.

131. In Latin the relative pronoun—**quī, quae, quod**—is ALWAYS EXPRESSED.

a. **Gallus—<u>quī</u> in castrīs erat—servus erat.**
b. **Agmen—<u>quod</u> in silvīs erat—longum erat.**
c. **Agmen—<u>quod</u> in silvīs erat—longum erat.**
d. **Gallus—<u>quem</u> vīdī—servus erat.**

132. Note: **Quem** is masculine singular because it must AGREE with its antecedent, **Gallus**, in GENDER and NUMBER. But **quem** is in the ACCUSATIVE case because it is the object of **vīdī**, the verb in its own clause.

Lesson #24

133. THE GENERAL RULE FOR THE AGREEMENT OF PRONOUNS (GRAMMAR, NO. 479) APPLIES TO RELATIVE PRONOUNS ALSO.

134. The ANTECEDENT of a relative pronoun (i. e., the word to which the pronoun refers) is sometimes UNDERSTOOD in Latin when it would be in the nominative case. Express the antecedent when translating into English.

Quī fortiter pugnant, bellī glōriam habent.
THOSE who fight bravely have the glory of war.

135. THE USE OF **AD**

Another preposition which takes the ACCUSATIVE is **ad**. This word has several meanings and uses.

a. **Ad** is used with verbs of motion (and occasionally others like **pertineō**) to mean *to* or *up to*.

Ad flūmen pulsī sunt. *They were driven to the river.*
Ad castra contendit. He hastened (up) to the camp.
Ea omnia ad bellum pertinent. *All those things pertain to war.*

b. **Ad** is used in expressions of time to mean *to, until*.

Ad noctem pugnāvērunt. *They fought until night.*

c. **Ad** sometimes also means *at*, both with verbs of motion and with other verbs.

Ad flūmen pervēnērunt. *They arrived at the river.*
Ad flūmen castra posuērunt. *They pitched camp at the river.*

d. **Ad** is used with certain adjectives to mean *for*.

Ad omnia parātus. *Prepared for all things.*
Ad bellum ūtilia. *Things useful for war.*

e. **Ad** is sometimes strengthened by the adverb **usque**, *all the way*. **Usque** can be frequently left untranslated.

Usque ad urbem contendērunt.
They hastened to (all the way to) the city.

Lesson #24

136. A verb is used impersonally when it has no DEFINITE SUBJECT. In English we use the indefinite *IT* as a subject for impersonal verbs.

It rains.

In this sentence *it* does not refer to any definite thing.

In Latin many verbs are used impersonally in various constructions. When a verb is used impersonally it is always in the THIRD PERSON SINGULAR, and, in compound tenses, the participle is always NEUTER SINGULAR. For the present learn only these two common expressions:

Ācriter pugnātum est.
(Literally, *It was fought bitterly.*)
There was bitter fighting (or) They fought bitterly.

Ad flūmen perventum est.
(Literally, *It was arrived at the river.*)
They arrived at the river.

137. WARNING! Do not confuse **ad** and the dative of the indirect object. **Ad**, *to*, is used with VERBS OF MOTION. The indirect object is rarely used with verbs of motion.

He came to us. **Ad nōs vēnit.**
He gave rewards to us. **Nōbīs praemia dedit.**

138. RELATIVE CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

A RELATIVE CLAUSE is very frequently used in Latin instead of an **ut**-clause to EXPRESS PURPOSE.

The rules for MOOD and TENSE are the same in relative clauses of purpose as in **ut**-clauses of purpose.

Equitēs mīsit quī cōnsilia cognōscerent.

who should learn the plans,
in order that they might learn the plans,
He sent cavalry in order to learn the plans,
that they might learn the plans,
to learn the plans.

Lesson #24

139. A relative clause of purpose should be used instead of an **ut**- clause whenever possible. It may be used whenever the relative pronoun can, WITHOUT CHANGING THE MEANING, be made to agree with a noun or pronoun in the main clause, thus:

a. *He sent envoys to seek peace.*

Before translating into English, change to :

b. *He sent envoys WHO should seek peace.*
    Lēgātōs mīsit QUĪ pācem PETERENT.

Sentences *a* and *b* MEAN THE SAME THING, but Sentence *b* shows how the sentence should be translated into Latin.

140. EXCEPTION. A relative clause of purpose cannot be used when the relative pronoun would have to agree with the SUBJECT of an ACTIVE MAIN VERB.

He came to see Rome. **Vēnit ut Rōmam vidēret.**

This cannot be changed to: *He came who should see Rome.*

141. A relative clause may be used to express purpose.
Mood: SUBJUNCTIVE.
Tense: Same as in **ut**-clauses of purpose.

142. NOTE: The conjunction **-que** is always added to the first word that follows the *and*.

Marīa sānctīque Deī. *Mary and the Saints of God.*
Senātus Populusque Rōmānus. *The Roman Senate and People.*

If **et** were used these would be:
Marīa et sānctī Deī; Senātus et Populus R Rōmānus.

You have now learned three words for and:

a. **et**, which is the ordinary conjunction in Latin;
b. **atque**, which is more emphatic and emphasizes the second part of the combination;
c. **-que**, which joins things that are more closely associated.

Lesson #24

143. PURPOSE CLAUSES INTRODUCED BY **QUŌ**

When a purpose clause contains a COMPARATIVE, **quō** is used instead of **ut** but not instead of **nē**. **Quō** in these clauses never changes its spelling. We shall study comparatives later. For the present remember only that the sign of a comparative is the adverb *more* or the ending *-er*. These are comparative adverbs :

diūtius, *longer*
facilius, *more easily*

He sent reinforcements that the legion might more easily conquer the enemy.
Auxilia mīsit quō facilius legiō hostēs vinceret.

But:

He sent reinforcements lest the enemy fight longer.
Auxilia mīsit nē diūtius hostēs pugnārent.

Note: The comparative stands regularly IMMEDIATELY AFTER the **quō** or **nē**.

144. NOTE: **Appropinquō** is intransitive. The English object of *approach* or *draw near to* is expressed in Latin by **AD** with the accusative or by the DATIVE. This is the meaning of the notation: "*intr.; w. ad or dat.*" in the vocabulary.

Hostēs ad hīberna (hībernīs) appropinquant.
The enemy draws near to the winter quarters.
(or) *The enemy approaches the winter quarters*

Lesson #25

145. DIRECT QUESTIONS

Ordinary-questions which are addressed directly to a person are called DIRECT QUESTIONS and are generally in the indicative mood.

Direct questions, as we have seen, may be introduced by:

a. Interrogative adverbs: **Cūr vēnistī?** *Why have you come?*
b. Interrogative particles: **Vidēsne?** *Do you see?*
c. Interrogative adjectives and pronouns: **Quid vīdistī?** *What did you see?*

146. INTERROGATIVE ADVERBS

Questions may be introduced by INTERROGATIVE ADVERBS.

Ubi fuistī? *Where were you?*
Cūr vēnit? *Why did he come?*

Since these words are adverbs, they are not declined and never change their spelling.

NOTE: **Ubi** and **quō** can translate the English *where*. **Ubi** can be used only when the *where* refers to place IN WHICH and implies REST; **quō** can be used only when *where* refers to place TO WHICH and implies MOTION or direction. **Unde** can be used only of place FROM WHICH and implies MOTION or direction.

Ubi es? *Where are you?*
Quō contendis? *Where are you hastening?*
Unde venīs? *Where do you come from?*

147. THE INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN

Who are you?
To *whom* did you give the sword?
What did you see?
Whose towns did he burn?

In these sentences *who, whom, what, whose* are INTERROGATIVES because they introduce a question. (**Interrogō** in Latin means *I ask, I question*.)

Who, whom, what, whose are PRONOUNS because they take the place of the person or thing to which they refer. They do not DIRECTLY modify a noun.

The Latin interrogative pronoun is **QUIS, QUID**, *who, what*.

148. NOTE: With **trādūcō** the thing OVER WHICH the direct object is led, is put either (1) in the accusative, or (2) with **trāns** in the accusative.

Exercitum flūmen trādūxit.
Exercitum trāns flūmen trādūxit.
He led the army across the river.

Lesson #25

149. THE INTERROGATIVE ADJECTIVE

Which men did you see?

Quōs virōs vīdistī?

Quōs here modifies and agrees with **virōs**. It is used, therefore, as an ADJECTIVE and not as a pronoun. It is an INTERROGATIVE because it introduces a question.

The INTERROGATIVE ADJECTIVE in Latin is declined exactly like the relative pronoun.

But in the NOMINATIVE MASCULINE SINGULAR **quis** is generally used as an adjective for *which* or *what*, **quī** for *what sort of, what kind of*.

150. Verbs of calling, naming, making, showing, etc., may take two accusatives, one of the direct object, the other a predicate accusative.

Tē amīcum vocō.
I call you friend.

Caesarem imperātōrem appellāvērunt.
They called Caesar general.

But when **nōmen** is used, **nōmen** is in the ablative.

Caesarem nōmine imperātōris appellāvērunt.
They called Caesar by the name of general.

Caesar centuriōnēs nōmine appellāvit.
Caesar called upon the centurions by name.

Lesson #26

151. PERFECT AND PLUPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

The perfect and pluperfect subjunctive of all LATIN VERBS, regular and irregular, are formed in the same way.

> **laudāv-**
>
> **monu-**

a. Find the perfect stem **mīs-**
> **audīv-**
>
> **fu-**

b. Add the endings shown in Grammar, Nos. 200-207.

152. INDIRECT QUESTIONS; PRIMARY SEQUENCE

As we have seen, a question asked directly is called a DIRECT QUESTION.

Estne Deus bonus? *Is God good?*
Valēsne? *Are you well?*

When a question, however, DEPENDS on a verb of ASKING, SAYING, THINKING, and the like, it is called an INDIRECT QUESTION.

Rogō sitne Deus bonus. *I ask whether God is good.*
Rogō valeāsne. *I ask whether you are well.*

Sitne Deus bonus and **valeāsne** are INDIRECT QUESTIONS because they depend on the verb **rogō**.

Indirect questions are NOUN CLAUSES because they are used as the OBJECT of a verb (**rogō**).

153. Indirect questions may be introduced by the same adverbs, adjectives, pronouns, and particles as direct questions, but:

-Nē and **num** in indirect questions mean *whether* (*if*).

Nōnne is seldom used.

Quī is sometimes used for **quis**.

He asks whether Caesar conquered the Gauls.
Rogat num Caesar Gallōs vīcerit.

He asks who Caesar was.
Rogat quis Caesar fuerit.

He asks where we are.
Rogat ubi sīmus.

154. The TENSE in indirect questions is determined by the rule: TENSE BY SEQUENCE.

155. THE MOOD IN INDIRECT QUESTIONS IS ALWAYS SUBJUNCTIVE.

Lesson #26

156. IN PRIMARY SEQUENCE:

a. Use the PRESENT subjunctive when the action of the verb in the indirect question happens AT THE SAME TIME as the action of the main verb.

Caesar asks whether the soldiers are fighting.
Caesar rogat num mīlitēs pugnent.

b. Use the PERFECT subjunctive when the action of the verb in the indirect question happens BEFORE the action of the main verb.

Caesar asks whether the soldiers were fighting (fought).
Caesar rogat num mīlitēs pugnāverint.

157. SECONDARY SEQUENCE

We have seen that the MOOD in indirect questions is always subjunctive and that the TENSE is determined by the rule: TENSE BY SEQUENCE. Review the general rule, Grammar, Nos. 524-526.

IN SECONDARY SEQUENCE:

a. Use the IMPERFECT subjunctive when the action of the verb in the indirect question happens AT THE SAME TIME as the action of the main verb.

Caesar rogāvit num mīlitēs pugnārent.
Caesar asked whether the soldiers were fighting.

b. Use the PLUPERFECT subjunctive when the action of the verb in the indirect question happens BEFORE the action of the main verb.

Caesar rogāvit num mīlitēs pugnāvissent.
Caesar asked whether the soldiers had fought.

158. NOTE: **Inquit** is always used with DIRECT quotations; that is, with quotations enclosed in QUOTATION MARKS:

Chrīstus, "Vōs," inquit, "frātrēs estis."
Christ said, "You are brothers."

This is a direct quotation because it contains the EXACT words used by Christ and is therefore enclosed in quotation marks. Notice that **inquit** does NOT stand before the quotation but is ALWAYS put after one or several words of the quotation.

Lesson #27

159. THE VOCATIVE

You, 0 Lord, I praise.
We shall not help you, Caesar!

In these sentences *O Lord* and *Caesar*:

a. Show the PERSON ADDRESSED OR SPOKEN TO.
b. Are therefore in the VOCATIVE case—the case of the PERSON ADDRESSED.
c. Are set off by commas because they are independent of the grammar of the rest of the sentence.

Tē, Ō Domine, laudō.

Tē, Caesar, nōn adjuvābimus.

160. NOTE: **Doceō** takes two accusatives when it means teach someone something.

Chrīstus nōs viam salūtis docet.
Christ teaches us the way of salvation.

However, **doceō** can also be used with other constructions:

Custōs Caesarem docuit ubi hostēs essent. (Indirect question.)
The guard informed Caesar where the enemy was.

Lēgātus eum dē omnibus rēbus docuit. (**Dē** w. abl.)
The lieutenant informed him about all the things (the whole matter).

161. RULE OF POSITION: THE VOCATIVE IN LATIN GENERALLY DOES NOT STAND FIRST IN THE SENTENCE.

162. PRESENT IMPERATIVE ACTIVE

The imperative mood is used in giving commands.

Praise God! **Laudā Deum!**
(Singular; addressed to ONE person.)

Fight bravely! **Pugnāte fortiter!**
(Plural; addressed to MORE THAN ONE.)

163. Note: The imperative is formed on the PRESENT STEM, that it has a SINGULAR and a PLURAL form.

164. RULE OF POSITION; THE IMPERATIVE MORE FREQUENTLY STANDS FIRST IN THE SENTENCE.

Lesson #27

165. THE SUBJUNCTIVE IN WISHES AND EXHORTATIONS

a. Wishes. In *wishes* the present subjunctive in main clauses is to be translated by a verb with the auxiliary verb *may*. **Utinam** is often used as the sign of wishes in Latin; it need not be translated. The negative is **nē**. Notice that the compound verb (e. g., *may . . . give*) can be separated in English.

Deus det nōbis pācem. *May God give us Peace.*
Utinam veniat. *May he come.*
Nē veniat. *May he not come.*
Adjuvet nōs Deus. *May God help us.*

b. Exhortations. In English we urge others to do something with us by using the auxiliary verb *let*, as "*Let us give thanks.*" Latin uses the first person plural of the present subjunctive, called the HORTATORY SUBJUNCTIVE, for exhortations. In translating such verbs, use the English form *let us*.

Veniāmus. *Let us come.*
Grātiās agāmus. *Let us give thanks.*
Fortiter pugnēmus. *Let us fight bravely.*

Lesson #28

166. SUUS AND **SUĪ** AS DIRECT REFLEXIVES

We have seen that **suī** (**sibi, sē, sē**) is used for *himself* (*him*), *herself* (*her*), *itself* (*it*), *themselves* (*them*), when these words refer TO THE SUBJECT OF THEIR OWN CLAUSE. When so used, **suī** is called a DIRECT REFLEXIVE.

Sē laudat. *He praises himself.*

167. Suus, a, um is the POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE corresponding to **suī** It is used to mean *his (his own)*, *her (her own)*, *its (its own)*, *their (their own)*, ACCORDING TO THE WORD TO WHICH IT REFERS. Since **suus, a, um** is an adjective, it agrees in gender, number, and case with the word which it MODIFIES. Like **suī**, **suus, a, um** is used to REFER TO THE SUBJECT OF ITS OWN CLAUSE (DIRECT REFLEXIVE).

Caesar suōs mīlitēs laudāvit.
Caesar praised his (own) soldiers.

Māter fīlium suum laudat.
A mother praises her (own) son.

Legiō signum suum dēfendit.
The legion defends its (own) standard.

Mīlitēs imperātōrem suum laudant.
The soldiers praise their (own) general.

When *his, her, its*, etc., do not refer to the subject of their own clause, **ējus** and **eōrum** (the possessive genitives of **is, ea, id**) are to be used (EXCEPT IN SOME CASES TO BE SEEN IN THE NEXT SECTION).

Centuriō fortiter pugnāvit. Itaque Caesar virtūtem ējus laudāvit.
The centurion fought bravely. And so Caesar praised his courage.

Caesar Gallōs vīcit atque eōrum ducēs occīdit.
Caesar conquered the Gauls and killed their leaders.

168. NOTE: Just as forms of **ego, nōs, tū, vōs** are used as reflexives of the first and second persons, so forms of **metis, noster, tuus, vester** are used as reflexives of the first and second persons.

Suī and **suus** are used for the THIRD PERSON ONLY.

We defend our own lives. **Vītās nostrās dēfendimus.**

169. NOTE: Where we say simply *surrender* in English, **dēdō** must always be used with an ACCUSATIVE REFLEXIVE PRONOUN.

The Gauls surrendered to the Romans. **Gallī Rōmānīs sē dēdidērunt.**
We surrendered to the Gauls. **Gallīs nōs dēdidimus.** (**Nōs** is accusative.)

Of course, **dēdō** may have other objects.

We surrendered the arms to the enemy. **Arma hostibus dēdidimus.**

Lesson #28

170. **SUUS** AND **SUĪ** AS INDIRECT REFLEXIVES

When a personal pronoun of the THIRD person is in a SUBORDINATE PURPOSE clause or INDIRECT QUESTION and REFERS to the SUBJECT of the MAIN verb, **suī** and **suus** (not **is, ea, id** or **ējus, eōrum**) should be used. In this use **suī** and **suus** are called INDIRECT reflexives.

Caesar mīlitēs vocāvit quī sē dēfenderent.
Caesar called the soldiers to defend him.

Caesar equitēs mīsit quī lēgātos suōs dēfenderent.
Caesar sent the cavalry to defend his envoys.

171. **Dō** with **in fugam** means *put to flight*.

Caesar hostēs in fugam dedit. *Caesar put the enemy to flight.*

172. With proper names the ablative **nōmine**, *by name*, is frequently used. Translate *named*.

Servus, nōmine Titus, in hībernīs erat.
A slave named (by name) Titus was in the winter quarters.

Lesson #29

173. PRESENT AND IMPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE

Learn Grammar, Nos. 267-274. Note that the passive subjunctive is formed by changing the final personal signs exactly as was done in the indicative. Review the rules for purpose clauses, Grammar, Nos. 546-547.

174. NOTE:

a. The ablative of **causa** is used as a preposition. It governs the GENITIVE and always stands AFTER the word it governs.

aquae causā, *for the sake of water*
pācis causā, *for the sake of peace*

b. The ablative of **mōs** (**mōre**) may be translated *according to custom*.

175. THE PERFECT SYSTEM OF THE PASSIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

The perfect tenses of the passive subjunctive OF ALL LATIN VERBS, REGULAR AND IRREGULAR, are formed in the same way. They are COMPOUND tenses just as in the indicative. To form these tenses:

a. Find the perfect participle passive.
b. Add, as a separate word, the proper form of the verb **sum**.

176. **CUM, WHEN**, in secondary sequence usually takes the subjunctive. Use the imperfect or pluperfect according to the general rule, Grammar, Nos. 531-533.

Cum equitēs in silvīs pugnārent, Caesar mīlitēs trāns flūmen trādūxit.
When the cavalry were fighting in the forest, Caesar led the soldiers across the river.

Caesar cum hostēs vīdisset, legiōnēs prō castrīs īnstrūxit.
When Caesar had seen the enemy, he drew up the legions in front of the camp.

177. THE ABLATIVE OF CAUSE

We have seen that the CAUSE OR REASON may be expressed in Latin in various ways:

a. **Propter**:

They Were terrified on account of the arrival of Caesar.
Propter adventum Caesaris territī sunt.

b. **Quod**:

They were terrified because Caesar had arrived.
Territī sunt quod Caesar advēnerat.

c. **Nam**; **enim** (postpositive):

They were terrified, for Caesar had arrived.
Territī sunt, nam Caesar advēnerat.

Lesson #29

178. The ablative without a preposition may also be used to ex- press the CAUSE OR REASON (ABLATIVE OF CAUSE).

They were terrified at (because of, on account of, by) the arrival of Caesar.
Adventū Caesaris territī sunt.

179. Note: The ablative of cause is frequently merely a special variety of the ablative of means. It is therefore sometimes very difficult to distinguish between these two types of ablatives.

Lesson #30

180. THE PERFECT PARTICIPLE PASSIVE

A PARTICIPLE is a VERBAL ADJECTIVE.

The enemy, having been swiftly repulsed, hastened into the mountains.

In this sentence *HAVING BEEN REPULSED* is a participle. It is an ADJECTIVE because it modifies the noun enemy.

It is a VERB because it expresses ACTION. Since it is a verb, it may be modified by an adverb (*swiftly*).

The fourth principal part of regular verbs in Latin is the PERFECT PARTICIPLE PASSIVE. It is declined like **magnus, a, um**.

laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus, a, um
moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus, a, um
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus, a, um
audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus, a, um

181. The perfect participle passive may be translated into English either by the long English form:

laudātus, a, um, *having been praised*

or the shorter English form:

laudātus, a, um, *praised*

182. Since the perfect participle passive is an adjective, it can modify any noun or pronoun in a sentence according as the sense requires.

Caesar multīs nuntiīs perturbātus novās legiōnēs in Galliam dūxit.
Caesar, having been disturbed (disturbed) by many messages, led new legions into Gaul.

Caesar collem ab equitibus occupātum vallō mūnīvit.
Caesar fortified with a rampart the hill seized by the cavalry.

Propter lēgātōs occīsōs Caesar oppida barbarōrum incendit.
On account of the murdered envoys Caesar burned the towns of the barbarians.

Rōmānī Gallīs victīs frūmentum nōn dedērunt.
The Romans did not give grain to the conquered Gauls.

Lesson #30

183. NOTE:

a. When a verb is INTRANSITIVE, it can have only a NEUTER participle PASSIVE. In intransitive verbs, therefore, the fourth principal part is always given as neuter, as:

pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī, pugnātum, 1, intr.

b. When a verb is DEFECTIVE and has no perfect participle passive at all, the FUTURE PARTICIPLE ACTIVE (which we shall study later) is given as the fourth principal part:

cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessūrus, 3, intr.

Cēdō has no perfect participle passive. The future participle active always ends in **-ŪRUS** (**cess-ūrus**).

c. When a verb has neither a perfect participle passive nor a future participle active, only three parts are given, as:

contendō, contendere, contendī, 3, intr.

184. NOTE: The perfect participle passive of **impediō**, **IMPEDĪTUS**, is used of soldiers *encumbered* by full packs, of an army *encumbered* by a baggage train, and of places in which it is *difficult* to maneuver. Hence it may frequently be translated, according to the context, as *encumbered* or *difficult*.

Lesson #31

185. THE DECLENSION OF **HIC, HAEC, HOC**

There are words in all languages that merely POINT OUT the person or thing about which we are talking:

Which do you mean?
I mean that one.
I mean this one.

Such words as *THAT* (pl. *THOSE*), *THIS* (pl. *THESE*) are called DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS, i.e., "POINTING-OUT" words. (**Dēmōnstrō** in Latin means *I show, I point out*.)

Study the declension of **hic, haec, hoc**, this (pl. these), Grammar, No. 133.

186. RULE FOR POSITION: **HIC, HAEC, HOC** GENERALLY PRECEDES THE NOUN IT MODIFIES.

187. USES OF **HIC, HAEC, HOC**

Study the uses of **hic, haec, hoc**, Grammar, Nos. 793-794.

When **hic** is used as an adjective, the general rule for agreement, Grammar, No. 477, applies.

When **hic** is used as a pronoun, the general rule for agreement, Grammar, No. 479, applies.

Lesson #32

188.   THE PREPOSITIONS **EX (Ē), AB (Ā)**, AND **DĒ**

In expressions of PLACE:

a. The prepositions **EX (Ē)** or **DĒ** with the ablative mean *OUT OF* or *FROM*.

When the motion begins, the person or thing moving is INSIDE THE PLACE:

Dē (ex) fīnibus hostium vēnit.
He came from the territory of the enemy.

b.   The preposition **AB (Ā)** with the ablative means *AWAY FROM* or *FROM*.

When the motion begins, the person or thing moving is NOT INSIDE the place:

Ab hōc locō vēnit.
He came away from (from) this place.

c. The preposition **DĒ** with the ablative may also mean *DOWN FROM* or *FROM*.

The motion is DOWNWARDS.

Dē hōc monte vēnit.
He came down from this mountain.

189. STUDY THESE EXAMPLES:

dē mūrō, *down from (from) the wall*
ē castrīs, *out of (from) the camp*
ā castrīs, *away from the camp*
ex flūmine, *out of the river*
ā flūmine, *away from the river*

190. NOTE: The forms **ā** (for **ab**) and **ē** (for **ex**) are never used before words beginning with a vowel or *h*.

Lesson #33

191. **ILLE** AND **IS**

Study Grammar, Nos. 134-135 and 795-798. You have already learned the declension of **is, ea, id**.

192. NOTE: **Ratiō** is used in a great number of meanings; the vocabulary gives only the most general idea of them. Be sure to translate **ratiō** into good English as the sense and context demand.

Lesson #34

193. THE ABLATIVE OF SEPARATION

These words may take an ablative of separation:

liberō, 1, tr.; abl. of separation	*free (from)*
vacuus, a, um; abl. of separation	*empty (of)*
līber, lībera, līberum; abl. of separation	*free (from)*
prohibeō, 2, tr.; abl. of separation	*ward off (from), prevent*

These words MAY have ab (a) with THINGS. They regularly have ab (a) with PERSONS:

tūtus, a, um	*safe (from)*
dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus, 3, tr.	*defend (from)*

194. REVIEW OF ABLATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS

Ablative of agent, Grammar, No. 764.
Ablative of means, Grammar, No. 765.
Ablative of accompaniment, Grammar, No. 772.
Ablative of place, Grammar, Nos. 915-916.
Ablative of cause, Grammar, No. 781.
Ablative of separation, Grammar, No. 766.

195. NOTE:

a. In the expression **mūrum hominibus complet, hominibus**, though meaning *persons*, is an ablative of means.
b. When **locō** is modified by an adjective, **in** is often omitted.
c. **Proeliō** is generally used without a preposition: **proeliō**, *in battle*.

Lesson #35

196. INDICATIVE OF POSSUM

POSSUM, *I am able, I can*, is a compound of **pote**, *able*, and **sum**, *I am*. The present tenses of the indicative are formed:

a. By prefixing **pos-** to any form of **sum** which begins with an **s** (e.g., **Pos + sum = possum**).
b. By prefixing **pot-** to all other forms of **sum** (e. g., **pot + eram = poteram**).

197. The conjugation of possum:

PRESENT

possum, *I am able, I can*
potes, *you are able, you can* etc.

IMPERFECT

poteram, *I was able, I could* etc.

FUTURE

poterō, *I shall be able* etc.

The perfect tenses are formed with the usual endings on the perfect stem, **potu-**.

198. NOTE: *I am unable*, etc., is **nōn possum**, etc.

199. THE INFINITIVE AS SUBJECT, PREDICATE NOUN, AND OBJECT

The PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE is the SECOND principal part of regular active verbs (see Grammar, Nos. 209, 219-221). Thus:

Laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus, 1, tr.   *praise*
Present Infinitive Active: **LAUD-ĀRE**   *to praise*

The PRESENT INFINITIVE PASSIVE is formed on the present stem. For the endings study Grammar, Nos. 284, 292-294.

Present Infinitive Passive: **LAUD-ĀRĪ**   *to be praised*

The infinitive is a NEUTER VERBAL NOUN.

As a NOUN it is used as SUBJECT, PREDICATE NOUN, or OBJECT. The infinitive is always NEUTER.

As subject: **Ōrāre est bonum.**
     To pray is good (is a good thing).

As predicate noun: **Labōrāre est ōrāre.**
          To work is to pray.

As object: **Venīre parant.**
     They prepare to come.

Lesson #35

200. As a VERB the infinitive has TENSE, takes OBJECTS, and is modified by ADVERBS and ADVERBIAL PHRASES.

Infinitive with object:	**Mōs est fortēs laudāre.**
	It is a custom to praise the brave.
Adverbial modifier:	**Fortiter pugnāre possunt.**
	They can fight bravely.
Passive voice:	**Oppidum expugnārī nōn potuit.**
	The town could not be taken by storm.

201. The PRESENT INFINITIVE, denoting another action of the same subject, COMPLETES the meaning of such verbs as **possum**, *am able, can*; **contendō**, *strive, hasten*; **cōnsuēvī**, *have become accustomed*.

Redīre contendunt.
They hasten to return.

Gallī sē dēfendere nōn potuērunt.
The Gauls were unable to defend themselves.

Notice that in most cases the Latin construction is just like the English. After *can* the *to* of the English infinitive is not used. The infinitive, when used as subject or predicate noun, may also be translated by the English verbal noun in *-ing* or by a noun.

Ōrāre est bonum. *To pray (prayer, praying) is good.*

202. NOTE:

a. The *w. infin.* in the vocabularies indicates that these verbs and **parātus** MAY, when the SENSE requires it, take an infinitive to complete their meaning. They may also take other constructions. For example, note the various uses of **parātus**:

Ad mortem parātī sunt. *They are ready for death.*
Pugnāre parātī sunt. *They are prepared to fight.*
Parātī sunt. *They are prepared.*

b. **Adversus, a, um** is frequently used with the plural of **rēs** to mean *adversity* (literally, *unfavorable things*).

in rēbus adversīs, *in adversity*

203. WARNING! THE INFINITIVE IS NOT USED IN CLASSICAL LATIN TO EXPRESS PURPOSE

They prepare to wage war. (Infinitive as object)
Bellum gerere parant.

BUT: *They prepare arms to wage war.* (Purpose!)
Arma parant ut bellum gerant.

Lesson #35

204. SUBJUNCTIVE OF POSSUM

Learn the present and imperfect subjunctive of **possum** in Grammar, Nos. 411-412. Note that the present subjunctive follows the rule given on page 351, while the imperfect subjunctive follows the rule given in Lesson 23, page 235.

The perfect and pluperfect subjunctive of **possum** are formed regularly on the perfect stem, **potu-**.

205. NOTE:

a. **Cōnstituō**, of course, takes an infinitive only when the SENSE requires it.

> **In montēs contendere cōnstituit.** *He determined to hasten into the mountains.*
> **Mīlitēs in colie cōnstituit.** *He placed the soldiers on the hill.*

b.   The present tenses of **cōnsuēvī** are not common. Hence only the perfect indicative active and the perfect participle passive are given. But note that the perfect can have a PRESENT meaning and the pluperfect can have a PERFECT meaning:

Cōnsuēvī	intransitive	*I have become accustomed = I am accustomed*
	Transitive	*I have accustomed*
Cōnsuēveram	intransitive	*I had become accustomed = I was accustomed*
	Transitive	*I had accustomed*

206. THE INFINITIVE WITH SUBJECT ACCUSATIVE

Since the infinitive is a VERB it may also have a subject.

THE SUBJECT OF AN INFINITIVE IS IN THE ACCUSATIVE CASE.

When the sense requires it, the infinitive as object, subject, and predicate noun may have a subject accusative:

Malum est hominēs inter sē pugnāre.
It is a bad thing that men fight among themselves.
It is bad for men to fight among themselves.

An infinitive with accusative subject is regularly used with certain verbs; for example:

a. **Jubeō**, *I order, I command* is often followed by an infinitive with subject in the accusative case:

> **Caesar mīlitēs in castrīs manēre jussit.**
> *Caesar ordered the soldiers to remain in the camp.*

b. **Oportet**, *it behooves* may be followed by an infinitive:

> **Oportet tē Deum dīligere.**
> *It behooves you to love God.*
> In better English, *It is necessary that you love God.*

> **Oportet nōs bonōs esse.**
> *It is necessary that we be good.*
> *We ought to be good.*

Lesson #35

207. NOTE:

    a. It is very difficult to translate **oportet** into good English. Various English idioms may be used:

You ought to love God.

It is proper for you to love God. You should love God.

In translating **oportet** always try to find a good English expression for the IDEA or MEANING of the Latin sentence.

    b. **Jubeō**, in the passive, is used just as in English.

Lēgātī convenīre jussi sunt.

The lieutenants were ordered to come together.

Lēgātus mīlitēs dūcere jussus est.

The lieutenant was ordered to lead the soldiers.

    c. A predicate adjective after the INFINITIVE agrees with the word, expressed or understood, to which it REFERS.

Oportet mīlitēs esse parātōs.

It behooves soldiers to be prepared.

Dux mīlitem esse parātum jussit.

The leader ordered the soldier to be prepared.

Puerī bonī esse jussī sunt.

The boys were commanded to be good.

Māter esse fortis potest.

A mother can be brave.

Lesson #36

208. NUMERALS

Learn the cardinal numerals from **ūnus**, *one*, to **decem**, *ten*, and **centum**, *one hundred*, Grammar, No. 112.

Learn the declension of unus, duo, and tres, Grammar, Nos. 114-116.

Notice that **ūnus** is declined like **magnus** except in the GENITIVE and DATIVE. **Trēs** is declined like the plural of **gravis**, on the stem **tr-**.

209. NOTE: *Indecl*, means that the adjective **quot** never changes its form, no matter what form the noun may be with which it agrees.

Quot hominēs? *How many men?*
In quot urbibus? *In how many cities?*
Rogāvit quot mīlitrēs in castrīs essent. *He asked how many soldiers were in the camp.*

210.   ADJECTIVES WITH IRREGULAR ENDINGS IN THE GENITIVE AND DATIVE SINGULAR

All these adjectives are like **unus** in the genitive and dative singular.

alius, alia, aliud	*other, another* (of more than two)
alter, altera, alterum	*the one, the other* (of two)
uter, utra, utrum	*which?* (of two)
neuter, neutra, neutrum	*neither* (of two)
ūllus, a, um	*any*
nūllus, a, um	*no, none*
sōlus, a, um	*alone, only* (as adjective)
tōtus, a, um	*whole, all of, the whole of*

211. NOTE: When **tōtus** modifies the ablative of a noun indicating *place where*, **in** is not used.

tōtā urbe, *in the whole city*
tōtīs castrīs, *in the whole camp*
tōtā aciē, *in the whole battle line*

The only forms you have to learn for these adjectives are the genitive and dative singular, and for **alius**, that the nominative and accusative neuter singular is **aliud**. All the rest you know already.

Lesson #37

212. INDICATIVE ACTIVE OF -IŌ VERBS

There is a group of important verbs which have some forms like the third conjugation and some forms like the fourth conjugation. These verbs are called **-IŌ** VERBS OF THE THIRD CONJUGATION.

They can be distinguished by the endings of the first and second principal parts, which are always **-iō** and **-ere**. Thus:

cap-IŌ,cap-ERE, cēpī, captus, 3, tr.   *take, capture*

They follow a simple rule:

WHENEVER THE <u>ENDING</u> OF THE FOURTH CONJUGATION BEGINS WITH TWO VOWELS, -IŌ VERBS USE THE ENDINGS OF THE FOURTH CONJUGATION ; OTHERWISE THEY USE THE ENDINGS OF THE THIRD CONJUGATION.

213. Study Grammar, Nos. 311-314 (present system indicative). Note that the entire imperfect and future has the endings of the fourth conjugation.

The perfect tenses are formed, just like all the other verbs, on the perfect stem, e. g., **cēp-**, with the regular endings.

214. Learn these special idioms:

    a. **Iter facere**, *to march*.
        Iter fecērunt. *They marched* (literally, *made a journey.*)

    b. **Cōnsilium capere**, *to make a plan*.
        Cōnsilium novum cēpērunt. *They made a new plan.*

        Remember that verbs of MAKING *may* take a direct object and a predicate accusative.

        Tē rēgem fēcimus. *We made you king.*

    c. With **fidēs**, **voluntās**, and similar words, **in** with the accusative means *towards*.

        Tua in mē voluntās, *your good will towards me*.

215. SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE OF -IŌ VERBS

Learn Grammar, Nos. 315-316. The perfect and pluperfect subjunctive of **-iō** verbs are formed regularly on the perfect stem.

216. NOTE:

    a. Notice this special use of **conjiciō**:

        In fugam hostēs conjēcit. *He threw the enemy into flight.*

    b. **Recipiō** with the proper reflexive pronoun means *withdraw*:

        Ad castra sē recēpērunt. *They withdrew to the camp.*
        In silvās nōs recipiēmus. *We shall withdraw into the forest.*

Lesson #37

217. NOTE:

a. For **mīlle** and **mīlia**, study Grammar, No. 117.

b. **Quam** does NOT mean *how* in the sense of *in what way*, *by what means*. It CANNOT translate: "*How did you do it?*" It means *how* in the sense of *to what degree*, as in "*how high*," "*how long*," "*how violently*," etc.

Quam longum est illud flūmen? *How long is that river?*

218. INDICATIVE PASSIVE OF **IŌ** VERBS

Study Grammar, Nos. 311, 322-324. The perfect tenses are formed regularly by using the perfect participle passive with the proper forms of the verb **sum**. Review Grammar, Nos. 312-314.

219. NOTE:

a. The present system passive of **faciō** is irregular, but almost all the compounds of **faciō**, such as **interficiō**, are regular.

b. After **ēripiō,** *from* is translated as **ex (ē)** *w. abl.*

E perīculō ēreptus sum.
I was saved from danger.

220.   SUBJUNCTIVE PASSIVE OF **-IŌ** VERBS

Study Grammar, Nos. 325-326.

The perfect tenses are formed regularly by using the perfect participle passive with the forms of the verb sum.

Lesson #38

221. DATIVE VERBS; THE PASSIVE OF VERBS OF CALLING

    a. Many verbs in Latin take cases other than the accusative. The dative is used after some intransitive verbs, especially compounds of prepositions. (Grammar, Nos. 739 and 746-747.)

        Legiōnī praeest. *He is in command of the legion.*
        Reī pūblicae nocet. *He does harm to the state.*
        Tibī nōn cēdam. *I will not yield to you.*

    b. We have seen that verbs of *calling, naming, etc.*, take a direct object and a predicate accusative. In the passive these verbs take a predicate NOMINATIVE.

        Caesar imperātor appellātur. *Caesar is called commander in chief.*

    Imperātor refers back to the subject of the sentence and is therefore in the NOMINATIVE CASE.

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

Latin Prepositions:

ab (ā) - *by (as agent) or from (with absum) - ablative*

ad - *to, until, at, for (with adj) - accusative*

ante - *before - accusative*

apud - *among, in the presence of -accusative*

contrā - *against, opposite - accusative*

cum - *with - ablative*

dē - *(with motion) from - ablative, (with downward motion) down from*

dē - *concerning, about - ablative*

ex (ē) - *(with motion) out of, from - ablative*

in - *in, on (no motion) - ablative*

in - *into, against, upon, on (with motion) - accusative*

inter - *between, among - accusative*

per - *through - accusative*

post - *after, behind - accusative*

præter - *besides - accusative*

prō - *in front of (before) or on behalf of (for) - ablative*

propter - *on account of - accusative*

sine - *without - ablative*

super - *above - accusative*

trāns - *across - accusative*

Case of Noun:

Nom. **Subject**

Gen. **Possessive** *(of the ….)*

Dat. **Indirect object** *(to or for the …..)*

Acc. **Direct object**

Abl.   *by or with*

Miscellaneous Latin Verbs:

adveniat - *(may) . . . come*

advēnisset - *had arrived*

agunt - *they give (w/ grātiās)*

audīvit - *he, she or it heard*

cēpērunt - *they captured*

dedērunt - *they gave*

dedit - *he, she or it gave*

erant - *they were*

erat - *he, she or it was*

es - *you are*

est - *he, she or it is*

estis - *you (all) are*

facere - *to make*

fēcērunt - *they made*

fēcit - *he/she/it made*

fīat - *(may) . . . be done*

incolunt - *they inhabit, live in*

inquit - *he, she or it said (after the first words of a quotation))*

laudat - *he, she or it praises*

mūnīvērunt - *they fortified, constructed*

nē . . . indūcās - *lead . . . not*

occīdērunt - *they killed*

ōrant - *they pray*

ōrat - *he, she or it prays*

posuērunt - *they put, they placed, they   pitched (w/ castra)*

redēmit - *redeemed*

rēgnat - *he, she or it reigns*

sum - *I am*

sumus - *we are*

sunt - *they are*

vēnērunt - *they came*

vēnit - *he, she or it came*

vīcērunt - *they conquered*

vident - *they see*

vīdērunt - *they saw*

videt - *he, she or it sees*

vidētis - *you (all) see*

vīvit - *he, she or it lives*

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

Misc. Words:			
ā fronte - *in the front, from the front*	etiam - *also*	nēminem - *no one*	sānctificētur - *hallowed be*
ā tergō - *from the rear*	facile - *easily (adv)*	neque - *nor, and.....not*	satis - *enough, sufficiently (adv)*
ac - *and*	facilius - *more easily (comparative adv)*	neque…neque - *neither…nor*	sed - *but*
ācriter - *bitterly, eagerly (adv)*	ferē - *almost*	nisi - *except*	semel - *once (adv)*
adeste - *be present*	fortiter - *bravely, strongly*	nōn - *not*	semper - *always*
at - *but*	hōc - *this*	numquam - *never (adv)*	sī - *if*
atque - *and*	hodiē - *today (adv)*	nunc - *now*	sī habērem - *if only I had*
attamen - *but nevertheless (at tamen)*	ibi - *there*	nūper - *formerly (adv)*	sīcut - *as*
aut - *or*	in excelsīs - *in the highest*	ōlim - *once (adv)*	statim - *at once, immediately (adv)*
aut…aut - *either…or*	in prīncipiō - *in the beginning*	omnīnō - *at all (with negatives), altogether, in all (with numerals) (adv)*	subitō - *suddenly (adv)*
autem - *however, but, moreover, while, also*	in sæcula sæculōrum - *world without end, forever*	plūrimum - *very much, very (adv)*	sursum corda - *lift up your hearts*
avē! - *hail!*	interim - *meanwhile*	posteā - *afterwards*	sut…sut - *either…or*
bis - *twice (adv)*	ipse . . . Dominus - *the Lord Himself*	prætereā - *besides, furthermore (adv)*	tamen - *nevertheless*
causā - *for the sake of (preceded by gen)*	ita - *so, thus*	prīmum - *first (adv)*	tandem - *finally*
celeriter - *swiftly (adv)*	itaque - *therefore, and so*	quam - *how? (interrogative adv)*	tēipsum - *thyself*
clam - *secretly (adv)*	jam - *already*	-que - *and (conj)*	triumphantēs - *triumphant*
cotīdiē - *daily (adv)*	jam - *already, now (at that time) (adv)*	quia - *because (like quod)*	tum - *then, at that time*
cūr - *why?*	longē - *far, by far*	quid - *what?*	ubi - *where?*
decimum quemque - *every tenth*	manum dexteram - *right hand*	quīdam - *a certain (modifies homō)*	unde - *whence?, from what place?, where . . . from?*
dīcite - *say, tell*	maximē - *most of all (adv)*	quis - *who?*	undique - *from all sides, on all sides*
diū - *a long time, long (adv)*	mīlia passuum - *miles (thousands of paces)*	quō - *whither, where . . . (to)?, to what place?*	usque - *all the way (adv)*
diūtius - *longer (comparative adv)*	mīlle passūs - *a mile (1000 paces)*	quod - *because*	ut - *in order that (subjunctive clause)*
ecce - *behold*	miserēre nōbīs *have mercy on us*	quōmodo - *how (adv)*	vehementer - *greatly, violently*
enim - *for (meaning "because")*	mōre - *according to custom*	rēs gestæ - *deeds*	vērō *in truth, but (post positive)*
eō tempore - *at that time*	nam - *for (meaning because and introduces a reason)*	rēs pūblica, reī pūblicæ - *state, republic*	vīgintī - *twenty*
ergō - *therefore (adv)*	nē - *expresses the negative in a subordinate clause*	rūrsus - *again (adv)*	
et - *and*	-ne - *particle used in questions*	sæpe - *often*	
et...et - *both...and*			

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
aciēs,acieī	5th	f	battle line	5
aditus, aditūs	4th	m	approach to, access to	37
adventus,adventūs	4th	m	arrival, coming	4
ager,agrī	2nd	m	fields	16
agmen,agminis	3rd (n)	n	column (of soldiers), army (marching)	3
agnus, agnī	2nd	m	lamb	27
Alpēs,Alpium	3rd (2)	f	the Alps (plural)	16
amīcitia,amīcitiæ	1st	f	friendship	22
amīcus,amīcī	2nd	m	friend	2
angelus, angelī	2nd	m	angel	27
anima,animæ	1st	f	soul	36
animus, animī	2nd	m	mind, soul	37
Annuntiātiō,Annunciātiōnis	3rd (1)	m	the Annunciation	11
annus, annī	2nd	m	year	37
apostolus, apostolī	2nd	m	apostle	37
aqua,aquæ	1st	f	water	26
arma,armōrum	2nd	n	arms (Plural only)	10
armigerum,armigerī	2nd	n	tank	21
auctōritās, auctōritātis	3rd (1)	f	authority, influence	30
auxilium,auxiliī	2nd	n	Sing: help, aid; Plur: reinforcements	24
aviātor,aviātōris	3rd (1)	m	an aviator	21
baptisma, baptismatis	3rd (1)	n	baptism	36
barbarus,barbarī	2nd	m	barbarian	25
beātitūdō, beātitūdinis	3rd (1)	f	beatitude	36
bellum,bellī	2nd	n	war	2
cædēs,cædis	3rd (2)	f	slaughter	3
cælum,cælī	2nd	n	sky, heaven	2
Cæsar,Cæsaris	3rd (1)	m	Caesar	3
caput, capitis	3rd (n)	n	head	36
cāritās, cāritātis	3rd (1)	f	charity	36
Carthāginiēnsis,Carthāginiēnsis	3rd (2)	m	a Carthaginian	16
castra,castrōrum	2nd	n	camp (Plural Only)	6
causa, causæ	1st	f	cause	29
centuriō,centuriōnis	3rd (1)	m	centurion	9
Chrīstiānus,Chrīstiānī	2nd	m	Christian	2
Chrīstus,Chrīstī	2nd	m	Christ	2
cisterna, cisternæ	1st	f	cistern	29
cīvitās,cīvitātis	3rd (1)	f	state	16
clāmor,clāmōris	3rd (1)	m	shout, shouting	3

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
collis,collis	3rd (2)	m	hill	3
concilium,conciliī	2nd	n	council	23
cōnsilium,cōnsiliī	2nd	n	plan, counsel	23
cōpia,cōpiæ	1st	f	Sing: supply, abundance	6
cōpiæ,cōpiārum	1st	f	Plur: troops, military forces	6
corpus,corporis	3rd (n)	n	body	3
custōs,custōdis	3rd (1)	m	guard	24
dēbitor, dēbitōris	3rd (1)	m	debtor, one who trespasses	37
dēbitum, dēbitī	2nd	n	debt, trespass	37
Deus,Deī	2nd	m	God	2
diēs, diēī	5th	m	day	37
discipulus, discipulī	2nd	m	disciple	33
dīves, dīvitis	3rd (1)	m	rich or wealthy person	37
divīnitās, divīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	divinity	36
dīvitiæ, dīvitiārum (plural)	1st	f	riches, wealth	30
dolor,dolōris	3rd (1)	f	pain, anquish, sorrow	24
dominus,dominī	2nd	m	master, Lord	7
dōnum, dōnī	2nd	n	gift	36
dux,ducis	3rd (1)	m	leader	3
ecclēsia, eccēsiæ	1st	f	church	35
elephantus,elephantī	2nd	m	elephant	16
eques,equitis	3rd (1)	m	horseman	8
equitātus,equitātūs	4th	m	cavalry	4
Etruscī,Etruscōrum	2nd	m	Etruscans (pl. only)	24
exercitus,exercitūs	4th	m	army	4
factum, factī	2nd	n	deed	34
fēlīcitās,fēlīcitātis	3rd (1)	f	happiness	22
fidēs,fideī	5th	f	faith, reliability, faithfulness	5
fīlius,fīliī	2nd	m	son	2
fīnis,fīnis	3rd (2)	m	territory (Plural	11
flūmen,flūminis	3rd (n)	n	river	3
fortūna,fortūnæ	1st	f	fortune	16
fossa,fossæ	1st	f	ditch, trench	22
frāter,frātris	3rd (1)	m	brother	3
frūctus, frūctūs	4th	m	fruit	28
frūmentum,frūmentī	2nd	n	grain (pl. crops)	7
fuga, fugæ	1st	f	flight	28
fundāmentum, fundāmentī	2nd	n	foundation	37
Gallia,Galliæ	1st	f	Gaul (the country)	2

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
Gallus,Gallī	2nd	m	Gaul (someone from Gaul)	2
gaudium, gaudiī	2nd	n	joy	15
gēns,gentis	3rd (2)	f	tribe	3
genus,generis	3rd (n)	n	kind, race	26
gladius,gladiī	2nd	m	sword	2
glōria,glōriæ	1st	f	fame, glory	1
grātia,grātiæ	1st	f	Sing: favor, influence, grace	6
grātiæ,grātiārum	1st	f	Plur: thanks (w/agunt)	6
Hannibal,Hannibalis	3rd (1)	m	Hannibal	16
Helvētius,Helvētiī	2nd	m	an Helvatian	18
hīberna,hībernōrum	2nd	n	winter quarters (Plural)	9
Hispania,Hispaniæ	1st	f	Spain	17
historia, historiæ	1st	f	history	37
homō,hominis	3rd (1)	m	man	3
hōra, hōræ	1st	f	hour	28
hostis,hostis	3rd (2)	m	enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy)	3
ignis,ignis	3rd (2)	m	fire	24
impedīmenta,impedīmentōrum	2nd	n	baggage, baggage train (Plural Only)	6
imperātor,imperātōris	3rd (1)	m	commander-in-chief, general, emperor	3
imperium,imperiī	2nd	n	command, power, empire	2
impetus,impetūs	4th	m	attack	4
injūria,injūriæ	1st	f	injustice, wrong	24
inopia,inopiæ	1st	f	scarcity, want	7
īnsula,īnsulæ	1st	f	island	26
Israēlītæ, Israēlītārum (plural)	1st	f	the Israelites	28
Italia,Italiæ	1st	f	Italy	16
iter,itineris	3rd (n)	n	journey, march, route	3
Japō, Japōnis	3rd (1)	m	a Japanese	34
Jūdæus, Jūdæī	2nd	m	Jew	29
labor,labōris	3rd (1)	m	effort, toil	23
lēgātus,lēgātī	2nd	m	envoy, lieutenant	23
legiō,legiōnis	3rd (1)	f	legion	7
lēx,lēgis	3rd (1)	f	law	3
lībertās,lībertātis	3rd (1)	f	liberty, freedom	17
litteræ,litterārum	1st	f	letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural)	12
locus,locī	2nd	m	place (becomes neuter in the plural)	9
lūx,lūcis	3rd (1)	f	light	3
magnitūdō, magnitūdinis	3rd (1)	f	size, greatness	37

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
mandātum, mandātī	2nd	n	command, commandment	35
manus, manūs	4th	f	a band of men, hand	29
mare, maris	3rd (n)	n	sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen)	37
Marīa, Marīæ	1st	f	Mary	1
martyr, martyris	3rd (1)	m/f	martyr	27
māter, mātris	3rd (1)	f	mother	3
medicus, medicī	2nd	m	doctor	37
memoria, memoriæ	1st	f	memory	24
mēns, mentis	3rd (2)	f	mind	27
metus, metūs	4th	m	fear	4
mīles, mīlitis	3rd (1)	m	soldier	3
mīlia, mīlium (plural)	3rd (n)	n	thousands	37
mōns, montis	3rd (2)	m	mountain	3
montānī, montānōrum	2nd	m	a mountaineer (plural)	16
mora, moræ	1st	f	delay	27
mors, mortis	3rd (1)	m	death	9
mōs, mōris	3rd (1)	m	custom, habit	29
mulier, mulieris	3rd (1)	f	woman	28
mundus, mundī	2nd	m	world	3
mūnītiō, mūnītiōnis	3rd (1)	f	fortification	26
mūrus, mūrī	2nd	m	wall	7
nātūra, nātūræ	1st	f	nature	24
nauta, nautæ	1st	m	sailor	1
nāvis, nāvis	3rd (2)	f	ship	32
nēmo, nēminis	3rd (1)	m	no one	37
nihil (undeclined)		n	nothing	37
nōmen, nōminis	3rd (n)	n	name	3
nox, noctis	3rd (2)	f	night	24
numerus, numerī	2nd	m	number	9
nuntius, nuntiī	2nd	m	messenger, message	24
obses, obsidis	3rd (1)	f	hostage	23
onus, oneris	3rd (n)	n	burden	36
oppidum, oppidī	2nd	n	town	2
ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	speech, prayer	9
ōrātor, ōrātōris	3rd (1)	m	an orator	11
ōrdō, ōrdinis	3rd (1)	m	rank (of soldiers)	23
pānis, pānis	3rd (1)	m	bread	37
pars, partis	3rd (2)	f	part	3

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
passus, passūs	4th	m	pace (distance of five Roman feet)	37
pastus, pastūs	4th	m	forage, food	37
pater, patris	3rd (1)	m	father	3
patria, patriæ	1st	f	country, fatherland	25
pāx, pācis	3rd (1)	f	peace	3
peccātor, peccātōris	3rd (1)	m	sinner	28
peccātum, peccātī	2nd	n	mistake, sin (in Christian Latin)	27
perīculum, perīculī	2nd	n	danger	2
persōna, persōnæ	1st	f	person	36
pēs, pedis	3rd (1)	m	foot (body part or distance measure)	37
Philisthīnī, Philisthīnōrum (plural)	2nd	m	the Philistines	29
Pīlātus, Pīlātī	2nd	m	Pilate	29
pōns, pontis	3rd (2)	m	bridge	8
populus, populī	2nd	m	people, nation	3
porta, portæ	1st	f	gate	1
portus, portūs	4th	m	harbor	4
præmium, præmiī	2nd	n	reward	2
præsidium, præsidiī	2nd	n	garrison, protection	28
prīnceps, prīncipis	3rd (1)	m	chief, leading man	3
prœlium, prœliī	2nd	n	battle	16
prōvincia, prōvinciæ	1st	f	province	1
puer, puerī	2nd	m	boy	16
radiophōnia, radiophōniæ	1st	f	radio	24
ratiō, ratiōnis	3rd (1)	f	reason, manner	33
regiō, regiōnis	3rd (1)	f	region	35
rēgnum, rēgnī	2nd	n	kingdom, royal power	2
rēs, reī	5th	f	thing, affair	5
rēx, rēgis	3rd (1)	m	king	3
Rōma, Rōmæ	1st	f	Rome	2
Rōmānus, Rōmānī	2nd	m	Roman (a person from Rome)	2
sæculum, sæculī	2nd	n	age	24
salūs, salūtis	3rd (1)	f	safety, welfare, salvation	3
sanguis, sanguinis	3rd (1)	m	blood	37
Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis	3rd (1)	m	a Roman family name	17
senātus, senātūs	4th	m	senate	4
sententia, sententiæ	1st	f	opinion, vote	35
serva, servæ	1st	f	female slave	22
servus, servī	2nd	m	slave	2
signum, signī	2nd	n	standard, signal, sign	8

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
silva,silvæ	1st	f	forest	1
socius,sociī	2nd	m	ally	25
spēs,speī	5th	f	hope	5
spīritus,spīritūs	4th	m	breath, spirit	4
tabula,tabulæ	1st	f	map	16
tēlum,tēlī	2nd	n	dart	14
templum,templī	2nd	n	temple	24
tempus,temporis	3rd (n)	n	time	16
tentātio, tentātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	temptation	37
terra,terræ	1st	f	earth, land	1
testis, testis	3rd (2)	m/f	witness	37
timor, timōris	3rd (1)	m	fear	35
tribūnus,tribunī	2nd	m	tribune	23
Trīnitās, Trīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	Trinity	36
ūnitās,ūnitātis	3rd (1)	f	unity	24
urbs,urbis	3rd (2)	f	city	8
vallum,vallī	2nd	n	rampart, wall, bulwark	22
venter, ventris	3rd (1)	m	womb	28
ventus, ventī	2nd	m	wind	38
verbum, verbī	2nd	n	word	37
vēritās,vēritātis	3rd (1)	f	truth	3
via,viæ	1st	f	road, way	3
victōria,victōriæ	1st	f	victory	1
vigilia, vigiliæ	1st	f	watch	37
vinculum,vinculī	2nd	n	chain	15
vir,virī	2nd	m	man	16
virtūs,virtūtis	3rd (1)	f	courage, virtue	3
vispillō, vispillōnis	3rd (1)	m	undertaker	37
vīta,vītæ	1st	f	life	22
vitium,vitiī	2nd	n	vice, sin	24
voluntās, voluntātis	3rd (1)	f	good will, will	37
vōx,vōcis	3rd (1)	f	voice, cry	3
vulnus,vulneris	3rd (n)	n	wound	3

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
abundance	cōpia,**cōpi**æ	1st	f
access to	aditus, **adit**ūs	4th	m
affair	rēs,**r**eī	5th	f
age	sæculum,**sæcul**ī	2nd	n
aid	auxilium,**auxili**ī (Singular)	2nd	n
ally	socius,**soci**ī	2nd	m
Alps	Alpēs,**Alp**ium (Plural)	3rd (2)	f
angel	angelus, **angel**ī	2nd	m
Annunciation	Annuntiātiō,**Annunciātiōn**is	3rd (1)	m
anquish	dolor,**dolōr**is	3rd (1)	f
apostle	apostolus, **apostol**ī	2nd	m
approach to	aditus, **adit**ūs	4th	m
arms (Plural only)	arma,**armōrum**	2nd	n
army	exercitus,**exercit**ūs	4th	m
army (marching)	agmen,**agmin**is	3rd (n)	n
arrival	adventus,**advent**ūs	4th	m
attack	impetus,**impet**ūs	4th	m
authority	auctōritās, **auctōritāt**is	3rd (1)	f
aviator	aviātor,**aviātōr**is	3rd (1)	m
baggage, baggage train (Plural Only)	impedīmenta,**impedīment**ōrum	2nd	n
band of men	manus, **man**ūs	4th	f
baptism	baptisma, **baptismat**is	3rd (1)	n
barbarian	barbarus,**barbar**ī	2nd	m
battle	prœlium,**prœli**ī	2nd	n
battle line	aciēs,**aci**eī	5th	f
beatitude	beātitūdō, **beātitūdin**is	3rd (1)	f
blood	sanguis, **sanguin**is	3rd (1)	m
body	corpus,**corpor**is	3rd (n)	n
boy	puer,**puer**ī	2nd	m

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
bread	panis, **pan**is	3rd (1)	m
breath	spīritus, **spīrit**ūs	4th	m
bridge	pōns, **pont**is	3rd (2)	m
brother	frāter, **frātr**is	3rd (1)	m
bulwark	vallum, **vall**ī	2nd	n
burden	onus, **oner**is	3rd (n)	n
Caesar	Cæsar, **Cæsar**is	3rd (1)	m
camp (Plural Only)	castra, **castr**ōrum	2nd	n
Carthaginian	Carthāginiēnsis, **Carthāginiēns**is	3rd (2)	m
cause	causa, **caus**æ	1st	f
cavalry	equitātus, **equitāt**ūs	4th	m
centurion	centuriō, **centuriōn**is	3rd (1)	m
chain	vinculum, **vincul**ī	2nd	n
charity	cāritās, **cāritāt**is	3rd (1)	f
chief	prīnceps, **prīncip**is	3rd (1)	m
Christ	Chrīstus, **Chrīst**ī	2nd	m
Christian	Chrīstiānus, **Chrīstiān**ī	2nd	m
church	ecclēsia, **eccēsi**æ	1st	f
cistern	cisterna, **cistern**æ	1st	f
city	urbs, **urb**is	3rd (2)	f
column (of soldiers)	agmen, **agmin**is	3rd (n)	n
coming	adventus, **advent**ūs	4th	m
command	imperium, **imperi**ī	2nd	n
command, commandment	mandātum, **mandāt**ī	2nd	n
commander-in-chief	imperātor, **imperātōr**is	3rd (1)	m
council	concilium, **concili**ī	2nd	n
counsel	cōnsilium, **cōnsili**ī	2nd	n
country	patria, **patri**æ	1st	f
courage	virtūs, **virtūt**is	3rd (1)	f
cry	vōx, **vōc**is	3rd (1)	f

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
custom	mōs, **mōr**is	3rd (1)	m
danger	perīculum,**perīcul**ī	2nd	n
dart	tēlum,**tēl**ī	2nd	n
day	diēs, **di**ē**ī**	5th	m
death	mors,**mort**is	3rd (1)	m
debt	dēbitum, **dēbit**ī	2nd	n
debtor	dēbitor, **dēbitōr**is	3rd (1)	m
deed	factum, **fact**ī	2nd	n
delay	mora, **mor**æ	1st	f
disciple	discipulus, **discipul**ī	2nd	m
ditch	fossa,**foss**æ	1st	f
divinity	divīnitās, **divīnitāt**is	3rd (1)	f
doctor	medicus, **medic**ī	2nd	m
earth	terra,**terr**æ	1st	f
effort	labor,**labōr**is	3rd (1)	m
elephant	elephantus,**elephant**ī	2nd	m
emperor	imperātor,**imperātōr**is	3rd (1)	m
empire	imperium,**imperi**ī	2nd	n
enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy)	hostis,**host**is	3rd (2)	m
envoy	lēgātus,**lēgāt**ī	2nd	m
Etruscans (pl. only)	Etruscī,**Etruscōrum**	2nd	m
faith	fīdēs,**fīde**ī	5th	f
faithfulness	fīdēs,**fīde**ī	5th	f
fame	glōria,**glōri**æ	1st	f
father	pater,**patr**is	3rd (1)	m
fatherland	patria,**patri**æ	1st	f
favor	grātia,**grāti**æ (Singular)	1st	f
fear	timor, **timōr**is	3rd (1)	m

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
fear	metus,**metūs**	4th	m
fields	ager,**agrī**	2nd	m
fire	ignis,**ignis**	3rd (2)	m
flight	fuga, **fugæ**	1st	f
food	pastus, **pastūs**	4th	m
foot (body part or distance measure)	pēs, **pedis**	3rd (1)	m
forage	pastus, **pastūs**	4th	m
forest	silva,**silvæ**	1st	f
fortification	mūnītiō,**mūnītiōnis**	3rd (1)	f
fortune	fortūna,**fortūnæ**	1st	f
foundation	fundāmentum, **fundāmentī**	2nd	n
freedom	lībertās,**lībertātis**	3rd (1)	f
friend	amīcus,**amīcī**	2nd	m
friendship	amīcitia,**amīcitiæ**	1st	f
fruit	frūctus, **frūctūs**	4th	m
garrison	præsidium, **præsidiī**	2nd	n
gate	porta,**portæ**	1st	f
Gaul (someone from Gaul)	Gallus,**Gallī**	2nd	m
Gaul (the country)	Gallia,**Galliæ**	1st	f
general	imperātor,**imperātōris**	3rd (1)	m
gift	dōnum, **dōnī**	2nd	n
glory	glōria,**glōriæ**	1st	f
God	Deus,**Deī**	2nd	m
good will	voluntās, **voluntātis**	3rd (1)	f
grace	grātia,**grātiæ** (Singular)	1st	f
grain (pl. crops)	frūmentum,**frūmentī**	2nd	n
greatness	magnitūdō, **magnitūdinis**	3rd (1)	f
guard	custōs,**custōdis**	3rd (1)	m
habit	mōs, **mōris**	3rd (1)	m

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
hand	manus, man**ūs**	4th	f
Hannibal	Hannibal,**Hannibal**is	3rd (1)	m
happiness	fēlīcitās,**fēlīcitāt**is	3rd (1)	f
harbor	portus,**port**ūs	4th	m
head	caput, **capit**is	3rd (n)	n
heaven	cælum,**cæl**ī	2nd	n
help	auxilium,**auxili**ī (Singular)	2nd	n
Helvatian	Helvētius,**Helvēti**ī	2nd	m
hill	collis,**coll**is	3rd (2)	m
history	historia, **histori**æ	1st	f
hope	spēs,**spe**ī	5th	f
horseman	eques,**equit**is	3rd (1)	m
hostage	obses,**obsid**is	3rd (1)	f
hour	hōra, **hōr**æ	1st	f
influence	grātia,**grāti**æ (Singular)	1st	f
influence	auctōritās, **auctōritāt**is	3rd (1)	f
injustice	injūria,**injūri**æ	1st	f
island	īnsula,**īnsul**æ	1st	f
Israelites	Israēlītæ, **Israēlīt**ārum (Plural)	1st	f
Italy	Italia,**Itali**æ	1st	f
Japanese	Japō, **Japōn**is	3rd (1)	m
Jew	Jūdæus, **Jūdæ**ī	2nd	m
journey	iter,**itiner**is	3rd (n)	n
joy	gaudium, **gaudi**ī	2nd	n
kind	genus,**gener**is	3rd (n)	n
king	rēx,**rēg**is	3rd (1)	m
kingdom	rēgnum,**rēgn**ī	2nd	n
lamb	agnus, **agn**ī	2nd	m
land	terra,**terr**æ	1st	f
law	lēx,**lēg**is	3rd (1)	f

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
leader	dux,**duc**is	3rd (1)	m
leading man	prīnceps,**prīncip**is	3rd (1)	m
legion	legiō,**legiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural)	litteræ,**litter**ārum	1st	f
liberty	lībertās,**lībertāt**is	3rd (1)	f
lieutenant	lēgātus,**lēgāt**ī	2nd	m
life	vīta,**vīt**æ	1st	f
light	lūx,**lūc**is	3rd (1)	f
Lord	dominus,**domin**ī	2nd	m
man	vir,**vir**ī	2nd	m
man	homō,**homin**is	3rd (1)	m
manner	ratiō, **ratiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
map	tabula,**tabul**æ	1st	f
march	iter,**itiner**is	3rd (n)	n
martyr	martyr, **martyr**is	3rd (1)	m/f
Mary	Marīa,**Marī**æ	1st	f
master	dominus,**domin**ī	2nd	m
memory	memoria,**memori**æ	1st	f
messenger, message	nuntius,**nunti**ī	2nd	m
military forces	cōpiæ,**cōpi**ārum (Plural)	1st	f
mind	mēns, **ment**is	3rd (2)	f
mind, soul	animus, **anim**ī	2nd	m
mistake	peccātum, **peccāt**ī	2nd	n
mother	māter,**mātr**is	3rd (1)	f
mountain	mōns,**mont**is	3rd (2)	m
mountaineer (plural)	montānī,**montānōrum**	2nd	m
name	nōmen,**nōmin**is	3rd (n)	n
nation	populus,**popul**ī	2nd	m
nature	nātūra,**nātūr**æ	1st	f

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
night	nox,**noct**is	3rd (2)	f
no one	nēmo, **nēmin**is	3rd (1)	m
nothing	nihil *(undeclined)*		n
number	numerus,**numer**ī	2nd	m
opinion	sententia, **sententi**æ	1st	f
orator	ōrātor,**ōrātōr**is	3rd (1)	m
pace (distance of five Roman feet)	passus, **pass**ūs	4th	m
pain	dolor,**dolōr**is	3rd (1)	f
part	pars,**part**is	3rd (2)	f
peace	pāx,**pāc**is	3rd (1)	f
people	populus,**popul**ī	2nd	m
person	persōna, **persōn**æ	1st	f
Philistines	Philisthīnī, **Philisthīn**ōrum (Plural)	2nd	m
Pilate	Pīlātus, **Pīlāt**ī	2nd	m
place	locus,**loc**ī (neuter in the plural)	2nd	m
plan	cōnsilium,**cōnsili**ī	2nd	n
power	imperium,**imperi**ī	2nd	n
prayer	ōrātiō,**ōrātiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
protection	præsidium, **præsidi**ī	2nd	n
province	prōvincia,**prōvinci**æ	1st	f
race	genus,**gener**is	3rd (n)	n
radio	radiophōnia,**radiophōni**æ	1st	f
rampart	vallum,**vall**ī	2nd	n
rank (of soldiers)	ōrdō,**ōrdin**is	3rd (1)	m
reason	ratiō, **ratiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
region	regiō, **regiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
reinforcements	auxilia,**auxili**ōrum (Plural)	3rd (1)	n
reliability	fidēs,**fide**ī	5th	f
reward	præmium,**præmi**ī	2nd	n

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
rich or wealthy person	dīves, dīvitis	3rd (1)	m
riches	dīvitiæ, dīvitiārum (plural)	1st	f
river	flūmen,flūminis	3rd (n)	n
road	via,viæ	1st	f
Roman (a person from Rome)	Rōmānus,Rōmānī	2nd	m
Rome	Rōma,Rōmæ	1st	f
route	iter,itineris	3rd (n)	n
royal power	rēgnum,rēgnī	2nd	n
safety	salūs,salūtis	3rd (1)	f
sailor	nauta,nautæ	1st	m
salvation	salūs,salūtis	3rd (1)	f
scarcity	inopia,inopiæ	1st	f
Scīpiō	Scīpiō,Scīpiōnis	3rd (1)	m
sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen)	mare, maris	3rd (n)	n
senate	senātus,senātūs	4th	m
ship	nāvis, nāvis	3rd (2)	f
shout, shouting	clāmor,clāmōris	3rd (1)	m
sign	signum,signī	2nd	n
signal	signum,signī	2nd	n
sin	vitium,vitiī	2nd	n
sin (in Christian Latin)	peccātum, peccātī	2nd	n
sinner	peccātor, peccātōris	3rd (1)	m
size	magnitūdō, magnitūdinis	3rd (1)	f
sky	cælum,cælī	2nd	n
slaughter	cædēs,cædis	3rd (2)	f
slave	servus,servī	2nd	m
slave (female)	serva,servæ	1st	f

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
soldier	mīles,**mīlit**is	3rd (1)	m
son	fīlius,**fīliī**	2nd	m
sorrow	dolor, **dolōr**is	3rd (1)	m
soul	anima,**animæ**	1st	f
Spain	Hispania,**Hispaniæ**	1st	f
speech	ōrātiō,**ōrātiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
spirit	spīritus,**spīrit**ūs	4th	m
standard	signum,**signī**	2nd	n
state	cīvitās,**cīvitāt**is	3rd (1)	f
supply	cōpia,**cōpiæ**	1st	f
sword	gladius,**gladiī**	2nd	m
tank	armigerum,**armigerī**	2nd	n
temple	templum,**templī**	2nd	n
temptation	tentātio, **tentātiōn**is	3rd (1)	f
territory	fīnēs,**fīnium** (Plural)	2nd	m
thanks	grātiæ,**grātiārum** (Plural w/ agere)	1st	f
thing	rēs,**reī**	5th	f
thousands	mīlla, **mīlium** (plural)	3rd (n)	n
time	tempus,**temporis**	3rd (n)	n
toil	labor,**labōr**is	3rd (1)	m
town	oppidum,**oppidī**	2nd	n
trench	fossa,**fossæ**	1st	f
trespass	dēbitum, **dēbitī**	2nd	n
trespasser	dēbitor, **dēbitōr**is	3rd (1)	m
tribe	gēns,**gentis**	3rd (2)	f
tribune	tribūnus,**tribunī**	2nd	m
Trinity	Trīnitās, **Trīnitāt**is	3rd (1)	f
troops	cōpiæ,**cōpiārum** (Plural)	1st	f
truth	vēritās,**vēritāt**is	3rd (1)	f
undertaker	vispillō, **vispillōn**is	3rd (1)	m

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender
unity	ūnitās,ūnitātis	3rd (1)	f
vice	vitium,vitiī	2nd	n
victory	victōria,victōriæ	1st	f
virtue	virtūs,virtūtis	3rd (1)	f
voice	vōx,vōcis	3rd (1)	f
vote	sententia, sententiæ	1st	f
wall	mūrus,mūrī	2nd	m
want	inopia,inopiæ	1st	f
war	bellum,bellī	2nd	n
watch	vigilia, vigiliæ	1st	f
water	aqua,aquæ	1st	f
way	via,viæ	1st	f
wealth	dīvitiæ, dīvitiārum (plural)	1st	f
welfare	salūs,salūtis	3rd (1)	f
will	voluntās, voluntātis	3rd (1)	f
wind	ventus, ventī	2nd	m
winter quarters	hīberna,hībernōrum (Plural)	2nd	n
witness	testis, testis	3rd (2)	m/f
woman	mulier, mulieris	3rd (1)	f
womb	venter, ventris	3rd (1)	m
word	verbum, verbī	2nd	n
world	mundus,mundī	2nd	m
wound	vulnus,vulneris	3rd (n)	n
wrong	injūria,injūriæ	1st	f
year	annus, annī	2nd	m

		1st Declension	2nd Declension Masc	2nd Declension Neut
Singular	Nom.	terr-a	serv-us	bell-um
	Gen.	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-ī
	Dat.	terr-æ	serv-ō	bell-ō
	Acc.	terr-am	serv-um	bell-um
	Abl.	terr-ā	serv-ō	bell-ō
	Voc. [1]	terr-a	serv-e	bell-um
Plural	Nom.	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-a
	Gen.	terr-ārum	serv-ōrum	bell-ōrum
	Dat.	terr-īs	serv-īs	bell-īs
	Acc.	terr-ās	serv-ōs	bell-a
	Abl.	terr-īs	serv-īs	bell-īs
	Voc. [1]	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-a

		3rd Declension Type 1	3rd Declension Type 2	3rd Declension Neut
Singular	Nom.	lēx	pars	flūmen
	Gen.	lēg-is	part-is	flūmin-is
	Dat.	lēg-ī	part-ī	flūmin-ī
	Acc.	lēg-em	part-em	flūmen
	Abl.	lēg-e	part-e	flūmin-e
	Voc. [1]	lēx	pars	flūmen
Plural	Nom.	lēg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a
	Gen.	lēg-um	part-ium	flūmin-um
	Dat.	lēg-ibus	part-ibus	flūmin-ibus
	Acc.	lēg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a
	Abl.	lēg-ibus	part-ibus	flūmin-ibus
	Voc. [1]	lēg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a

		4th Declension	5th Declension
Singular	Nom.	port-us	r-ēs
	Gen.	port-ūs	r-eī
	Dat.	port-uī	r-eī
	Acc.	port-um	r-em
	Abl.	port-ū	r-ē
	Voc. [1]	port-us	r-ēs
Plural	Nom.	port-ūs	r-ēs
	Gen.	port-uum	r-ērum
	Dat.	port-ibus	r-ēbus
	Acc.	port-ūs	r-ēs
	Abl.	port-ibus	r-ēbus
	Voc. [1]	port-ūs	r-ēs

[1] The vocative of all nouns and adjectives is always like the nominative except in singular nouns in the "-us" of the 2nd declension: these have "-e" (i.e. "serve!").

EXCEPTIONS:
(1) Proper nouns in "-ius" and "fīlius" have only one "ī" in the vocative singular, i.e. Vergilius - Vergilī, fīlius - fīlī.
(2) The vocative singular of "Deus" is "Deus."
(3) the vocative masculine singular of "meus" is "mī."

All Nouns Declined

		aciēs 5th Declension Feminine	battle line
Singular	Nominative		aciēs
	Genitive		acieī
	Dative		acieī
	Accusative		aciem
	Ablative		aciē
Plural	Nominative		aciēs
	Genitive		aciērum
	Dative		aciēbus
	Accusative		aciēs
	Ablative		aciēbus

		aditus 4th Declension Masculine	approach to, access to
Case			
Singular	Nominative		aditus
	Genitive		aditūs
	Dative		adituī
	Accusative		aditum
	Ablative		aditū
Plural	Nominative		aditūs
	Genitive		adituum
	Dative		aditibus
	Accusative		aditūs
	Ablative		aditibus

		adventus 4th Declension Masculine	arrival, coming
Case			
Singular	Nominative		adventus
	Genitive		adventūs
	Dative		adventuī
	Accusative		adventum
	Ablative		adventū
Plural	Nominative		adventūs
	Genitive		adventuum
	Dative		adventibus
	Accusative		adventūs
	Ablative		adventibus

		ager *2nd Declension* *Masculine*	*fields*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	ager
		Genitive	agrī
		Dative	agrō
		Accusative	agrum
		Ablative	agrō
Plural		*Nominative*	agrī
		Genitive	agrōrum
		Dative	agrīs
		Accusative	agrōs
		Ablative	agrīs

		agmen *3rd (n) Declension* *Neuter*	*column (of soldiers), army (marching)*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	agmen
		Genitive	agminis
		Dative	agminī
		Accusative	agmen
		Ablative	agmine
Plural		*Nominative*	agmina
		Genitive	agminum
		Dative	agminibus
		Accusative	agmina
		Ablative	agminibus

		agnus *2nd Declension* *Masculine*	*lamb*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	agnus
		Genitive	agnī
		Dative	agnō
		Accusative	agnum
		Ablative	agnō
Plural		*Nominative*	agnī
		Genitive	agnōrum
		Dative	agnīs
		Accusative	agnōs
		Ablative	agnīs

	Alpēs 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	the Alps (plural)
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	
Plural	Nominative	**Alpēs**
	Genitive	**Alpium**
	Dative	**Alpibus**
	Accusative	**Alpēs**
	Ablative	**Alpibus**

	amīcitia 1st Declension Feminine	friendship
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	amīcitia
	Genitive	amīcitiæ
	Dative	amīcitiæ
	Accusative	amīcitiam
	Ablative	amīcitiā
Plural	Nominative	amīcitiæ
	Genitive	amīcitiārum
	Dative	amīcitiīs
	Accusative	amīcitiās
	Ablative	amīcitiīs

	amīcus 2nd Declension Masculine	friend
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	amīcus
	Genitive	amīcī
	Dative	amīcō
	Accusative	amīcum
	Ablative	amīcō
Plural	Nominative	amīcī
	Genitive	amīcōrum
	Dative	amīcīs
	Accusative	amīcōs
	Ablative	amīcīs

		angelus 2nd Declension Masculine	angel
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	angelus
		Genitive	angelī
		Dative	angelō
		Accusative	angelum
		Ablative	angelō
Plural		Nominative	angelī
		Genitive	angelōrum
		Dative	angelīs
		Accusative	angelōs
		Ablative	angelīs

		anima 1st Declension Feminine	soul
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	anima
		Genitive	animæ
		Dative	animæ
		Accusative	animam
		Ablative	animā
Plural		Nominative	animæ
		Genitive	animārum
		Dative	animīs
		Accusative	animās
		Ablative	animīs

		animus 2nd Declension Masculine	mind, soul
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	animus
		Genitive	animī
		Dative	animō
		Accusative	animum
		Ablative	animō
Plural		Nominative	animī
		Genitive	animōrum
		Dative	animīs
		Accusative	animōs
		Ablative	animīs

	Annuntiātiō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*the Annunciation*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	**Annuntiātiō**
	Genitive	**Annunciātiōnis**
	Dative	**Annunciātiōnī**
	Accusative	**Annunciātiōnem**
	Ablative	**Annunciātiōne**
Plural	*Nominative*	**Annunciātiōnēs**
	Genitive	**Annunciātiōnum**
	Dative	**Annunciātiōnibus**
	Accusative	**Annunciātiōnēs**
	Ablative	**Annunciātiōnibus**

	annus 2nd Declension Masculine	*year*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	annus
	Genitive	annīī
	Dative	annīō
	Accusative	annīum
	Ablative	annīō
Plural	*Nominative*	annīī
	Genitive	annīōrum
	Dative	annīīs
	Accusative	annīōs
	Ablative	annīīs

	apostolus 2nd Declension Masculine	*apostle*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	apostolus
	Genitive	apostolī
	Dative	apostolō
	Accusative	apostolum
	Ablative	apostolō
Plural	*Nominative*	apostolī
	Genitive	apostolōrum
	Dative	apostolīs
	Accusative	apostolōs
	Ablative	apostolīs

	aqua 1st Declension Feminine	water
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	aqua
	Genitive	aquæ
	Dative	aquæ
	Accusative	aquam
	Ablative	aquā
Plural	Nominative	aquæ
	Genitive	aquārum
	Dative	aquīs
	Accusative	aquās
	Ablative	aquīs

	arma 2nd Declension Neuter	arms (Plural only)
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	
Plural	Nominative	arma
	Genitive	armōrum
	Dative	armīs
	Accusative	arma
	Ablative	armīs

	armigerum 2nd Declension Neuter	tank
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	armigerum
	Genitive	armigerī
	Dative	armigerō
	Accusative	armigerum
	Ablative	armigerō
Plural	Nominative	armigera
	Genitive	armigerōrum
	Dative	armigerīs
	Accusative	armigera
	Ablative	armigerīs

		auctōritās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*authority, influence*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	auctōritās	
	Genitive	auctōritātis	
	Dative	auctōritātī	
	Accusative	auctōritātem	
	Ablative	auctōritāte	
Plural	Nominative	auctōritātēs	
	Genitive	auctōritātum	
	Dative	auctōritātibus	
	Accusative	auctōritātēs	
	Ablative	auctōritātibus	

		auxilium 2nd Declension Neuter	*Sing: help, aid; Plur: reinforcements*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	auxilium	
	Genitive	auxiliī	
	Dative	auxiliō	
	Accusative	auxilium	
	Ablative	auxiliō	
Plural	Nominative	auxilia	
	Genitive	auxiliōrum	
	Dative	auxiliīs	
	Accusative	auxilia	
	Ablative	auxiliīs	

		aviātor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*an aviator*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	aviātor	
	Genitive	aviātōris	
	Dative	aviātōrī	
	Accusative	aviātōrem	
	Ablative	aviātōre	
Plural	Nominative	aviātōrēs	
	Genitive	aviātōrum	
	Dative	aviātōribus	
	Accusative	aviātōrēs	
	Ablative	aviātōribus	

		baptisma 3rd (1) Declension Neuter	baptism
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		baptisma
	Genitive		baptismatis
	Dative		baptismatī
	Accusative		baptismatem
	Ablative		baptismate
Plural	Nominative		baptismatēs
	Genitive		baptismatum
	Dative		baptismatibus
	Accusative		baptismatēs
	Ablative		baptismatibus

		barbarus 2nd Declension Masculine	barbarian
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		barbarus
	Genitive		barbarī
	Dative		barbarō
	Accusative		barbarum
	Ablative		barbarō
Plural	Nominative		barbarī
	Genitive		barbarōrum
	Dative		barbarīs
	Accusative		barbarōs
	Ablative		barbarīs

		beātitūdō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	beatitude
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		beātitūdō
	Genitive		beātitūdinis
	Dative		beātitūdinī
	Accusative		beātitūdinem
	Ablative		beātitūdine
Plural	Nominative		beātitūdinēs
	Genitive		beātitūdinum
	Dative		beātitūdinibus
	Accusative		beātitūdinēs
	Ablative		beātitūdinibus

		Case	bellum 2nd Declension Neuter	war

		bellum *2nd Declension* *Neuter*	*war*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**bellum**
		Genitive	**bellī**
		Dative	**bellō**
		Accusative	**bellum**
		Ablative	**bellō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**bella**
		Genitive	**bellōrum**
		Dative	**bellīs**
		Accusative	**bella**
		Ablative	**bellīs**

		cædēs *3rd (2) Declension* *Feminine*	*slaughter*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**cædēs**
		Genitive	**cædis**
		Dative	**cædī**
		Accusative	**cædem**
		Ablative	**cæde**
Plural		*Nominative*	**cædēs**
		Genitive	**cædium**
		Dative	**cædibus**
		Accusative	**cædēs**
		Ablative	**cædibus**

		cælum *2nd Declension* *Neuter*	*sky, heaven*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**cælum**
		Genitive	**cælī**
		Dative	**cælō**
		Accusative	**cælum**
		Ablative	**cælō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**cæla**
		Genitive	**cælōrum**
		Dative	**cælīs**
		Accusative	**cæla**
		Ablative	**cælīs**

		Cæsar 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*Caesar*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Cæsar
		Genitive	Cæsaris
		Dative	Cæsarī
		Accusative	Cæsarem
		Ablative	Cæsare
Plural		Nominative	Cæsarēs
		Genitive	Cæsarum
		Dative	Cæsaribus
		Accusative	Cæsarēs
		Ablative	Cæsaribus

		caput 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	*head*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	caput
		Genitive	capitis
		Dative	capitī
		Accusative	capit
		Ablative	capite
Plural		Nominative	capita
		Genitive	capitum
		Dative	capitibus
		Accusative	capita
		Ablative	capitibus

		cāritās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*charity*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	cāritās
		Genitive	cāritātis
		Dative	cāritātī
		Accusative	cāritātem
		Ablative	cāritāte
Plural		Nominative	cāritātēs
		Genitive	cāritātum
		Dative	cāritātibus
		Accusative	cāritātēs
		Ablative	cāritātibus

		Carthāginiēnsis 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	*a Carthaginian*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Carthāginiēnsis
		Genitive	Carthāginiēnsis
		Dative	Carthāginiēnsī
		Accusative	Carthāginiēnsem
		Ablative	Carthāginiēnse
Plural		Nominative	Carthāginiēnsēs
		Genitive	Carthāginiēnsium
		Dative	Carthāginiēnsibus
		Accusative	Carthāginiēnsēs
		Ablative	Carthāginiēnsibus

		castra 2nd Declension Neuter	*camp (Plural Only)*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	castra
		Genitive	castrōrum
		Dative	castrīs
		Accusative	castra
		Ablative	castrīs

		causa 1st Declension Feminine	*cause*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	causa
		Genitive	causæ
		Dative	causæ
		Accusative	causam
		Ablative	causā
Plural		Nominative	causæ
		Genitive	causārum
		Dative	causīs
		Accusative	causās
		Ablative	causīs

		centuriō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	centurion
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	centuriō	
	Genitive	centuriōnis	
	Dative	centuriōnī	
	Accusative	centuriōnem	
	Ablative	centuriōne	
Plural	Nominative	centuriōnēs	
	Genitive	centuriōnum	
	Dative	centuriōnibus	
	Accusative	centuriōnēs	
	Ablative	centuriōnibus	

		Chrīstiānus 2nd Declension Masculine	Christian
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	Chrīstiānus	
	Genitive	Chrīstiānī	
	Dative	Chrīstiānō	
	Accusative	Chrīstiānum	
	Ablative	Chrīstiānō	
Plural	Nominative	Chrīstiānī	
	Genitive	Chrīstiānōrum	
	Dative	Chrīstiānīs	
	Accusative	Chrīstiānōs	
	Ablative	Chrīstiānīs	

		Chrīstus 2nd Declension Masculine	Christ
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	Chrīstus	
	Genitive	Chrīstī	
	Dative	Chrīstō	
	Accusative	Chrīstum	
	Ablative	Chrīstō	
Plural	Nominative	Chrīstī	
	Genitive	Chrīstōrum	
	Dative	Chrīstīs	
	Accusative	Chrīstōs	
	Ablative	Chrīstīs	

		cisterna 1st Declension Feminine	cistern
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		cisterna
	Genitive		cisternæ
	Dative		cisternæ
	Accusative		cisternam
	Ablative		cisternā
Plural	Nominative		cisternæ
	Genitive		cisternārum
	Dative		cisternīs
	Accusative		cisternās
	Ablative		cisternīs

		cīvitās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	state
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		cīvitās
	Genitive		cīvitātis
	Dative		cīvitātī
	Accusative		cīvitātem
	Ablative		cīvitāte
Plural	Nominative		cīvitātēs
	Genitive		cīvitātum
	Dative		cīvitātibus
	Accusative		cīvitātēs
	Ablative		cīvitātibus

		clāmor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	shout, shouting
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		clāmor
	Genitive		clāmōris
	Dative		clāmōrī
	Accusative		clāmōrem
	Ablative		clāmōre
Plural	Nominative		clāmōrēs
	Genitive		clāmōrum
	Dative		clāmōribus
	Accusative		clāmōrēs
	Ablative		clāmōribus

		collis 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	hill
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	collis
		Genitive	collis
		Dative	collī
		Accusative	collem
		Ablative	colle
Plural		*Nominative*	collēs
		Genitive	collium
		Dative	collibus
		Accusative	collēs
		Ablative	collibus

		concilium 2nd Declension Neuter	council
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	concilium
		Genitive	conciliī
		Dative	conciliō
		Accusative	concilium
		Ablative	conciliō
Plural		*Nominative*	concilia
		Genitive	conciliōrum
		Dative	conciliīs
		Accusative	concilia
		Ablative	conciliīs

		cōnsilium 2nd Declension Neuter	plan, counsel
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	cōnsilium
		Genitive	cōnsiliī
		Dative	cōnsiliō
		Accusative	cōnsilium
		Ablative	cōnsiliō
Plural		*Nominative*	cōnsilia
		Genitive	cōnsiliōrum
		Dative	cōnsiliīs
		Accusative	cōnsilia
		Ablative	cōnsiliīs

		cōpia **1st Declension** **Feminine**	*Sing: supply, abundance; Plur: troops, military forces*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	cōpia
		Genitive	cōpiæ
		Dative	cōpiæ
		Accusative	cōpiam
		Ablative	cōpiā
Plural		Nominative	cōpiæ
		Genitive	cōpiārum
		Dative	cōpiīs
		Accusative	cōpiās
		Ablative	cōpiīs

		corpus **3rd (n) Declension** **Neuter**	*body*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	corpus
		Genitive	corporis
		Dative	corporī
		Accusative	corpus
		Ablative	corpore
Plural		Nominative	corpora
		Genitive	corporum
		Dative	corporibus
		Accusative	corpora
		Ablative	corporibus

		custōs **3rd (1) Declension** **Masculine**	*guard*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	custōs
		Genitive	custōdis
		Dative	custōdī
		Accusative	custōdem
		Ablative	custōde
Plural		Nominative	custōdēs
		Genitive	custōdum
		Dative	custōdibus
		Accusative	custōdēs
		Ablative	custōdibus

		dēbitor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	debtor, one who trespasses
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	dēbitor	
	Genitive	dēbitōris	
	Dative	dēbitōrī	
	Accusative	dēbitōrem	
	Ablative	dēbitōre	
Plural	Nominative	dēbitōrēs	
	Genitive	dēbitōrum	
	Dative	dēbitōribus	
	Accusative	dēbitōrēs	
	Ablative	dēbitōribus	

		dēbitum 2nd Declension Neuter	debt, trespass
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	dēbitum	
	Genitive	dēbitī	
	Dative	dēbitō	
	Accusative	dēbitum	
	Ablative	dēbitō	
Plural	Nominative	dēbitī	
	Genitive	dēbitōrum	
	Dative	dēbitīs	
	Accusative	dēbitōs	
	Ablative	dēbitīs	

		Deus 2nd Declension Masculine	God
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	Deus	
	Genitive	Deī	
	Dative	Deō	
	Accusative	Deum	
	Ablative	Deō	
Plural	Nominative	Deī	
	Genitive	Deōrum	
	Dative	Deīs	
	Accusative	Deōs	
	Ablative	Deīs	

		diēs 5th Declension Masculine	day
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	diēs
		Genitive	dieī
		Dative	dieī
		Accusative	diem
		Ablative	diē
Plural		Nominative	diēs
		Genitive	diērum
		Dative	diēbus
		Accusative	diēs
		Ablative	diēbus

		discipulus 2nd Declension Masculine	disciple
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	discipulus
		Genitive	discipulī
		Dative	discipulō
		Accusative	discipulum
		Ablative	discipulō
Plural		Nominative	discipulī
		Genitive	discipulōrum
		Dative	discipulīs
		Accusative	discipulōs
		Ablative	discipulīs

		dīves 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	rich or wealthy person
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	dīves
		Genitive	dīvitis
		Dative	dīvitī
		Accusative	dīvitem
		Ablative	dīvite
Plural		Nominative	dīvitēs
		Genitive	dīvitum
		Dative	dīvitibus
		Accusative	dīvitēs
		Ablative	dīvitibus

		divīnitās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*divinity*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	divīnitās	
	Genitive	divīnitātis	
	Dative	divīnitātī	
	Accusative	divīnitātem	
	Ablative	divīnitāte	
Plural	Nominative	divīnitātēs	
	Genitive	divīnitātum	
	Dative	divīnitātibus	
	Accusative	divīnitātēs	
	Ablative	divīnitātibus	

		dīvitiæ 1st Declension Feminine	*riches, wealth*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Accusative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative	dīvitiæ	
	Genitive	dīvitiārum	
	Dative	dīvitiīs	
	Accusative	dīvitiās	
	Ablative	dīvitiīs	

		dolor 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*pain, anquish, sorrow*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	dolor	
	Genitive	dolōris	
	Dative	dolōrī	
	Accusative	dolōrem	
	Ablative	dolōre	
Plural	Nominative	dolōrēs	
	Genitive	dolōrum	
	Dative	dolōribus	
	Accusative	dolōrēs	
	Ablative	dolōribus	

		dominus **2nd Declension** **Masculine**	*master, Lord*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**dominus**
		Genitive	**dominī**
		Dative	**dominō**
		Accusative	**dominum**
		Ablative	**dominō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**dominī**
		Genitive	**dominōrum**
		Dative	**dominīs**
		Accusative	**dominōs**
		Ablative	**dominīs**

		dōnum **2nd Declension** **Neuter**	*gift*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**dōnum**
		Genitive	**dōnī**
		Dative	**dōnō**
		Accusative	**dōnum**
		Ablative	**dōnō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**dōnī**
		Genitive	**dōnōrum**
		Dative	**dōnīs**
		Accusative	**dōnōs**
		Ablative	**dōnīs**

		dux **3rd (1) Declension** **Masculine**	*leader*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**dux**
		Genitive	**ducis**
		Dative	**ducī**
		Accusative	**ducem**
		Ablative	**duce**
Plural		*Nominative*	**ducēs**
		Genitive	**ducum**
		Dative	**ducibus**
		Accusative	**ducēs**
		Ablative	**ducibus**

		ecclēsia *1st Declension Feminine*	*church*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	ecclēsia	
	Genitive	eccēsiæ	
	Dative	eccēsiæ	
	Accusative	eccēsiam	
	Ablative	eccēsiā	
Plural	Nominative	eccēsiæ	
	Genitive	eccēsiārum	
	Dative	eccēsiīs	
	Accusative	eccēsiās	
	Ablative	eccēsiīs	

		elephantus *2nd Declension Masculine*	*elephant*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	elephantus	
	Genitive	elephantī	
	Dative	elephantō	
	Accusative	elephantum	
	Ablative	elephantō	
Plural	Nominative	elephantī	
	Genitive	elephantōrum	
	Dative	elephantīs	
	Accusative	elephantōs	
	Ablative	elephantīs	

		eques *3rd (1) Declension Masculine*	*horseman*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	eques	
	Genitive	equitis	
	Dative	equitī	
	Accusative	equitem	
	Ablative	equite	
Plural	Nominative	equitēs	
	Genitive	equitum	
	Dative	equitibus	
	Accusative	equitēs	
	Ablative	equitibus	

		equitātus **4th Declension Masculine**	*cavalry*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	equitātus
		Genitive	equitātūs
		Dative	equitātuī
		Accusative	equitātum
		Ablative	equitātū
Plural		Nominative	equitātūs
		Genitive	equitātuum
		Dative	equitātibus
		Accusative	equitātūs
		Ablative	equitātibus

		Etruscī **2nd Declension Masculine**	*Etruscans (pl. only)*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	Etruscī
		Genitive	Etruscōrum
		Dative	Etruscīs
		Accusative	Etruscōs
		Ablative	Etruscīs

		exercitus **4th Declension Masculine**	*army*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	exercitus
		Genitive	exercitūs
		Dative	exercituī
		Accusative	exercitum
		Ablative	exercitū
Plural		Nominative	exercitūs
		Genitive	exercituum
		Dative	exercitibus
		Accusative	exercitūs
		Ablative	exercitibus

		factum 2nd Declension Neuter	*deed*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	factum
		Genitive	factī
		Dative	factō
		Accusative	factum
		Ablative	factō
Plural		Nominative	factī
		Genitive	factōrum
		Dative	factīs
		Accusative	factōs
		Ablative	factīs

		fēlīcitās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*happiness*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	fēlīcitās
		Genitive	fēlīcitātis
		Dative	fēlīcitātī
		Accusative	fēlīcitātem
		Ablative	fēlīcitāte
Plural		Nominative	fēlīcitātēs
		Genitive	fēlīcitātum
		Dative	fēlīcitātibus
		Accusative	fēlīcitātēs
		Ablative	fēlīcitātibus

		fidēs 5th Declension Feminine	*faith, reliability, faithfulness*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	fidēs
		Genitive	fideī
		Dative	fideī
		Accusative	fidem
		Ablative	fidē
Plural		Nominative	fidēs
		Genitive	fidērum
		Dative	fidēbus
		Accusative	fidēs
		Ablative	fidēbus

		fīlius **2nd Declension Masculine**	*son*
Singular		**Case**	
	Nominative	fīlius
	Genitive	fīliī
	Dative	fīliō
	Accusative	fīlium
	Ablative	fīliō
Plural	*Nominative*	fīliī
	Genitive	fīliōrum
	Dative	fīliīs
	Accusative	fīliōs
	Ablative	fīliīs

		fīnis **3rd (2) Declension Masculine**	*territory (Plural*
Singular		**Case**	
	Nominative	fīnis
	Genitive	fīnis
	Dative	fīnī
	Accusative	fīnem
	Ablative	fīne
Plural	*Nominative*	fīnēs
	Genitive	fīnium
	Dative	fīnibus
	Accusative	fīnēs
	Ablative	fīnibus

		flūmen **3rd (n) Declension Neuter**	*river*
Singular		**Case**	
	Nominative	flūmen
	Genitive	flūminis
	Dative	flūminī
	Accusative	flūmen
	Ablative	flūmine
Plural	*Nominative*	flūmina
	Genitive	flūminum
	Dative	flūminibus
	Accusative	flūmina
	Ablative	flūminibus

	fortūna 1st Declension Feminine	fortune
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	fortūna
	Genitive	fortūnæ
	Dative	fortūnæ
	Accusative	fortūnam
	Ablative	fortūnā
Plural	Nominative	fortūnæ
	Genitive	fortūnārum
	Dative	fortūnīs
	Accusative	fortūnās
	Ablative	fortūnīs

	fossa 1st Declension Feminine	ditch, trench
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	fossa
	Genitive	fossæ
	Dative	fossæ
	Accusative	fossam
	Ablative	fossā
Plural	Nominative	fossæ
	Genitive	fossārum
	Dative	fossīs
	Accusative	fossās
	Ablative	fossīs

	frāter 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	brother
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	frāter
	Genitive	frātris
	Dative	frātrī
	Accusative	frātrem
	Ablative	frātre
Plural	Nominative	frātrēs
	Genitive	frātrum
	Dative	frātribus
	Accusative	frātrēs
	Ablative	frātribus

		frūctus *4th Declension Masculine*	*fruit*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	frūctus
		Genitive	frūctūs
		Dative	frūctuī
		Accusative	frūctum
		Ablative	frūctū
Plural		*Nominative*	frūctūs
		Genitive	frūctuum
		Dative	frūctibus
		Accusative	frūctūs
		Ablative	frūctibus

		frūmentum *2nd Declension Neuter*	*grain (pl. crops)*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	frūmentum
		Genitive	frūmentī
		Dative	frūmentō
		Accusative	frūmentum
		Ablative	frūmentō
Plural		*Nominative*	frūmenta
		Genitive	frūmentōrum
		Dative	frūmentīs
		Accusative	frūmenta
		Ablative	frūmentīs

		fuga *1st Declension Feminine*	*flight*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	fuga
		Genitive	fugæ
		Dative	fugæ
		Accusative	fugam
		Ablative	fugā
Plural		*Nominative*	fugæ
		Genitive	fugārum
		Dative	fugīs
		Accusative	fugās
		Ablative	fugīs

		fundāmentum 2nd Declension Neuter	foundation
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	fundāmentum	
	Genitive	fundāmentī	
	Dative	fundāmentō	
	Accusative	fundāmentum	
	Ablative	fundāmentō	
Plural	Nominative	fundāmentī	
	Genitive	fundāmentōrum	
	Dative	fundāmentīs	
	Accusative	fundāmentōs	
	Ablative	fundāmentīs	

		Gallia 1st Declension Feminine	Gaul (the country)
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	Gallia	
	Genitive	Galliæ	
	Dative	Galliæ	
	Accusative	Galliam	
	Ablative	Galliā	
Plural	Nominative	Galliæ	
	Genitive	Galliārum	
	Dative	Galliīs	
	Accusative	Galliās	
	Ablative	Galliīs	

		Gallus 2nd Declension Masculine	Gaul (someone from Gaul)
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	Gallus	
	Genitive	Gallī	
	Dative	Gallō	
	Accusative	Gallum	
	Ablative	Gallō	
Plural	Nominative	Gallī	
	Genitive	Gallōrum	
	Dative	Gallīs	
	Accusative	Gallōs	
	Ablative	Gallīs	

		gaudium 2nd Declension Neuter	joy
Singular	Nominative		gaudium
	Genitive		gaudiī
	Dative		gaudiō
	Accusative		gaudium
	Ablative		gaudiō
Plural	Nominative		gaudia
	Genitive		gaudiōrum
	Dative		gaudiīs
	Accusative		gaudia
	Ablative		gaudiīs

		gēns 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	tribe
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		gēns
	Genitive		gentis
	Dative		gentī
	Accusative		gentem
	Ablative		gente
Plural	Nominative		gentēs
	Genitive		gentium
	Dative		gentibus
	Accusative		gentēs
	Ablative		gentibus

		genus 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	kind, race
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		genus
	Genitive		generis
	Dative		generī
	Accusative		gener
	Ablative		genere
Plural	Nominative		genera
	Genitive		generum
	Dative		generibus
	Accusative		genera
	Ablative		generibus

	gladius 2nd Declension Masculine	*sword*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	gladius
	Genitive	gladiī
	Dative	gladiō
	Accusative	gladium
	Ablative	gladiō
Plural	*Nominative*	gladiī
	Genitive	gladiōrum
	Dative	gladiīs
	Accusative	gladiōs
	Ablative	gladiīs

	glōria 1st Declension Feminine	*fame, glory*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	glōria
	Genitive	glōriæ
	Dative	glōriæ
	Accusative	glōriam
	Ablative	glōriā
Plural	*Nominative*	glōriæ
	Genitive	glōriārum
	Dative	glōriīs
	Accusative	glōriās
	Ablative	glōriīs

	grātia 1st Declension Feminine	*Sing: favor, influence, grace; Plur: thanks (w;agunt)*
	Case	
Singular	*Nominative*	grātia
	Genitive	grātiæ
	Dative	grātiæ
	Accusative	grātiam
	Ablative	grātiā
Plural	*Nominative*	grātiæ
	Genitive	grātiārum
	Dative	grātiīs
	Accusative	grātiās
	Ablative	grātiīs

		Hannibal 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*Hannibal*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Hannibal
		Genitive	Hannibalis
		Dative	Hannibalī
		Accusative	Hannibalem
		Ablative	Hannibale
Plural		Nominative	Hannibalēs
		Genitive	Hannibalum
		Dative	Hannibalibus
		Accusative	Hannibalēs
		Ablative	Hannibalibus

		Helvētius 2nd Declension Masculine	*an Helvatian*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Helvētius
		Genitive	Helvētiī
		Dative	Helvētiō
		Accusative	Helvētium
		Ablative	Helvētiō
Plural		Nominative	Helvētiī
		Genitive	Helvētiōrum
		Dative	Helvētiīs
		Accusative	Helvētiōs
		Ablative	Helvētiīs

		hīberna 2nd Declension Neuter	*winter quarters (Plural)*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	hīberna
		Genitive	hībernōrum
		Dative	hībernīs
		Accusative	hīberna
		Ablative	hībernīs

	Hispania 1st Declension Feminine	Spain
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	Hispania
	Genitive	Hispaniæ
	Dative	Hispaniæ
	Accusative	Hispaniam
	Ablative	Hispaniā
Plural	Nominative	Hispaniæ
	Genitive	Hispaniārum
	Dative	Hispaniīs
	Accusative	Hispaniās
	Ablative	Hispaniīs

	historia 1st Declension Feminine	history
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	historia
	Genitive	historiæ
	Dative	historiæ
	Accusative	historiam
	Ablative	historiā
Plural	Nominative	historiæ
	Genitive	historiārum
	Dative	historiīs
	Accusative	historiās
	Ablative	historiīs

	homō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	man
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	homō
	Genitive	hominis
	Dative	hominī
	Accusative	hominem
	Ablative	homine
Plural	Nominative	hominēs
	Genitive	hominum
	Dative	hominibus
	Accusative	hominēs
	Ablative	hominibus

		hōra 1st Declension Feminine	hour
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**hōra**
		Genitive	**hōræ**
		Dative	**hōræ**
		Accusative	**hōram**
		Ablative	**hōrā**
Plural		*Nominative*	**hōræ**
		Genitive	**hōrārum**
		Dative	**hōrīs**
		Accusative	**hōrās**
		Ablative	**hōrīs**

		hostis 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	*enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy)*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**hostis**
		Genitive	**hostis**
		Dative	**hostī**
		Accusative	**hostem**
		Ablative	**hoste**
Plural		*Nominative*	**hostēs**
		Genitive	**hostium**
		Dative	**hostibus**
		Accusative	**hostēs**
		Ablative	**hostibus**

		ignis 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	*fire*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**ignis**
		Genitive	**ignis**
		Dative	**ignī**
		Accusative	**ignem**
		Ablative	**igne**
Plural		*Nominative*	**ignēs**
		Genitive	**ignium**
		Dative	**ignibus**
		Accusative	**ignēs**
		Ablative	**ignibus**

		impedīmenta **2nd Declension** **Neuter**	*baggage, baggage train (Plural Only)*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	**impedīmenta**
		Genitive	**impedīmentōrum**
		Dative	**impedīmentīs**
		Accusative	**impedīmenta**
		Ablative	**impedīmentīs**

		imperātor **3rd (1) Declension** **Masculine**	*commander-in-chief, general, emperor*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	**imperātor**
		Genitive	**imperātōris**
		Dative	**imperātōrī**
		Accusative	**imperātōrem**
		Ablative	**imperātōre**
Plural		Nominative	**imperātōrēs**
		Genitive	**imperātōrum**
		Dative	**imperātōribus**
		Accusative	**imperātōrēs**
		Ablative	**imperātōribus**

		imperium **2nd Declension** **Neuter**	*command, power, empire*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	**imperium**
		Genitive	**imperiī**
		Dative	**imperiō**
		Accusative	**imperium**
		Ablative	**imperiō**
Plural		Nominative	**imperia**
		Genitive	**imperiōrum**
		Dative	**imperiīs**
		Accusative	**imperia**
		Ablative	**imperiīs**

	Case	impetus 4th Declension Masculine	attack
Singular	Nominative	impetus
	Genitive	impetūs
	Dative	impetuī
	Accusative	impetum
	Ablative	impetū
Plural	Nominative	impetūs
	Genitive	impetuum
	Dative	impetibus
	Accusative	impetūs
	Ablative	impetibus

	Case	injūria 1st Declension Feminine	injustice, wrong
Singular	Nominative	injūria
	Genitive	injūriæ
	Dative	injūriæ
	Accusative	injūriam
	Ablative	injūriā
Plural	Nominative	injūriæ
	Genitive	injūriārum
	Dative	injūriīs
	Accusative	injūriās
	Ablative	injūriīs

	Case	inopia 1st Declension Feminine	scarcity, want
Singular	Nominative	inopia
	Genitive	inopiæ
	Dative	inopiæ
	Accusative	inopiam
	Ablative	inopiā
Plural	Nominative	inopiæ
	Genitive	inopiārum
	Dative	inopiīs
	Accusative	inopiās
	Ablative	inopiīs

		īnsula 1st Declension Feminine	*island*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	īnsula
		Genitive	īnsulæ
		Dative	īnsulæ
		Accusative	īnsulam
		Ablative	īnsulā
Plural		Nominative	īnsulæ
		Genitive	īnsulārum
		Dative	īnsulīs
		Accusative	īnsulās
		Ablative	īnsulīs

		Israēlītæ 1st Declension Feminine	*the Israelites*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	Israēlītæ
		Genitive	Israēlītārum
		Dative	Israēlītīs
		Accusative	Israēlītās
		Ablative	Israēlītīs

		Italia 1st Declension Feminine	*Italy*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Italia
		Genitive	Italiæ
		Dative	Italiæ
		Accusative	Italiam
		Ablative	Italiā
Plural		Nominative	Italiæ
		Genitive	Italiārum
		Dative	Italiīs
		Accusative	Italiās
		Ablative	Italiīs

		iter 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	*journey, march, route*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	iter
		Genitive	itineris
		Dative	itinerī
		Accusative	iter
		Ablative	itinere
Plural		Nominative	itinera
		Genitive	itinerum
		Dative	itineribus
		Accusative	itinera
		Ablative	itineribus

		Japō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*a Japanese*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Japō
		Genitive	Japōnis
		Dative	Japōnī
		Accusative	Japōnem
		Ablative	Japōne
Plural		Nominative	Japōnēs
		Genitive	Japōnum
		Dative	Japōnibus
		Accusative	Japōnēs
		Ablative	Japōnibus

		Jūdæus 2nd Declension Masculine	*Jew*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Jūdæus
		Genitive	Jūdæī
		Dative	Jūdæō
		Accusative	Jūdæum
		Ablative	Jūdæō
Plural		Nominative	Jūdæī
		Genitive	Jūdæōrum
		Dative	Jūdæīs
		Accusative	Jūdæōs
		Ablative	Jūdæīs

		labor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	effort, toil
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	labor
		Genitive	labōris
		Dative	labōrī
		Accusative	labōrem
		Ablative	labōre
Plural		Nominative	labōrēs
		Genitive	labōrum
		Dative	labōribus
		Accusative	labōrēs
		Ablative	labōribus

		lēgātus 2nd Declension Masculine	envoy, lieutenant
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	lēgātus
		Genitive	lēgātī
		Dative	lēgātō
		Accusative	lēgātum
		Ablative	lēgātō
Plural		Nominative	lēgātī
		Genitive	lēgātōrum
		Dative	lēgātīs
		Accusative	lēgātōs
		Ablative	lēgātīs

		legiō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	legion
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	legiō
		Genitive	legiōnis
		Dative	legiōnī
		Accusative	legiōnem
		Ablative	legiōne
Plural		Nominative	legiōnēs
		Genitive	legiōnum
		Dative	legiōnibus
		Accusative	legiōnēs
		Ablative	legiōnibus

		lēx **3rd (1) Declension** **Feminine**	*law*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	**lēx**
		Genitive	**lēgis**
		Dative	**lēgī**
		Accusative	**lēgem**
		Ablative	**lēge**
Plural		Nominative	**lēgēs**
		Genitive	**lēgum**
		Dative	**lēgibus**
		Accusative	**lēgēs**
		Ablative	**lēgibus**

		lībertās **3rd (1) Declension** **Feminine**	*liberty, freedom*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	**lībertās**
		Genitive	**lībertātis**
		Dative	**lībertātī**
		Accusative	**lībertātem**
		Ablative	**lībertāte**
Plural		Nominative	**lībertātēs**
		Genitive	**lībertātum**
		Dative	**lībertātibus**
		Accusative	**lībertātēs**
		Ablative	**lībertātibus**

		litteræ **1st Declension** **Feminine**	*letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural)*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	**littera**
		Genitive	**litteræ**
		Dative	**litteræ**
		Accusative	**litteram**
		Ablative	**litterā**
Plural		Nominative	**litteræ**
		Genitive	**litterārum**
		Dative	**litterīs**
		Accusative	**litterās**
		Ablative	**litterīs**

		locus **2nd Declension** **Masculine**	*place*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	locus
		Genitive	locī
		Dative	locō
		Accusative	locum
		Ablative	locō
Plural		Nominative	loca
		Genitive	locōrum
		Dative	locīs
		Accusative	loca
		Ablative	locīs

		lūx **3rd (1) Declension** **Feminine**	*light*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	lūx
		Genitive	lūcis
		Dative	lūcī
		Accusative	lūcem
		Ablative	lūce
Plural		Nominative	lūcēs
		Genitive	lūcum
		Dative	lūcibus
		Accusative	lūcēs
		Ablative	lūcibus

		magnitūdō **3rd (1) Declension** **Feminine**	*size, greatness*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	magnitūdō
		Genitive	magnitūdinis
		Dative	magnitūdinī
		Accusative	magnitūdinem
		Ablative	magnitūdine
Plural		Nominative	magnitūdinēs
		Genitive	magnitūdinum
		Dative	magnitūdinibus
		Accusative	magnitūdinēs
		Ablative	magnitūdinibus

			mandātum **2nd Declension Neuter**	*command, commandment*
		Case		
Singular		*Nominative*	mandātum
		Genitive	mandātī
		Dative	mandātō
		Accusative	mandātum
		Ablative	mandātō
Plural		*Nominative*	mandātī
		Genitive	mandātōrum
		Dative	mandātīs
		Accusative	mandātōs
		Ablative	mandātīs

			manus **4th Declension Feminine**	*a band of men, hand*
		Case		
Singular		*Nominative*	manus
		Genitive	manūs
		Dative	manuī
		Accusative	manum
		Ablative	manū
Plural		*Nominative*	manūs
		Genitive	manuum
		Dative	manibus
		Accusative	manūs
		Ablative	manibus

			mare **3rd (n) Declension Neuter**	*sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen)*
		Case		
Singular		*Nominative*	mare
		Genitive	maris
		Dative	marī
		Accusative	mar
		Ablative	mare
Plural		*Nominative*	mara
		Genitive	marum
		Dative	maribus
		Accusative	mara
		Ablative	maribus

		Marīa 1st Declension Feminine	*Mary*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	Marīa	
	Genitive	Marīæ	
	Dative	Marīæ	
	Accusative	Marīam	
	Ablative	Marīā	
Plural	Nominative	Marīæ	
	Genitive	Marīārum	
	Dative	Marīīs	
	Accusative	Marīās	
	Ablative	Marīīs	

		martyr 3rd (1) Declension Masc/Fem	*martyr*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	martyr	
	Genitive	martyris	
	Dative	martyrī	
	Accusative	martyrem	
	Ablative	martyre	
Plural	Nominative	martyrēs	
	Genitive	martyrum	
	Dative	martyribus	
	Accusative	martyrēs	
	Ablative	martyribus	

		māter 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*mother*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	māter	
	Genitive	mātris	
	Dative	mātrī	
	Accusative	mātrem	
	Ablative	mātre	
Plural	Nominative	mātrēs	
	Genitive	mātrum	
	Dative	mātribus	
	Accusative	mātrēs	
	Ablative	mātribus	

		medicus 2nd Declension Masculine	*doctor*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	medicus
		Genitive	medicī
		Dative	medicō
		Accusative	medicum
		Ablative	medicō
Plural		Nominative	medicī
		Genitive	medicōrum
		Dative	medicīs
		Accusative	medicōs
		Ablative	medicīs

		memoria 1st Declension Feminine	*memory*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	memoria
		Genitive	memoriæ
		Dative	memoriæ
		Accusative	memoriam
		Ablative	memoriā
Plural		Nominative	memoriæ
		Genitive	memoriārum
		Dative	memoriīs
		Accusative	memoriās
		Ablative	memoriīs

		mēns 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	*mind*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	mēns
		Genitive	mentis
		Dative	mentī
		Accusative	mentem
		Ablative	mente
Plural		Nominative	mentēs
		Genitive	mentium
		Dative	mentibus
		Accusative	mentēs
		Ablative	mentibus

		metus 4th Declension Masculine	fear
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	metus
		Genitive	metūs
		Dative	metuī
		Accusative	metum
		Ablative	metū
Plural		Nominative	metūs
		Genitive	metuum
		Dative	metibus
		Accusative	metūs
		Ablative	metibus

		mīles 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	soldier
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	mīles
		Genitive	mīlitis
		Dative	mīlitī
		Accusative	mīlitem
		Ablative	mīlite
Plural		Nominative	mīlitēs
		Genitive	mīlitum
		Dative	mīlitibus
		Accusative	mīlitēs
		Ablative	mīlitibus

		mīlia 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	thousands
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	mīlia
		Genitive	mīlium
		Dative	mīlibus
		Accusative	mīlia
		Ablative	mīlibus

		mōns 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	mountain
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	mōns
		Genitive	montis
		Dative	montī
		Accusative	montem
		Ablative	monte
Plural		Nominative	montēs
		Genitive	montium
		Dative	montibus
		Accusative	montēs
		Ablative	montibus

		montānī 2nd Declension Masculine	a mountaineer (plural)
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	
		Genitive	
		Dative	
		Accusative	
		Ablative	
Plural		Nominative	montānī
		Genitive	montānōrum
		Dative	montānīs
		Accusative	montānōs
		Ablative	montānīs

		mora 1st Declension Feminine	delay
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	mora
		Genitive	moræ
		Dative	moræ
		Accusative	moram
		Ablative	morā
Plural		Nominative	moræ
		Genitive	morārum
		Dative	morīs
		Accusative	morās
		Ablative	morīs

		mors 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	death
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	mors	
	Genitive	mortis	
	Dative	mortī	
	Accusative	mortem	
	Ablative	morte	
Plural	Nominative	mortēs	
	Genitive	mortum	
	Dative	mortibus	
	Accusative	mortēs	
	Ablative	mortibus	

		mōs 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	custom, habit
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	mōs	
	Genitive	mōris	
	Dative	mōrī	
	Accusative	mōrem	
	Ablative	mōre	
Plural	Nominative	mōrēs	
	Genitive	mōrum	
	Dative	mōribus	
	Accusative	mōrēs	
	Ablative	mōribus	

		mulier 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	woman
	Case		
Singular	Nominative	mulier	
	Genitive	mulieris	
	Dative	mulierī	
	Accusative	mulierem	
	Ablative	muliere	
Plural	Nominative	mulierēs	
	Genitive	mulierum	
	Dative	mulieribus	
	Accusative	mulierēs	
	Ablative	mulieribus	

			mundus 2nd Declension Masculine	world
		Case		
Singular		Nominative	mundus	
		Genitive	mundī	
		Dative	mundō	
		Accusative	mundum	
		Ablative	mundō	
Plural		Nominative	mundī	
		Genitive	mundōrum	
		Dative	mundīs	
		Accusative	mundōs	
		Ablative	mundīs	

			mūnītiō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	fortification
		Case		
Singular		Nominative	mūnītiō	
		Genitive	mūnītiōnis	
		Dative	mūnītiōnī	
		Accusative	mūnītiōnem	
		Ablative	mūnītiōne	
Plural		Nominative	mūnītiōnēs	
		Genitive	mūnītiōnum	
		Dative	mūnītiōnibus	
		Accusative	mūnītiōnēs	
		Ablative	mūnītiōnibus	

			mūrus 2nd Declension Masculine	wall
		Case		
Singular		Nominative	mūrus	
		Genitive	mūrī	
		Dative	mūrō	
		Accusative	mūrum	
		Ablative	mūrō	
Plural		Nominative	mūrī	
		Genitive	mūrōrum	
		Dative	mūrīs	
		Accusative	mūrōs	
		Ablative	mūrīs	

		nātūra 1st Declension Feminine	*nature*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nātūra
		Genitive	nātūræ
		Dative	nātūræ
		Accusative	nātūram
		Ablative	nātūrā
Plural		Nominative	nātūræ
		Genitive	nātūrārum
		Dative	nātūrīs
		Accusative	nātūrās
		Ablative	nātūrīs

		nauta 1st Declension Masculine	*sailor*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nauta
		Genitive	nautæ
		Dative	nautæ
		Accusative	nautam
		Ablative	nautā
Plural		Nominative	nautæ
		Genitive	nautārum
		Dative	nautīs
		Accusative	nautās
		Ablative	nautīs

		nāvis 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	*ship*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nāvis
		Genitive	nāvis
		Dative	nāvī
		Accusative	nāvem
		Ablative	nāve
Plural		Nominative	nāvēs
		Genitive	nāvium
		Dative	nāvibus
		Accusative	nāvēs
		Ablative	nāvibus

		nēmo 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	no one
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nēmo
		Genitive	nēminis
		Dative	nēminī
		Accusative	nēminem
		Ablative	nēmine
Plural		Nominative	nēminēs
		Genitive	nēminum
		Dative	nēminibus
		Accusative	nēminēs
		Ablative	nēminibus

		nōmen 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	name
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nōmen
		Genitive	nōminis
		Dative	nōminī
		Accusative	nōmen
		Ablative	nōmine
Plural		Nominative	nōmina
		Genitive	nōminum
		Dative	nōminibus
		Accusative	nōmina
		Ablative	nōminibus

		nox 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	night
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nox
		Genitive	noctis
		Dative	noctī
		Accusative	noctem
		Ablative	nocte
Plural		Nominative	noctēs
		Genitive	noctium
		Dative	noctibus
		Accusative	noctēs
		Ablative	noctibus

		numerus 2nd Declension Masculine	number
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	numerus
		Genitive	numerī
		Dative	numerō
		Accusative	numerus
		Ablative	numerō
Plural		Nominative	numerī
		Genitive	numerōrum
		Dative	numerīs
		Accusative	numerōs
		Ablative	numerīs

		nuntius 2nd Declension Masculine	messenger, message
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	nuntius
		Genitive	nuntiī
		Dative	nuntiō
		Accusative	nuntium
		Ablative	nuntiō
Plural		Nominative	nuntiī
		Genitive	nuntiōrum
		Dative	nuntiīs
		Accusative	nuntiōs
		Ablative	nuntiīs

		obses 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	hostage
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	obses
		Genitive	obsidis
		Dative	obsidī
		Accusative	obsidem
		Ablative	obside
Plural		Nominative	obsidēs
		Genitive	obsidum
		Dative	obsidibus
		Accusative	obsidēs
		Ablative	obsidibus

		onus 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	burden
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	onus
		Genitive	oneris
		Dative	onerī
		Accusative	oner
		Ablative	onere
Plural		Nominative	onera
		Genitive	onerum
		Dative	oneribus
		Accusative	onera
		Ablative	oneribus

		oppidum 2nd Declension Neuter	town
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	oppidum
		Genitive	oppidī
		Dative	oppidō
		Accusative	oppidum
		Ablative	oppidō
Plural		Nominative	oppida
		Genitive	oppidōrum
		Dative	oppidīs
		Accusative	oppida
		Ablative	oppidīs

		ōrātiō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	speech, prayer
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	ōrātiō
		Genitive	ōrātiōnis
		Dative	ōrātiōnī
		Accusative	ōrātiōnem
		Ablative	ōrātiōne
Plural		Nominative	ōrātiōnēs
		Genitive	ōrātiōnum
		Dative	ōrātiōnibus
		Accusative	ōrātiōnēs
		Ablative	ōrātiōnibus

		ōrātor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*an orator*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		ōrātōr
	Genitive		ōrātōris
	Dative		ōrātōrī
	Accusative		ōrātōrem
	Ablative		ōrātōre
Plural	Nominative		ōrātōrēs
	Genitive		ōrātōrum
	Dative		ōrātōribus
	Accusative		ōrātōrēs
	Ablative		ōrātōribus

		ōrdō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*rank (of soldiers)*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		ōrdō
	Genitive		ōrdinis
	Dative		ōrdinī
	Accusative		ōrdinem
	Ablative		ōrdine
Plural	Nominative		ōrdinēs
	Genitive		ōrdinum
	Dative		ōrdinibus
	Accusative		ōrdinēs
	Ablative		ōrdinibus

		pānis 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*bread*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		panis
	Genitive		panis
	Dative		panī
	Accusative		panem
	Ablative		pane
Plural	Nominative		panēs
	Genitive		panum
	Dative		panibus
	Accusative		panēs
	Ablative		panibus

		pars 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	part
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	pars
		Genitive	partis
		Dative	partī
		Accusative	partem
		Ablative	parte
Plural		Nominative	partēs
		Genitive	partium
		Dative	partibus
		Accusative	partēs
		Ablative	partibus

		passus 4th Declension Masculine	pace (distance of five Roman feet)
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	passus
		Genitive	passūs
		Dative	passuī
		Accusative	passum
		Ablative	passū
Plural		Nominative	passūs
		Genitive	passuum
		Dative	passibus
		Accusative	passūs
		Ablative	passibus

		pastus 4th Declension Masculine	forage, food
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	pastus
		Genitive	pastūs
		Dative	pastuī
		Accusative	pastum
		Ablative	pastū
Plural		Nominative	pastūs
		Genitive	pastuum
		Dative	pastibus
		Accusative	pastūs
		Ablative	pastibus

		pater 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	father
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	pater
		Genitive	patris
		Dative	patrī
		Accusative	patrem
		Ablative	patre
Plural		Nominative	patrēs
		Genitive	patrum
		Dative	patribus
		Accusative	patrēs
		Ablative	patribus

		patria 1st Declension Feminine	country, fatherland
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	patria
		Genitive	patriæ
		Dative	patriæ
		Accusative	patriam
		Ablative	patriā
Plural		Nominative	patriæ
		Genitive	patriārum
		Dative	patriīs
		Accusative	patriās
		Ablative	patriīs

		pāx 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	peace
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	pāx
		Genitive	pācis
		Dative	pācī
		Accusative	pācem
		Ablative	pāce
Plural		Nominative	pācēs
		Genitive	pācum
		Dative	pācibus
		Accusative	pācēs
		Ablative	pācibus

		peccātor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	sinner
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	peccātor
		Genitive	peccātōris
		Dative	peccātōrī
		Accusative	peccātōrem
		Ablative	peccātōre
Plural		Nominative	peccātōrēs
		Genitive	peccātōrum
		Dative	peccātōribus
		Accusative	peccātōrēs
		Ablative	peccātōribus

		peccātum 2nd Declension Neuter	mistake, sin (in Christian Latin)
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	peccātum
		Genitive	peccātī
		Dative	peccātō
		Accusative	peccātum
		Ablative	peccātō
Plural		Nominative	peccātī
		Genitive	peccātōrum
		Dative	peccātīs
		Accusative	peccātōs
		Ablative	peccātīs

		perīculum 2nd Declension Neuter	danger
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	perīculum
		Genitive	perīculī
		Dative	perīculō
		Accusative	perīculum
		Ablative	perīculō
Plural		Nominative	perīcula
		Genitive	perīculōrum
		Dative	perīculīs
		Accusative	perīcula
		Ablative	perīculīs

		persōna 1st Declension Feminine	*person*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	persōna	
	Genitive	persōnæ	
	Dative	persōnæ	
	Accusative	persōnam	
	Ablative	persōnā	
Plural	Nominative	persōnæ	
	Genitive	persōnārum	
	Dative	persōnīs	
	Accusative	persōnās	
	Ablative	persōnīs	

		pēs 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*foot (body part or distance measure)*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	pēs	
	Genitive	pedis	
	Dative	pedī	
	Accusative	pedem	
	Ablative	pede	
Plural	Nominative	pedēs	
	Genitive	pedum	
	Dative	pedibus	
	Accusative	pedēs	
	Ablative	pedibus	

		Philisthīnī 2nd Declension Masculine	*the Philistines*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Accusative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative	Philisthīnī	
	Genitive	Philisthīnōrum	
	Dative	Philisthīnīs	
	Accusative	Philisthīnōs	
	Ablative	Philisthīnīs	

		Pīlātus 2nd Declension Masculine	*Pilate*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Pīlātus
		Genitive	Pīlātī
		Dative	Pīlātō
		Accusative	Pīlātum
		Ablative	Pīlātō
Plural		Nominative	Pīlātī
		Genitive	Pīlātōrum
		Dative	Pīlātīs
		Accusative	Pīlātōs
		Ablative	Pīlātīs

		pōns 3rd (2) Declension Masculine	*bridge*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	pōns
		Genitive	pontis
		Dative	pontī
		Accusative	pontem
		Ablative	ponte
Plural		Nominative	pontēs
		Genitive	pontium
		Dative	pontibus
		Accusative	pontēs
		Ablative	pontibus

		populus 2nd Declension Masculine	*people, nation*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	populus
		Genitive	populī
		Dative	populō
		Accusative	populum
		Ablative	populō
Plural		Nominative	populī
		Genitive	populōrum
		Dative	populīs
		Accusative	populōs
		Ablative	populīs

		porta 1st Declension Feminine	gate
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	porta
		Genitive	portæ
		Dative	portæ
		Accusative	portam
		Ablative	portā
Plural		Nominative	portæ
		Genitive	portārum
		Dative	portīs
		Accusative	portās
		Ablative	portīs

		portus 4th Declension Masculine	harbor
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	portus
		Genitive	portūs
		Dative	portuī
		Accusative	portum
		Ablative	portū
Plural		Nominative	portūs
		Genitive	portuum
		Dative	portibus
		Accusative	portūs
		Ablative	portibus

		præmium 2nd Declension Neuter	reward
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	præmium
		Genitive	præmiī
		Dative	præmiō
		Accusative	præmium
		Ablative	præmiō
Plural		Nominative	præmia
		Genitive	præmiōrum
		Dative	præmiīs
		Accusative	præmia
		Ablative	præmiīs

	præsidium *2nd Declension* *Neuter*		*garrison, protection*
	Case		
Singular	*Nominative*		**præsidium**
	Genitive		**præsidiī**
	Dative		**præsidiō**
	Accusative		**præsidium**
	Ablative		**præsidiō**
Plural	*Nominative*		**præsidiī**
	Genitive		**præsidiōrum**
	Dative		**præsidiīs**
	Accusative		**præsidiōs**
	Ablative		**præsidiīs**

	prīnceps *3rd (1) Declension* *Masculine*		*chief, leading man*
	Case		
Singular	*Nominative*		**prīnceps**
	Genitive		**prīncipis**
	Dative		**prīncipī**
	Accusative		**prīncipem**
	Ablative		**prīncipe**
Plural	*Nominative*		**prīncipēs**
	Genitive		**prīncipum**
	Dative		**prīncipibus**
	Accusative		**prīncipēs**
	Ablative		**prīncipibus**

	prœlium *2nd Declension* *Neuter*		*battle*
	Case		
Singular	*Nominative*		**prœlium**
	Genitive		**prœliī**
	Dative		**prœliō**
	Accusative		**prœlium**
	Ablative		**prœliō**
Plural	*Nominative*		**prœlia**
	Genitive		**prœliōrum**
	Dative		**prœliīs**
	Accusative		**prœlia**
	Ablative		**prœliīs**

		prōvincia 1st Declension Feminine	*province*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	prōvincia
	Genitive	prōvinciæ
	Dative	prōvinciæ
	Accusative	prōvinciam
	Ablative	prōvinciā
Plural	Nominative	prōvinciæ
	Genitive	prōvinciārum
	Dative	prōvinciīs
	Accusative	prōvinciās
	Ablative	prōvinciīs

		puer 2nd Declension Masculine	*boy*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	puer
	Genitive	puerī
	Dative	puerō
	Accusative	puerum
	Ablative	puerō
Plural	Nominative	puerī
	Genitive	puerōrum
	Dative	puerīs
	Accusative	puerōs
	Ablative	puerīs

		radiophōnia 1st Declension Feminine	*radio*
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	radiophōnia
	Genitive	radiophōniæ
	Dative	radiophōniæ
	Accusative	radiophōniam
	Ablative	radiophōniā
Plural	Nominative	radiophōniæ
	Genitive	radiophōniārum
	Dative	radiophōniīs
	Accusative	radiophōniās
	Ablative	radiophōniīs

		ratiō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*reason, manner*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	ratiō
		Genitive	ratiōnis
		Dative	ratiōnī
		Accusative	ratiōnem
		Ablative	ratiōne
Plural		Nominative	ratiōnēs
		Genitive	ratiōnum
		Dative	ratiōnibus
		Accusative	ratiōnēs
		Ablative	ratiōnibus

		regiō 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*region*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	regiō
		Genitive	regiōnis
		Dative	regiōnī
		Accusative	regiōnem
		Ablative	regiōne
Plural		Nominative	regiōnēs
		Genitive	regiōnum
		Dative	regiōnibus
		Accusative	regiōnēs
		Ablative	regiōnibus

		rēgnum 2nd Declension Neuter	*kingdom, royal power*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	rēgnum
		Genitive	rēgnī
		Dative	rēgnō
		Accusative	rēgnum
		Ablative	rēgnō
Plural		Nominative	rēgna
		Genitive	rēgnōrum
		Dative	rēgnīs
		Accusative	rēgna
		Ablative	rēgnīs

		rēs 5th Declension Feminine	*thing, affair*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	rēs
		Genitive	reī
		Dative	reī
		Accusative	rem
		Ablative	rē
Plural		Nominative	rēs
		Genitive	rērum
		Dative	rēbus
		Accusative	rēs
		Ablative	rēbus

		rēx 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*king*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	rēx
		Genitive	rēgis
		Dative	rēgī
		Accusative	rēgem
		Ablative	rēge
Plural		Nominative	rēgēs
		Genitive	rēgum
		Dative	rēgibus
		Accusative	rēgēs
		Ablative	rēgibus

		Rōma 1st Declension Feminine	*Rome*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Rōma
		Genitive	Rōmæ
		Dative	Rōmæ
		Accusative	Rōmam
		Ablative	Rōmā
Plural		Nominative	Rōmæ
		Genitive	Rōmārum
		Dative	Rōmīs
		Accusative	Rōmās
		Ablative	Rōmīs

		Rōmānus 2nd Declension Masculine	Roman (a person from Rome)
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Rōmānus
		Genitive	Rōmānī
		Dative	Rōmānō
		Accusative	Rōmānum
		Ablative	Rōmānō
Plural		Nominative	Rōmānī
		Genitive	Rōmānōrum
		Dative	Rōmānīs
		Accusative	Rōmānōs
		Ablative	Rōmānīs

		sæculum 2nd Declension Neuter	age
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	sæculum
		Genitive	sæculī
		Dative	sæculō
		Accusative	sæculum
		Ablative	sæculō
Plural		Nominative	sæcula
		Genitive	sæculōrum
		Dative	sæculīs
		Accusative	sæcula
		Ablative	sæculīs

		salūs 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	safety, welfare, salvation
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	salūs
		Genitive	salūtis
		Dative	salūtī
		Accusative	salūtem
		Ablative	salūte
Plural		Nominative	salūtēs
		Genitive	salūtum
		Dative	salūtibus
		Accusative	salūtēs
		Ablative	salūtibus

		sanguis 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	blood
	Case		
Singular	Nominative		sanguis
	Genitive		sanguinis
	Dative		sanguinī
	Accusative		sanguinem
	Ablative		sanguine
Plural	Nominative		sanguinēs
	Genitive		sanguinum
	Dative		sanguinibus
	Accusative		sanguinēs
	Ablative		sanguinibus

		Scīpiō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	a Roman family name
	Case		
Singular	Nominative		Scīpiō
	Genitive		Scīpiōnis
	Dative		Scīpiōnī
	Accusative		Scīpiōnem
	Ablative		Scīpiōne
Plural	Nominative		Scīpiōnēs
	Genitive		Scīpiōnum
	Dative		Scīpiōnibus
	Accusative		Scīpiōnēs
	Ablative		Scīpiōnibus

		senātus 4th Declension Masculine	senate
	Case		
Singular	Nominative		senātus
	Genitive		senātūs
	Dative		senātuī
	Accusative		senātum
	Ablative		senātū
Plural	Nominative		senātūs
	Genitive		senātuum
	Dative		senātibus
	Accusative		senātūs
	Ablative		senātibus

		sententia 1st Declension Feminine	opinion, vote
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	sententia
		Genitive	sententiæ
		Dative	sententiæ
		Accusative	sententiam
		Ablative	sententiā
Plural		Nominative	sententiæ
		Genitive	sententiārum
		Dative	sententiīs
		Accusative	sententiās
		Ablative	sententiīs

		serva 1st Declension Feminine	female slave
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	serva
		Genitive	servæ
		Dative	servæ
		Accusative	servam
		Ablative	servā
Plural		Nominative	servæ
		Genitive	servārum
		Dative	servīs
		Accusative	servās
		Ablative	servīs

		servus 2nd Declension Masculine	slave
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	servus
		Genitive	servī
		Dative	servō
		Accusative	servum
		Ablative	servō
Plural		Nominative	servī
		Genitive	servōrum
		Dative	servīs
		Accusative	servōs
		Ablative	servīs

signum 2nd Declension Neuter		standard, signal, sign
Case		
Singular	Nominative	signum
	Genitive	signī
	Dative	signō
	Accusative	signum
	Ablative	signō
Plural	Nominative	signa
	Genitive	signōrum
	Dative	signīs
	Accusative	signa
	Ablative	signīs

silva 1st Declension Feminine		forest
Case		
Singular	Nominative	silva
	Genitive	silvæ
	Dative	silvæ
	Accusative	silvam
	Ablative	silvā
Plural	Nominative	silvæ
	Genitive	silvārum
	Dative	silvīs
	Accusative	silvās
	Ablative	silvīs

socius 2nd Declension Masculine		ally
Case		
Singular	Nominative	socius
	Genitive	sociī
	Dative	sociō
	Accusative	socium
	Ablative	sociō
Plural	Nominative	sociī
	Genitive	sociōrum
	Dative	sociīs
	Accusative	sociōs
	Ablative	sociīs

	spēs 5th Declension Feminine	hope
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	spēs
	Genitive	speī
	Dative	speī
	Accusative	spem
	Ablative	spē
Plural	Nominative	spēs
	Genitive	spērum
	Dative	spēbus
	Accusative	spēs
	Ablative	spēbus

	spīritus 4th Declension Masculine	breath, spirit
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	spīritus
	Genitive	spīritūs
	Dative	spīrituī
	Accusative	spīritum
	Ablative	spīritū
Plural	Nominative	spīritūs
	Genitive	spīrituum
	Dative	spīritibus
	Accusative	spīritūs
	Ablative	spīritibus

	tabula 1st Declension Feminine	map
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	tabula
	Genitive	tabulæ
	Dative	tabulæ
	Accusative	tabulam
	Ablative	tabulā
Plural	Nominative	tabulæ
	Genitive	tabulārum
	Dative	tabulīs
	Accusative	tabulās
	Ablative	tabulīs

		tēlum 2nd Declension Neuter	dart
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	tēlum
	Genitive	tēlī
	Dative	tēlō
	Accusative	tēlum
	Ablative	tēlō
Plural	Nominative	tēla
	Genitive	tēlōrum
	Dative	tēlīs
	Accusative	tēla
	Ablative	tēlīs

		templum 2nd Declension Neuter	temple
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	templum
	Genitive	templī
	Dative	templō
	Accusative	templum
	Ablative	templō
Plural	Nominative	templa
	Genitive	templōrum
	Dative	templīs
	Accusative	templa
	Ablative	templīs

		tempus 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	time
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	tempus
	Genitive	temporis
	Dative	temporī
	Accusative	tempus
	Ablative	tempore
Plural	Nominative	tempora
	Genitive	temporum
	Dative	temporibus
	Accusative	tempora
	Ablative	temporibus

		tentātio 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*temptation*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	tentātio
		Genitive	tentātiōnis
		Dative	tentātiōnī
		Accusative	tentātiōnem
		Ablative	tentātiōne
Plural		*Nominative*	tentātiōnēs
		Genitive	tentātiōnum
		Dative	tentātiōnibus
		Accusative	tentātiōnēs
		Ablative	tentātiōnibus

		terra 1st Declension Feminine	*earth, land*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	terra
		Genitive	terræ
		Dative	terræ
		Accusative	terram
		Ablative	terrā
Plural		*Nominative*	terræ
		Genitive	terrārum
		Dative	terrīs
		Accusative	terrās
		Ablative	terrīs

		testis 3rd (2) Declension Masc/Fem	*witness*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	testis
		Genitive	testis
		Dative	testī
		Accusative	testem
		Ablative	teste
Plural		*Nominative*	testēs
		Genitive	testium
		Dative	testibus
		Accusative	testēs
		Ablative	testibus

		timor 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*fear*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	timor
		Genitive	timōris
		Dative	timōrī
		Accusative	timōrem
		Ablative	timōre
Plural		Nominative	timōrēs
		Genitive	timōrum
		Dative	timōribus
		Accusative	timōrēs
		Ablative	timōribus

		tribūnus 2nd Declension Masculine	*tribune*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	tribūnus
		Genitive	tribunī
		Dative	tribunō
		Accusative	tribunum
		Ablative	tribunō
Plural		Nominative	tribunī
		Genitive	tribunōrum
		Dative	tribunīs
		Accusative	tribunōs
		Ablative	tribunīs

		Trīnitās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*Trinity*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	Trīnitās
		Genitive	Trīnitātis
		Dative	Trīnitātī
		Accusative	Trīnitātem
		Ablative	Trīnitāte
Plural		Nominative	Trīnitātēs
		Genitive	Trīnitātum
		Dative	Trīnitātibus
		Accusative	Trīnitātēs
		Ablative	Trīnitātibus

		ūnitās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	*unity*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	ūnitās
		Genitive	ūnitātis
		Dative	ūnitātī
		Accusative	ūnitātem
		Ablative	ūnitāte
Plural		Nominative	ūnitātēs
		Genitive	ūnitātum
		Dative	ūnitātibus
		Accusative	ūnitātēs
		Ablative	ūnitātibus

		urbs 3rd (2) Declension Feminine	*city*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	urbs
		Genitive	urbis
		Dative	urbī
		Accusative	urbem
		Ablative	urbe
Plural		Nominative	urbēs
		Genitive	urbium
		Dative	urbibus
		Accusative	urbēs
		Ablative	urbibus

		vallum 2nd Declension Neuter	*rampart, wall, bulwark*
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	vallum
		Genitive	vallī
		Dative	vallō
		Accusative	vallum
		Ablative	vallō
Plural		Nominative	valla
		Genitive	vallōrum
		Dative	vallīs
		Accusative	valla
		Ablative	vallīs

		venter 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	*womb*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**venter**
		Genitive	**ventris**
		Dative	**ventrī**
		Accusative	**ventrem**
		Ablative	**ventre**
Plural		*Nominative*	**ventrēs**
		Genitive	**ventrum**
		Dative	**ventribus**
		Accusative	**ventrēs**
		Ablative	**ventribus**

		ventus 2nd Declension Masculine	*wind*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**ventus**
		Genitive	**ventī**
		Dative	**ventō**
		Accusative	**ventum**
		Ablative	**ventō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**ventī**
		Genitive	**ventōrum**
		Dative	**ventīs**
		Accusative	**ventōs**
		Ablative	**ventīs**

		verbum 2nd Declension Neuter	*word*
		Case	
Singular		*Nominative*	**verbum**
		Genitive	**verbī**
		Dative	**verbō**
		Accusative	**verbum**
		Ablative	**verbō**
Plural		*Nominative*	**verbī**
		Genitive	**verbōrum**
		Dative	**verbīs**
		Accusative	**verbōs**
		Ablative	**verbīs**

		vēritās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	truth
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	vēritās
		Genitive	vēritātis
		Dative	vēritātī
		Accusative	vēritātem
		Ablative	vēritāte
Plural		Nominative	vēritātēs
		Genitive	vēritātum
		Dative	vēritātibus
		Accusative	vēritātēs
		Ablative	vēritātibus

		via 1st Declension Feminine	road, way
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	via
		Genitive	viæ
		Dative	viæ
		Accusative	viam
		Ablative	viā
Plural		Nominative	viæ
		Genitive	viārum
		Dative	viīs
		Accusative	viās
		Ablative	viīs

		victōria 1st Declension Feminine	victory
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	victōria
		Genitive	victōriæ
		Dative	victōriæ
		Accusative	victōriam
		Ablative	victōriā
Plural		Nominative	victōriæ
		Genitive	victōriārum
		Dative	victōriīs
		Accusative	victōriās
		Ablative	victōriīs

		vigilia 1st Declension Feminine	watch
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	vigilia
		Genitive	vigiliæ
		Dative	vigiliæ
		Accusative	vigiliam
		Ablative	vigiliā
Plural		Nominative	vigiliæ
		Genitive	vigiliārum
		Dative	vigiliīs
		Accusative	vigiliās
		Ablative	vigiliīs

		vinculum 2nd Declension Neuter	chain
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	vinculum
		Genitive	vinculī
		Dative	vinculō
		Accusative	vinculum
		Ablative	vinculō
Plural		Nominative	vincula
		Genitive	vinculōrum
		Dative	vinculīs
		Accusative	vincula
		Ablative	vinculīs

		vir 2nd Declension Masculine	man
		Case	
Singular		Nominative	vir
		Genitive	virī
		Dative	virō
		Accusative	virum
		Ablative	virō
Plural		Nominative	virī
		Genitive	virōrum
		Dative	virīs
		Accusative	virōs
		Ablative	virīs

		virtūs 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	courage, virtue
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	virtūs	
	Genitive	virtūtis	
	Dative	virtūtī	
	Accusative	virtūtem	
	Ablative	virtūte	
Plural	Nominative	virtūtēs	
	Genitive	virtūtum	
	Dative	virtūtibus	
	Accusative	virtūtēs	
	Ablative	virtūtibus	

		vispillō 3rd (1) Declension Masculine	undertaker
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	vispillō	
	Genitive	vispillōnis	
	Dative	vispillōnī	
	Accusative	vispillōnem	
	Ablative	vispillōne	
Plural	Nominative	vispillōnēs	
	Genitive	vispillōnum	
	Dative	vispillōnibus	
	Accusative	vispillōnēs	
	Ablative	vispillōnibus	

		vīta 1st Declension Feminine	life
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	vīta	
	Genitive	vītæ	
	Dative	vītæ	
	Accusative	vītam	
	Ablative	vītā	
Plural	Nominative	vītæ	
	Genitive	vītārum	
	Dative	vītīs	
	Accusative	vītās	
	Ablative	vītīs	

		vitium 2nd Declension Neuter	vice, sin
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	vitium	
	Genitive	vitiī	
	Dative	vitiō	
	Accusative	vitium	
	Ablative	vitiō	
Plural	Nominative	vitia	
	Genitive	vitiōrum	
	Dative	vitiīs	
	Accusative	vitia	
	Ablative	vitiīs	

		voluntās 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	good will, will
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	voluntās	
	Genitive	voluntātis	
	Dative	voluntātī	
	Accusative	voluntātem	
	Ablative	voluntāte	
Plural	Nominative	voluntātēs	
	Genitive	voluntātum	
	Dative	voluntātibus	
	Accusative	voluntātēs	
	Ablative	voluntātibus	

		vōx 3rd (1) Declension Feminine	voice, cry
		Case	
Singular	Nominative	vōx	
	Genitive	vōcis	
	Dative	vōcī	
	Accusative	vōcem	
	Ablative	vōce	
Plural	Nominative	vōcēs	
	Genitive	vōcum	
	Dative	vōcibus	
	Accusative	vōcēs	
	Ablative	vōcibus	

	vulnus 3rd (n) Declension Neuter	wound
	Case	
Singular	Nominative	vulnus
	Genitive	vulneris
	Dative	vulnerī
	Accusative	vulnus
	Ablative	vulnere
Plural	Nominative	vulnera
	Genitive	vulnerum
	Dative	vulneribus
	Accusative	vulnera
	Ablative	vulneribus

	Case	
Singular	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	
Plural	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	

	Case	
Singular	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	
Plural	Nominative	
	Genitive	
	Dative	
	Accusative	
	Ablative	

Personal Pronouns

	Use		First Person			Second Person			Third Person (Reflexive)	
Singular	*Nom.*	subject	**ego**	*I*	**tū**	*you*			
	Gen.	possessive	**meī**	*of me, of myself*	**tuī**	*of yourself*	**suī**	*of himself, herself, itself, themselves*
	Dat.	indirect object	**mihi**	*to me, to myself*	**tibi**	*to yourself*	**sibi**	*to himself, herself, itself, themselves*
	Acc.	direct object	**mē**	*me, myself*	**tē**	*yourself*	**sē (sēsē)**	*himself, herself, itself, themselves*
	Abl.	by or with	**mē**	*by, with, from me, myself*	**tē**	*by, with, from yourself*	**sē (sēsē)**	*by, with, from himself, herself, itself, themselves*
Plural	*Nom.*	subject	**nōs**	*we*	**vōs**	*you (you all)*		
	Gen.	possessive	**nostrī, nostrum**	*of ourselves*	**vestrī, vestrum**	*of yourselves*		
	Dat.	indirect object	**nōbīs**	*to ourselves*	**vōbīs**	*to yourselves*		
	Acc.	direct object	**nōs**	*ourselves*	**vōs**	*yourselves*		
	Abl.	by or with	**nōbīs**	*by, with, from ourselves*	**vōbīs**	*by, with, from yourselves*		

			Third Person					
	Use		Masc.		Fem.		Neut.	
Singular	*Nom.*	subject	**is**	*he*	**ea**	*she*	**id**	*it*
	Gen.	possessive	**ējus**	*of him, his*	**ējus**	*of her, her*	**ējus**	*of it, its*
	Dat.	indirect object	**eī**	*to or for him*	**eī**	*to or for her*	**eī**	*to or for it*
	Acc.	direct object	**eum**	*him*	**eam**	*her*	**id**	*it*
	Abl.	by or with	**eō**	*by, with, for him*	**eā**	*by, with, for her*	**eō**	*by, with, for it*
Plural	*Nom.*	subject	**eī (iī)**	*they*	**eæ**	*they*	**ea**	*they (those things)*
	Gen.	possessive	**eōrum**	*of them, their*	**eārum**	*of them, their*	**eōrum**	*of them, their*
	Dat.	indirect object	**eīs (iīs)**	*to or for them*	**eīs (iīs)**	*to or for them*	**eīs (iīs)**	*to or for them*
	Acc.	direct object	**eōs**	*them*	**eās**	*them*	**ea**	*them (those things)*
	Abl.	by or with	**eīs (iīs)**	*by, with, for them*	**eīs (iīs)**	*by, with, for them*	**eīs (iīs)**	*by, with, for them*

Relative Pronoun and Adjective

		& Interrogative Adjective[2]		
		who - which - that - what		
		masc	*fem*	*neut*
Singular	Nom.	quī	quæ	quod
	Gen.	cūjus	cūjus	cūjus
	Dat.	cui	cui	cui
	Acc.	quem	quam	quod
	Abl.	quō[1]	quā[1]	quō[1]
Plural	Nom.	quī	quæ	quæ
	Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
	Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
	Acc.	quōs	quās	quæ
	Abl.	quibus[1]	quibus[1]	quibus[1]

[1] *Quōcum* (or *quīcum*), *quācum*, *quibuscum* are used instead of *cum quō, cum quā, cum quibus.*

[2] In the nominative masculine singular *quis* is generally used as an adjective for 'which,' 'what,' and *quī* is used for the adjective 'what sort of,' 'what kind of.'

Interrogative Pronoun

		who? - what?		
		masc	*fem*	*neut*
Singular	Nom.	quis	quis	quid
	Gen.	cūjus	cūjus	cūjus
	Dat.	cui	cui	cui
	Acc.	quem	quem	quid
	Abl.	quō[1]	quō[1]	quō[1]
Plural	Nom.	quī	quæ	quæ
	Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
	Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
	Acc.	quōs	quās	quæ
	Abl.	quibus[1]	quibus[1]	quibus[1]

[1] *Quōcum* (or *quīcum*) and *quibuscum* are used instead of *cum quō and cum quibus.*

Demonstrative

		Adjectives & Pronouns					
		this & these			**that & those**		
		masc	*fem*	*neut*	*masc*	*fem*	*neut*
Singular	Nom.	hic	hæc	hoc	ille	illa	illud
	Gen.	hūjus	hūjus	hūjus	illīus	illīus	illīus
	Dat.	huic	huic	huic	illī	illī	illī
	Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	illum	illam	illud
	Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	illō	illā	illō
Plural	Nom.	hī	hæ	hæc	illī	illæ	illa
	Gen.	hōrum	hārum	hōrum	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
	Dat.	hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs
	Acc.	hōs	hās	hæc	illōs	illās	illa
	Abl.	hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs

is, ea, id are also demonstrative pronouns meaning that (pl those)*. Less emphatic than ille, illa, illud.*

When hic *and* ille *are used in contrast,* hic *refers to the thing that is closer or that has been mentioned more recently ('the latter');* ille *refers to the thing that is farther away or that has been mentioned previously ('the former').*

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

[1] **See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.**
[2] **Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.**

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
ācer,ācris,e	3	sharp, keen, eager	8
adversus,a,um (w/dat)	1 & 2	facing (towards), unfavorable	35
æternus,a,um	1 & 2	eternal	16
aliēnus,a,um	1 & 2	belonging to another, unfavorable, foreign	9
alius,a,ud[1]	1 & 2	other, another (of more than two)	36
alter,a,um[1]	1 & 2	the one, the other (of two)	36
altus,a,um	1 & 2	high, deep	7
angustus,a,um	1 & 2	narrow	7
barbarus,a,um	1 & 2	barbarian	25
benedictus,a,um	1 & 2	blessed	28
bonus,a,um	1 & 2	good	7
brevis,is,e	3	short	8
celer,is,e	3	swift	8
certus,a,um	1 & 2	certain	7
Chrīstiānus,a,um	1 & 2	Christian	2
commūnis,is,e	3	common	8
cōnfectus,a,um	1 & 2	worn out	37
cotīdiānus,a,um	1 & 2	daily	37
cupidus,a,um (w/ gen)	1 & 2	eager, desirous	8
decem (not declined)		ten	35
dexter,dextra,um	1 & 2	right	18
difficilis,is,e	3	difficult	8
dignus,a,um	1 & 2	worthy	35
divīnus,a,um	1 & 2	divine	27
duo, duæ, duo[2]	IRR	two	36

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

[1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.
[2] Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
facilis,is,e	3	easy	8
fidēlis,is,e	3	faithful	27
fīnitimus,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2	neighboring, next	8
fortis,is,e	3	brave, strong	8
Gallicus,a,um	1 & 2	Gallic	21
gravis,is,e	3	heavy, severe, serious	8
hodiernus,a,um	1 & 2	modern	21
horridus,a,um	1 & 2	savage, wild	36
incertus,a,um	1 & 2	uncertain, dubious	25
integer,integra,um	1 & 2	fresh, uninjured, whole	16
justus,a,um	1 & 2	right	35
juvenis,is,e	3	young	8
lætus,a,um	1 & 2	joyful	27
lātus,a,um	1 & 2	wide	23
līber,a,um	1 & 2	free, free from (w/abl)	16
longus,a,um	1 & 2	long	7
magnus,a,um	1 & 2	great, large	7
malignus,a,um	1 & 2	evil	37
malus,a,um	1 & 2	bad	7
meus,a,um	1 & 2	my, mine	16
mīlle (not declined)		thousand	37
miser,a,um	1 & 2	wretched	16
multus,a,um	1 & 2	much (pl., many)	7
nātus,a,um	1 & 2	born	27
neuter,neutra,um[1]	1 & 2	neither	36
nōbilis,is,e	3	noble, renowned	8

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

[1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.
[2] Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
noster,nostra,um	1 & 2	our, ours	16
novus,a,um	1 & 2	new	7
nūllus,a,um[1]	1 & 2	no, none	36
omnipotēns	3rd	almighty	36
omnis,is,e	3	all, every	8
parātus,a,um	1 & 2	prepared (for) (with ad)	24
parvus,a,um	1 & 2	small	7
plēnus,a,um (w/gen or abl)	1 & 2	full	8
prīmus,a,um	1 & 2	first	7
propinquus,a,um	1 & 2	near	7
proximus,a,um	1 & 2	nearest, next	35
quantus,a,um	1 & 2	how large, great?	26
quot (not declined)		how many?	36
reliquus,a,um	1 & 2	remaining, the rest of	7
Rōmānus,a,um	1 & 2	Roman	2
sānctus,a,um	1 & 2	holy, saint	7
secundus,a,um	1 & 2	second	37
sempiternus,a,um	1 & 2	everlasting	27
similis,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3	like, similar (to)	8
sinister,sinistra,um	1 & 2	left	18
sōlus,a,um[1]	1 & 2	alone, only (adj)	36
summus,a,um	1 & 2	highest, greatest, very great	31
suus,a,um	1 & 2	his, her, its, their (own)	28
tertius,a,um	1 & 2	third	37
tōtus,a,um[1]	1 & 2	whole, all of, the whole of	36
trēs, ēs, ia	3rd	three	36

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

[1] **See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.**

[2] **Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.**

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
tūtus,a,um	1 & 2	safe	7
tuus,a,um	1 & 2	your, yours (singular)	16
ūllus,a,um[1]	1 & 2	any	36
ūnus,a,um[1]	1 & 2	one	36
uter,utra,um[1]	1 & 2	which (of two)	36
ūtilis,is,e (w/ad)	3	useful (for)	24
vacuus,a,um (w/ abl)	1 & 2	empty (of)	34
vērus,a,um	1 & 2	true	22
vester,vestra,um	1 & 2	your, yours (plural)	16

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Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

[1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

[2] Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #
all	omnis,is,e	3
all of	tōtus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
almighty	omnipotēns	3rd
alone	sōlus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
another (of more than two)	alius,a,ud[1]	1 & 2
any	ūllus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
bad	malus,a,um	1 & 2
barbarian	barbarus,a,um	1 & 2
belonging to another	aliēnus,a,um	1 & 2
blessed	benedictus,a,um	1 & 2
born	nātus,a,um	1 & 2
brave	fortis,is,e	3
certain	certus,a,um	1 & 2
Christian	Chrīstiānus,a,um	1 & 2
common	commūnis,is,e	3
daily	cotīdiānus,a,um	1 & 2
deep	altus,a,um	1 & 2
desirous	cupidus,a,um (w/ gen)	1 & 2
difficult	difficilis,is,e	3
divine	divīnus,a,um	1 & 2
dubious	incertus,a,um	1 & 2
eager	ācer,ācris,e	3
eager	cupidus,a,um (w/ gen)	1 & 2
easy	facilis,is,e	3
empty (of)	vacuus,a,um (w/ abl)	1 & 2

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #
eternal	**ætern**us,a,um	1 & 2
everlasting	**sempitern**us,a,um	1 & 2
every	**omn**is,is,e	3
evil	**malign**us,a,um	1 & 2
facing (towards)	**advers**us,a,um (w/dat)	1 & 2
faithful	**fidēl**is,is,e	3
first	**prīm**us,a,um	1 & 2
free	**līber**,a,um	1 & 2
free from	**līber**,a,um (w/ abl)	1 & 2
fresh	integer,**integr**a,um	1 & 2
full	**plēn**us,a,um (w/gen or abl)	1 & 2
Gallic	**Gallic**us,a,um	1 & 2
good	**bon**us,a,um	1 & 2
great	**magn**us,a,um	1 & 2
greatest	**summ**us,a,um	1 & 2
heavy	**grav**is,is,e	3
her (own)	**su**us,a,um	1 & 2
high	**alt**us,a,um	1 & 2
highest	**summ**us,a,um	1 & 2
his (own)	**su**us,a,um	1 & 2
holy	**sānct**us,a,um	1 & 2
how large, great?	**quant**us,a,um	1 & 2
how many?	**quot** (not declined)	
its (own)	**su**us,a,um	1 & 2
joyful	**læt**us,a,um	1 & 2
keen	ācer,**ācr**is,e	3

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

[1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

[2] Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #
large	magnus,a,um	1 & 2
left	sinister,sinistra,um	1 & 2
like	similis,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3
long	longus,a,um	1 & 2
many	multī,æ,a (Plural)	1 & 2
mine	meus,a,um	1 & 2
modern	hodiernus,a,um	1 & 2
much	multus,a,um (Singular)	1 & 2
my	meus,a,um	1 & 2
narrow	angustus,a,um	1 & 2
near	propinquus,a,um	1 & 2
nearest	proximus,a,um	1 & 2
neighboring	fīnitimus,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2
neither	neuter,neutra,um[1]	1 & 2
new	novus,a,um	1 & 2
next	fīnitimus,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2
next	proximus,a,um	1 & 2
no, none	nūllus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
noble	nōbilis,is,e	3
one	ūnus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
one, the	alter,a,um[1]	1 & 2
only (adj)	sōlus,a,um[1]	1 & 2
other	alius,a,ud[1]	1 & 2
other, the (of two)	alter,a,um[1]	1 & 2
our	noster,nostra,um	1 & 2
ours	noster,nostra,um	1 & 2

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

> [1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.
>
> [2] Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #
prepared (for) (with ad)	**parāt**us,a,um	1 & 2
remaining	**reliqu**us,a,um	1 & 2
renowned	**nōbil**is,is,e	3
rest of, the	**reliqu**us,a,um	1 & 2
right	dexter,**dextr**a,um	1 & 2
right	**just**us,a,um	1 & 2
Roman	**Rōmān**us,a,um	1 & 2
safe	**tūt**us,a,um	1 & 2
saint	**sānct**us,a,um	1 & 2
savage	**horrid**us,a,um	1 & 2
second	**secund**us,a,um	1 & 2
serious	**grav**is,is,e	3
severe	**grav**is,is,e	3
sharp	ācer,**ācr**is,e	3
short	**brev**is,is,e	3
similar (to)	**simil**is,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3
small	**parv**us,a,um	1 & 2
strong	**fort**is,is,e	3
swift	**celer**,is,e	3
ten	**decem** (not declined)	
their (own)	**su**us,a,um	1 & 2
third	**tertī**us,a,um	1 & 2
thousand	**mīlle** (not declined)	
three	**trēs, ēs, ia**	3rd
true	**vēr**us,a,um	1 & 2
two	**duo, duæ, duo**[2]	

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

[1] See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

[2] Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #
uncertain	**incert**us,a,um	1 & 2
unfavorable	**advers**us,a,um (w/dat)	1 & 2
unfavorable	**aliēn**us,a,um	1 & 2
uninjured	integer,**integr**a,um	1 & 2
useful (for)	**ūtil**is,is,e (w/ad)	3
very great	**summ**us,a,um	1 & 2
which (of two)	**uter,utr**a,um[1]	1 & 2
whole	integer,**integr**a,um	1 & 2
whole,the whole of	**tōt**us,a,um[1]	1 & 2
wide	**lāt**us,a,um	1 & 2
wild	**horrid**us,a,um	1 & 2
worn out	**cōnfect**us,a,um	1 & 2
worthy	**dign**us,a,um	1 & 2
wretched	**miser**,a,um	1 & 2
young	**juven**is,is,e	3
your, yours (plur)	vester,**vestr**a,um	1 & 2
your, yours (sing)	**tu**us,a,um	1 & 2

		Adjectives of the 1st and 2nd Declension					Adjectives of the 3rd Declension		
		Adjectives in *-us** and in *-er*					Adjectives in *-is, -is, -e* and in *-er, -is, -e*		
		masc	*fem*	*neut*			*masc*	*fem*	*neut*
Singular	Nom.	magn-us	magn-a	magn-um	**Singular**	Nom.	grav-is	grav-is	grav-e
	Gen.	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-ī		Gen.	grav-is	grav-is	grav-is
	Dat.	magn-ō	magn-æ	magn-ō		Dat.	grav-ī	grav-ī	grav-ī
	Acc.	magn-um	magn-am	magn-um		Acc.	grav-em	grav-em	grav-e
	Abl.	magn-ō	magn-ā	magn-ō		Abl.	grav-ī	grav-ī	grav-ī
	Voc. [1]	magn-ē	magn-a	magn-um		Voc. [1]	grav-is	grav-is	grav-e
Plural	Nom.	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-a	**Plural**	Nom.	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia
	Gen.	magn-ōrum	magn-ārum	magn-ōrum		Gen.	grav-ium	grav-ium	grav-ium
	Dat.	magn-īs	magn-īs	magn-īs		Dat.	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	grav-ibus
	Acc.	magn-ōs	magn-ās	magn-a		Acc.	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia
	Abl.	magn-īs	magn-īs	magn-īs		Abl.	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	grav-ibus
	Voc. [1]	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-a		Voc. [1]	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia

		*Except Adjectives Like ūnus		
Sing	Gen.	ūn-īus	ūn-īus	ūn-īus
	Dat.	un-ī	un-ī	un-ī

[1] See "vocative" note on Noun Declensions page.

		duo *(two)*		
Plural	Nom.	duo	duæ	duo
	Gen.	du-ōrum	du-ārum	du-ōrum
	Dat.	du-ōbus	du-ābus	du-ōbus
	Acc.	du-ōs, duo	du-ās	duo
	Abl.	du-ōbus	du-ābus	du-ōbus
	Voc. [1]	duo	duæ	duo

All Adjectives Declined

ācer 3rd Declension		**sharp, keen, eager**		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	ācer	ācris	ācre
	Genitive	ācris	ācris	ācris
	Dative	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
	Accusative	ācrem	ācrem	ācre
	Ablative	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
Plural	Nominative	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
	Genitive	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium
	Dative	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
	Accusative	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
	Ablative	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus

adversus 1st & 2nd Declension		**facing (towards), unfavorable**		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	adversus	adversa	adversum
	Genitive	adversī	adversæ	adversī
	Dative	adversō	adversæ	adversō
	Accusative	adversum	adversam	adversum
	Ablative	adversō	adversā	adversō
Plural	Nominative	adversī	adversæ	adversa
	Genitive	adversōrum	adversārum	adversōrum
	Dative	adversīs	adversīs	adversīs
	Accusative	adversōs	adversās	adversa
	Ablative	adversīs	adversīs	adversīs

æternus 1st & 2nd Declension		**eternal**		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	æternus	æterna	æternum
	Genitive	æternī	æternæ	æternī
	Dative	æternō	æternæ	æternō
	Accusative	æternum	æternam	æternum
	Ablative	æternō	æternā	æternō
Plural	Nominative	æternī	æternæ	æterna
	Genitive	æternōrum	æternārum	æternōrum
	Dative	æternīs	æternīs	æternīs
	Accusative	æternōs	æternās	æterna
	Ablative	æternīs	æternīs	æternīs

aliēnus *1st & 2nd Declension*	belonging to another, unfavorable, foreign		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	aliēnus	aliēna	aliēnum
Genitive	aliēnī	aliēnæ	aliēnī
Dative	aliēnō	aliēnæ	aliēnō
Accusative	aliēnum	aliēnam	aliēnum
Ablative	aliēnō	aliēnā	aliēnō
Plural *Nominative*	aliēnī	aliēnæ	aliēna
Genitive	aliēnōrum	aliēnārum	aliēnōrum
Dative	aliēnīs	aliēnīs	aliēnīs
Accusative	aliēnōs	aliēnās	aliēna
Ablative	aliēnīs	aliēnīs	aliēnīs

alius *1st & 2nd Declension*	other, another (of more than two)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	alius	alia	aliud
Genitive	alīus	alīus	alīus
Dative	aliī	aliī	aliī
Accusative	alium	aliam	aliud
Ablative	aliō	aliā	aliō
Plural *Nominative*	aliī	aliæ	alia
Genitive	aliōrum	aliārum	aliōrum
Dative	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs
Accusative	aliōs	aliās	alia
Ablative	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs

alter *1st & 2nd Declension*	the one, the other (of two)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	alter	altera	alterum
Genitive	alterius	alterius	alterius
Dative	alterī	alterī	alterī
Accusative	alterum	alteram	alterum
Ablative	alterō	alterā	alterō
Plural *Nominative*	alterī	alteræ	altera
Genitive	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
Dative	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
Accusative	alterōs	alterās	altera
Ablative	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

altus 1st & 2nd Declension		high, deep		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	altus	alta	altum
	Genitive	altī	altæ	altī
	Dative	altō	altæ	altō
	Accusative	altum	altam	altum
	Ablative	altō	altā	altō
Plural	Nominative	altī	altæ	alta
	Genitive	altōrum	altārum	altōrum
	Dative	altīs	altīs	altīs
	Accusative	altōs	altās	alta
	Ablative	altīs	altīs	altīs

angustus 1st & 2nd Declension		narrow		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	angustus	angusta	angustum
	Genitive	angustī	angustæ	angustī
	Dative	angustō	angustæ	angustō
	Accusative	angustum	angustam	angustum
	Ablative	angustō	angustā	angustō
Plural	Nominative	angustī	angustæ	angusta
	Genitive	angustōrum	angustārum	angustōrum
	Dative	angustīs	angustīs	angustīs
	Accusative	angustōs	angustās	angusta
	Ablative	angustīs	angustīs	angustīs

barbarus 1st & 2nd Declension		barbarian		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	barbarus	barbara	barbarum
	Genitive	barbarī	barbaræ	barbarī
	Dative	barbarō	barbaræ	barbarō
	Accusative	barbarum	barbaram	barbarum
	Ablative	barbarō	barbarā	barbarō
Plural	Nominative	barbarī	barbaræ	barbara
	Genitive	barbarōrum	barbarārum	barbarōrum
	Dative	barbarīs	barbarīs	barbarīs
	Accusative	barbarōs	barbarās	barbara
	Ablative	barbarīs	barbarīs	barbarīs

benedictus 1st & 2nd Declension		blessed		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	benedictus	benedicta	benedictum
Singular	Genitive	benedictī	benedictæ	benedictī
Singular	Dative	benedictō	benedictæ	benedictō
Singular	Accusative	benedictum	benedictam	benedictum
Singular	Ablative	benedictō	benedictā	benedictō
Plural	Nominative	benedictī	benedictæ	benedicta
Plural	Genitive	benedictōrum	benedictārum	benedictōrum
Plural	Dative	benedictīs	benedictīs	benedictīs
Plural	Accusative	benedictōs	benedictās	benedicta
Plural	Ablative	benedictīs	benedictīs	benedictīs

bonus 1st & 2nd Declension		good		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	bonus	bona	bonum
Singular	Genitive	bonī	bonæ	bonī
Singular	Dative	bonō	bonæ	bonō
Singular	Accusative	bonum	bonam	bonum
Singular	Ablative	bonō	bonā	bonō
Plural	Nominative	bonī	bonæ	bona
Plural	Genitive	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
Plural	Dative	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
Plural	Accusative	bonōs	bonās	bona
Plural	Ablative	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs

brevis 3rd Declension		short		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	brevis	brevis	breve
Singular	Genitive	brevis	brevis	brevis
Singular	Dative	brevī	brevī	brevī
Singular	Accusative	brevem	brevem	breve
Singular	Ablative	brevī	brevī	brevī
Plural	Nominative	brevēs	brevēs	brevia
Plural	Genitive	brevium	brevium	brevium
Plural	Dative	brevibus	brevibus	brevibus
Plural	Accusative	brevēs	brevēs	brevia
Plural	Ablative	brevibus	brevibus	brevibus

celeris	swift		
3rd Declension			

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	celeris	celeris	celere
	Genitive	celeris	celeris	celeris
	Dative	celerī	celerī	celerī
	Accusative	celerem	celerem	celere
	Ablative	celerī	celerī	celerī
Plural	Nominative	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
	Genitive	celerium	celerium	celerium
	Dative	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus
	Accusative	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
	Ablative	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus

certus	certain		
1st & 2nd Declension			

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	certus	certa	certum
	Genitive	certī	certæ	certī
	Dative	certō	certæ	certō
	Accusative	certum	certam	certum
	Ablative	certō	certā	certō
Plural	Nominative	certī	certæ	certa
	Genitive	certōrum	certārum	certōrum
	Dative	certīs	certīs	certīs
	Accusative	certōs	certās	certa
	Ablative	certīs	certīs	certīs

Chrīstiānus	Christian		
1st & 2nd Declension			

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	Chrīstiānus	Chrīstiāna	Chrīstiānum
	Genitive	Chrīstiānī	Chrīstiānæ	Chrīstiānī
	Dative	Chrīstiānō	Chrīstiānæ	Chrīstiānō
	Accusative	Chrīstiānum	Chrīstiānam	Chrīstiānum
	Ablative	Chrīstiānō	Chrīstiānā	Chrīstiānō
Plural	Nominative	Chrīstiānī	Chrīstiānæ	Chrīstiāna
	Genitive	Chrīstiānōrum	Chrīstiānārum	Chrīstiānōrum
	Dative	Chrīstiānīs	Chrīstiānīs	Chrīstiānīs
	Accusative	Chrīstiānōs	Chrīstiānās	Chrīstiāna
	Ablative	Chrīstiānīs	Chrīstiānīs	Chrīstiānīs

commūnis 3rd Declension	common		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	commūnis	commūnis	commūne
Genitive	commūnis	commūnis	commūnis
Dative	commūnī	commūnī	commūnī
Accusative	commūnem	commūnem	commūne
Ablative	commūnī	commūnī	commūnī
Plural Nominative	commūnēs	commūnēs	commūnia
Genitive	commūnium	commūnium	commūnium
Dative	commūnibus	commūnibus	commūnibus
Accusative	commūnēs	commūnēs	commūnia
Ablative	commūnibus	commūnibus	commūnibus

cōnfectus 1st & 2nd Declension	worn out		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	cōnfectus	cōnfecta	cōnfectum
Genitive	cōnfectī	cōnfectæ	cōnfectī
Dative	cōnfectō	cōnfectæ	cōnfectō
Accusative	cōnfectum	cōnfectam	cōnfectum
Ablative	cōnfectō	cōnfectā	cōnfectō
Plural Nominative	cōnfectī	cōnfectæ	cōnfecta
Genitive	cōnfectōrum	cōnfectārum	cōnfectōrum
Dative	cōnfectīs	cōnfectīs	cōnfectīs
Accusative	cōnfectōs	cōnfectās	cōnfecta
Ablative	cōnfectīs	cōnfectīs	cōnfectīs

cotīdiānus 1st & 2nd Declension	daily		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	cotīdiānus	cotīdiāna	cotīdiānum
Genitive	cotīdiānī	cotīdiānæ	cotīdiānī
Dative	cotīdiānō	cotīdiānæ	cotīdiānō
Accusative	cotīdiānum	cotīdiānam	cotīdiānum
Ablative	cotīdiānō	cotīdiānā	cotīdiānō
Plural Nominative	cotīdiānī	cotīdiānæ	cotīdiāna
Genitive	cotīdiānōrum	cotīdiānārum	cotīdiānōrum
Dative	cotīdiānīs	cotīdiānīs	cotīdiānīs
Accusative	cotīdiānōs	cotīdiānās	cotīdiāna
Ablative	cotīdiānīs	cotīdiānīs	cotīdiānīs

cupidus	eager, desirous		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	cupidus	cupida	cupidum
Genitive	cupidī	cupidæ	cupidī
Dative	cupidō	cupidæ	cupidō
Accusative	cupidum	cupidam	cupidum
Ablative	cupidō	cupidā	cupidō
Plural Nominative	cupidī	cupidæ	cupida
Genitive	cupidōrum	cupidārum	cupidōrum
Dative	cupidīs	cupidīs	cupidīs
Accusative	cupidōs	cupidās	cupida
Ablative	cupidīs	cupidīs	cupidīs

decem	ten		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	decem	decem	decem
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			
Plural Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			

dexter	right		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	dexter	dextra	dextrum
Genitive	dextrī	dextræ	dextrī
Dative	dextrō	dextræ	dextrō
Accusative	dextrum	dextram	dextrum
Ablative	dextrō	dextrā	dextrō
Plural Nominative	dextrī	dextræ	dextra
Genitive	dextrōrum	dextrārum	dextrōrum
Dative	dextrīs	dextrīs	dextrīs
Accusative	dextrōs	dextrās	dextra
Ablative	dextrīs	dextrīs	dextrīs

difficilis **3rd Declension**	difficult		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	difficilis	difficilis	difficile
Genitive	difficilis	difficilis	difficilis
Dative	difficilī	difficilī	difficilī
Accusative	difficilem	difficilem	difficile
Ablative	difficilī	difficilī	difficilī
Plural *Nominative*	difficilēs	difficilēs	difficilia
Genitive	difficilium	difficilium	difficilium
Dative	difficilibus	difficilibus	difficilibus
Accusative	difficilēs	difficilēs	difficilia
Ablative	difficilibus	difficilibus	difficilibus

dignus **1st & 2nd Declension**	worthy		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	dignus	digna	dignum
Genitive	dignī	dignæ	dignī
Dative	dignō	dignæ	dignō
Accusative	dignum	dignam	dignum
Ablative	dignō	dignā	dignō
Plural *Nominative*	dignī	dignæ	digna
Genitive	dignōrum	dignārum	dignōrum
Dative	dignīs	dignīs	dignīs
Accusative	dignōs	dignās	digna
Ablative	dignīs	dignīs	dignīs

divīnus **1st & 2nd Declension**	divine		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular *Nominative*	divīnus	divīna	divīnum
Genitive	divīnī	divīnæ	divīnī
Dative	divīnō	divīnæ	divīnō
Accusative	divīnum	divīnam	divīnum
Ablative	divīnō	divīnā	divīnō
Plural *Nominative*	divīnī	divīnæ	divīna
Genitive	divīnōrum	divīnārum	divīnōrum
Dative	divīnīs	divīnīs	divīnīs
Accusative	divīnōs	divīnās	divīna
Ablative	divīnīs	divīnīs	divīnīs

duo 1st & 2nd Declension	two		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			
Plural Nominative	duo	duæ	duo
Genitive	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dative	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Accusative	duo	duās	duo
Ablative	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

facilis 3rd Declension	easy		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	facilis	facilis	facile
Genitive	facilis	facilis	facilis
Dative	facilī	facilī	facilī
Accusative	facilem	facilem	facile
Ablative	facilī	facilī	facilī
Plural Nominative	facilēs	facilēs	facilia
Genitive	facilium	facilium	facilium
Dative	facilibus	facilibus	facilibus
Accusative	facilēs	facilēs	facilia
Ablative	facilibus	facilibus	facilibus

fidēlis 3rd Declension	faithful		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	fidēlis	fidēlis	fidēle
Genitive	fidēlis	fidēlis	fidēlis
Dative	fidēlī	fidēlī	fidēlī
Accusative	fidēlem	fidēlem	fidēle
Ablative	fidēlī	fidēlī	fidēlī
Plural Nominative	fidēlēs	fidēlēs	fidēlia
Genitive	fidēlium	fidēlium	fidēlium
Dative	fidēlibus	fidēlibus	fidēlibus
Accusative	fidēlēs	fidēlēs	fidēlia
Ablative	fidēlibus	fidēlibus	fidēlibus

fīnitimus 1st & 2nd Declension	neighboring, next		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	fīnitimus	fīnitima	fīnitimum
Genitive	fīnitimī	fīnitimæ	fīnitimī
Dative	fīnitimō	fīnitimæ	fīnitimō
Accusative	fīnitimum	fīnitimam	fīnitimum
Ablative	fīnitimō	fīnitimā	fīnitimō
Plural Nominative	fīnitimī	fīnitimæ	fīnitima
Genitive	fīnitimōrum	fīnitimārum	fīnitimōrum
Dative	fīnitimīs	fīnitimīs	fīnitimīs
Accusative	fīnitimōs	fīnitimās	fīnitima
Ablative	fīnitimīs	fīnitimīs	fīnitimīs

fortis 3rd Declension	brave, strong		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	fortis	fortis	forte
Genitive	fortis	fortis	fortis
Dative	fortī	fortī	fortī
Accusative	fortem	fortem	forte
Ablative	fortī	fortī	fortī
Plural Nominative	fortēs	fortēs	fortia
Genitive	fortium	fortium	fortium
Dative	fortibus	fortibus	fortibus
Accusative	fortēs	fortēs	fortia
Ablative	fortibus	fortibus	fortibus

Gallicus 1st & 2nd Declension	Gallic		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	Gallicus	Gallica	Gallicum
Genitive	Gallicī	Gallicæ	Gallicī
Dative	Gallicō	Gallicæ	Gallicō
Accusative	Gallicum	Gallicam	Gallicum
Ablative	Gallicō	Gallicā	Gallicō
Plural Nominative	Gallicī	Gallicæ	Gallica
Genitive	Gallicōrum	Gallicārum	Gallicōrum
Dative	Gallicīs	Gallicīs	Gallicīs
Accusative	Gallicōs	Gallicās	Gallica
Ablative	Gallicīs	Gallicīs	Gallicīs

gravis 3rd Declension		heavy, severe, serious		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	gravis	gravis	grave
	Genitive	gravis	gravis	gravis
	Dative	gravī	gravī	gravī
	Accusative	gravem	gravem	grave
	Ablative	gravī	gravī	gravī
Plural	Nominative	gravēs	gravēs	gravia
	Genitive	gravium	gravium	gravium
	Dative	gravibus	gravibus	gravibus
	Accusative	gravēs	gravēs	gravia
	Ablative	gravibus	gravibus	gravibus

hodiernus 1st & 2nd Declension		modern		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	hodiernus	hodierna	hodiernum
	Genitive	hodiernī	hodiernæ	hodiernī
	Dative	hodiernō	hodiernæ	hodiernō
	Accusative	hodiernum	hodiernam	hodiernum
	Ablative	hodiernō	hodiernā	hodiernō
Plural	Nominative	hodiernī	hodiernæ	hodierna
	Genitive	hodiernōrum	hodiernārum	hodiernōrum
	Dative	hodiernīs	hodiernīs	hodiernīs
	Accusative	hodiernōs	hodiernās	hodierna
	Ablative	hodiernīs	hodiernīs	hodiernīs

horridus 1st & 2nd Declension		savage, wild		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	horridus	horrida	horridum
	Genitive	horridī	horridæ	horridī
	Dative	horridō	horridæ	horridō
	Accusative	horridum	horridam	horridum
	Ablative	horridō	horridā	horridō
Plural	Nominative	horridī	horridæ	horrida
	Genitive	horridōrum	horridārum	horridōrum
	Dative	horridīs	horridīs	horridīs
	Accusative	horridōs	horridās	horrida
	Ablative	horridīs	horridīs	horridīs

incertus
1st & 2nd Declension — uncertain, dubious

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	incertus	incerta	incertum
	Genitive	incertī	incertæ	incertī
	Dative	incertō	incertæ	incertō
	Accusative	incertum	incertam	incertum
	Ablative	incertō	incertā	incertō
Plural	Nominative	incertī	incertæ	incerta
	Genitive	incertōrum	incertārum	incertōrum
	Dative	incertīs	incertīs	incertīs
	Accusative	incertōs	incertās	incerta
	Ablative	incertīs	incertīs	incertīs

integer
1st & 2nd Declension — fresh, uninjured, whole

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	integer	integra	integrum
	Genitive	integrī	integræ	integrī
	Dative	integrō	integræ	integrō
	Accusative	integrum	integram	integrum
	Ablative	integrō	integrā	integrō
Plural	Nominative	integrī	integræ	integra
	Genitive	integrōrum	integrārum	integrōrum
	Dative	integrīs	integrīs	integrīs
	Accusative	integrōs	integrās	integra
	Ablative	integrīs	integrīs	integrīs

justus
1st & 2nd Declension — right

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	justus	justa	justum
	Genitive	justī	justæ	justī
	Dative	justō	justæ	justō
	Accusative	justum	justam	justum
	Ablative	justō	justā	justō
Plural	Nominative	justī	justæ	justa
	Genitive	justōrum	justārum	justōrum
	Dative	justīs	justīs	justīs
	Accusative	justōs	justās	justa
	Ablative	justīs	justīs	justīs

juvenis *3rd Declension*	young		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	juvenis	juvenis	juvene
Genitive	juvenis	juvenis	juvenis
Dative	juvenī	juvenī	juvenī
Accusative	juvenem	juvenem	juvene
Ablative	juvenī	juvenī	juvenī
Plural Nominative	juvenēs	juvenēs	juvenia
Genitive	juvenium	juvenium	juvenium
Dative	juvenibus	juvenibus	juvenibus
Accusative	juvenēs	juvenēs	juvenia
Ablative	juvenibus	juvenibus	juvenibus

lætus *1st & 2nd Declension*	joyful		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	lætus	læta	lætum
Genitive	lætī	lætæ	lætī
Dative	lætō	lætæ	lætō
Accusative	lætum	lætam	lætum
Ablative	lætō	lætā	lætō
Plural Nominative	lætī	lætæ	læta
Genitive	lætōrum	lætārum	lætōrum
Dative	lætīs	lætīs	lætīs
Accusative	lætōs	lætās	læta
Ablative	lætīs	lætīs	lætīs

lātus *1st & 2nd Declension*	wide		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	lātus	lāta	lātum
Genitive	lātī	lātæ	lātī
Dative	lātō	lātæ	lātō
Accusative	lātum	lātam	lātum
Ablative	lātō	lātā	lātō
Plural Nominative	lātī	lātæ	lāta
Genitive	lātōrum	lātārum	lātōrum
Dative	lātīs	lātīs	lātīs
Accusative	lātōs	lātās	lāta
Ablative	lātīs	lātīs	lātīs

líber **1st & 2nd Declension**	**free, free from (w/abl)**		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	líber	líbera	líberum
Genitive	líberí	líberæ	líberí
Dative	líberó	líberæ	líberó
Accusative	líberum	líberam	líberum
Ablative	líberó	líberá	líberó
Plural Nominative	líberí	líberæ	líbera
Genitive	líberórum	líberárum	líberórum
Dative	líberís	líberís	líberís
Accusative	líberós	líberás	líbera
Ablative	líberís	líberís	líberís

longus **1st & 2nd Declension**	**long**		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	longus	longa	longum
Genitive	longí	longæ	longí
Dative	longó	longæ	longó
Accusative	longum	longam	longum
Ablative	longó	longá	longó
Plural Nominative	longí	longæ	longa
Genitive	longórum	longárum	longórum
Dative	longís	longís	longís
Accusative	longós	longás	longa
Ablative	longís	longís	longís

magnus **1st & 2nd Declension**	**great, large**		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	magnus	magna	magnum
Genitive	magní	magnæ	magní
Dative	magnó	magnæ	magnó
Accusative	magnum	magnam	magnum
Ablative	magnó	magná	magnó
Plural Nominative	magní	magnæ	magna
Genitive	magnórum	magnárum	magnórum
Dative	magnís	magnís	magnís
Accusative	magnós	magnás	magna
Ablative	magnís	magnís	magnís

malignus *1st & 2nd Declension*		evil		
Case		**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	malignus	maligna	malignum
	Genitive	malignī	malignæ	malignī
	Dative	malignō	malignæ	malignō
	Accusative	malignum	malignam	malignum
	Ablative	malignō	malignā	malignō
Plural	*Nominative*	malignī	malignæ	maligna
	Genitive	malignōrum	malignārum	malignōrum
	Dative	malignīs	malignīs	malignīs
	Accusative	malignōs	malignās	maligna
	Ablative	malignīs	malignīs	malignīs

malus *1st & 2nd Declension*		bad		
Case		**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	malus	mala	malum
	Genitive	malī	malæ	malī
	Dative	malō	malæ	malō
	Accusative	malum	malam	malum
	Ablative	malō	malā	malō
Plural	*Nominative*	malī	malæ	mala
	Genitive	malōrum	malārum	malōrum
	Dative	malīs	malīs	malīs
	Accusative	malōs	malās	mala
	Ablative	malīs	malīs	malīs

meus *1st & 2nd Declension*		my, mine		
Case		**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	meus	mea	meum
	Genitive	meī	meæ	meī
	Dative	meō	meæ	meō
	Accusative	meum	meam	meum
	Ablative	meō	meā	meō
Plural	*Nominative*	meī	meæ	mea
	Genitive	meōrum	meārum	meōrum
	Dative	meīs	meīs	meīs
	Accusative	meōs	meās	mea
	Ablative	meīs	meīs	meīs

mille	thousand		
IRR Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	mille	mille	mille
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			
Plural Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			

miser	wretched		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	miser	misera	miserum
Genitive	miserī	miseræ	miserī
Dative	miserō	miseræ	miserō
Accusative	miserum	miseram	miserum
Ablative	miserō	miserā	miserō
Plural Nominative	miserī	miseræ	misera
Genitive	miserōrum	miserārum	miserōrum
Dative	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs
Accusative	miserōs	miserās	misera
Ablative	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs

multus	much (pl., many)		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	multus	multa	multum
Genitive	multī	multæ	multī
Dative	multō	multæ	multō
Accusative	multum	multam	multum
Ablative	multō	multā	multō
Plural Nominative	multī	multæ	multa
Genitive	multōrum	multārum	multōrum
Dative	multīs	multīs	multīs
Accusative	multōs	multās	multa
Ablative	multīs	multīs	multīs

nātus	born		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	nātus	nāta	nātum
Genitive	nātī	nātæ	nātī
Dative	nātō	nātæ	nātō
Accusative	nātum	nātam	nātum
Ablative	nātō	nātā	nātō
Plural Nominative	nātī	nātæ	nāta
Genitive	nātōrum	nātārum	nātōrum
Dative	nātīs	nātīs	nātīs
Accusative	nātōs	nātās	nāta
Ablative	nātīs	nātīs	nātīs

neuter	neither		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	neuter	neutra	neutrum
Genitive	neutrīus	neutrīus	neutrīus
Dative	neutrī	neutrī	neutrī
Accusative	neutrum	neutram	neutrum
Ablative	neutrō	neutrā	neutrō
Plural Nominative	neutrī	neutræ	neutra
Genitive	neutrōrum	neutrārum	neutrōrum
Dative	neutrīs	neutrīs	neutrīs
Accusative	neutrōs	neutrās	neutra
Ablative	neutrīs	neutrīs	neutrīs

nōbilis	noble, renowned		
3rd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	nōbilis	nōbilis	nōbile
Genitive	nōbilis	nōbilis	nōbilis
Dative	nōbilī	nōbilī	nōbilī
Accusative	nōbilem	nōbilem	nōbile
Ablative	nōbilī	nōbilī	nōbilī
Plural Nominative	nōbilēs	nōbilēs	nōbilia
Genitive	nōbilium	nōbilium	nōbilium
Dative	nōbilibus	nōbilibus	nōbilibus
Accusative	nōbilēs	nōbilēs	nōbilia
Ablative	nōbilibus	nōbilibus	nōbilibus

noster 1st & 2nd Declension	our, ours		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	noster	nostra	nostrum
Genitive	nostrī	nostræ	nostrī
Dative	nostrō	nostræ	nostrō
Accusative	nostrum	nostram	nostrum
Ablative	nostrō	nostrā	nostrō
Plural Nominative	nostrī	nostræ	nostra
Genitive	nostrōrum	nostrārum	nostrōrum
Dative	nostrīs	nostrīs	nostrīs
Accusative	nostrōs	nostrās	nostra
Ablative	nostrīs	nostrīs	nostrīs

novus 1st & 2nd Declension	new		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	novus	nova	novum
Genitive	novī	novæ	novī
Dative	novō	novæ	novō
Accusative	novum	novam	novum
Ablative	novō	novā	novō
Plural Nominative	novī	novæ	nova
Genitive	novōrum	novārum	novōrum
Dative	novīs	novīs	novīs
Accusative	novōs	novās	nova
Ablative	novīs	novīs	novīs

nūllus 1st & 2nd Declension	no, none		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	nūllus	nūlla	nūllum
Genitive	nūllīus	nūllīus	nūllīus
Dative	nūllī	nūllī	nūllī
Accusative	nūllum	nūllam	nūllum
Ablative	nūllō	nūllā	nūllō
Plural Nominative	nūllī	nūllæ	nūlla
Genitive	nūllōrum	nūllārum	nūllōrum
Dative	nūllīs	nūllīs	nūllīs
Accusative	nūllōs	nūllās	nūlla
Ablative	nūllīs	nūllīs	nūllīs

omnipotēns 3rd Declension	almighty		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	omnipotēns	omnipotēns	omnipotēns
Genitive	omnipotentis	omnipotentis	omnipotentis
Dative	omnipotentī	omnipotentī	omnipotentī
Accusative	omnipotentem	omnipotentem	omnipotēns
Ablative	omnipotentī	omnipotentī	omnipotentī
Plural Nominative	omnipotentēs	omnipotentēs	omnipotentia
Genitive	omnipotentium	omnipotentium	omnipotentium
Dative	omnipotentibus	omnipotentibus	omnipotentibus
Accusative	omnipotentēs	omnipotentēs	omnipotentia
Ablative	omnipotentibus	omnipotentibus	omnipotentibus

omnis 3rd Declension	all, every		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	omnis	omnis	omne
Genitive	omnis	omnis	omnis
Dative	omnī	omnī	omnī
Accusative	omnem	omnem	omne
Ablative	omnī	omnī	omnī
Plural Nominative	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Genitive	omnium	omnium	omnium
Dative	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus
Accusative	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Ablative	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus

parātus 1st & 2nd Declension	prepared (for) (with ad)		
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	parātus	parāta	parātum
Genitive	parātī	parātæ	parātī
Dative	parātō	parātæ	parātō
Accusative	parātum	parātam	parātum
Ablative	parātō	parātā	parātō
Plural Nominative	parātī	parātæ	parāta
Genitive	parātōrum	parātārum	parātōrum
Dative	parātīs	parātīs	parātīs
Accusative	parātōs	parātās	parāta
Ablative	parātīs	parātīs	parātīs

parvus	small		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	parvus	parva	parvum
Genitive	parvī	parvæ	parvī
Dative	parvō	parvæ	parvō
Accusative	parvum	parvam	parvum
Ablative	parvō	parvā	parvō
Plural Nominative	parvī	parvæ	parva
Genitive	parvōrum	parvārum	parvōrum
Dative	parvīs	parvīs	parvīs
Accusative	parvōs	parvās	parva
Ablative	parvīs	parvīs	parvīs

plēnus	full		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	plēnus	plēna	plēnum
Genitive	plēnī	plēnæ	plēnī
Dative	plēnō	plēnæ	plēnō
Accusative	plēnum	plēnam	plēnum
Ablative	plēnō	plēnā	plēnō
Plural Nominative	plēnī	plēnæ	plēna
Genitive	plēnōrum	plēnārum	plēnōrum
Dative	plēnīs	plēnīs	plēnīs
Accusative	plēnōs	plēnās	plēna
Ablative	plēnīs	plēnīs	plēnīs

prīmus	first		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	prīmus	prīma	prīmum
Genitive	prīmī	prīmæ	prīmī
Dative	prīmō	prīmæ	prīmō
Accusative	prīmum	prīmam	prīmum
Ablative	prīmō	prīmā	prīmō
Plural Nominative	prīmī	prīmæ	prīma
Genitive	prīmōrum	prīmārum	prīmōrum
Dative	prīmīs	prīmīs	prīmīs
Accusative	prīmōs	prīmās	prīma
Ablative	prīmīs	prīmīs	prīmīs

propinquus 1st & 2nd Declension		near		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	propinquus	propinqua	propinquum
	Genitive	propinquī	propinquæ	propinquī
	Dative	propinquō	propinquæ	propinquō
	Accusative	propinquum	propinquam	propinquum
	Ablative	propinquō	propinquā	propinquō
Plural	Nominative	propinquī	propinquæ	propinqua
	Genitive	propinquōrum	propinquārum	propinquōrum
	Dative	propinquīs	propinquīs	propinquīs
	Accusative	propinquōs	propinquās	propinqua
	Ablative	propinquīs	propinquīs	propinquīs

proximus 1st & 2nd Declension		nearest, next		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	proximus	proximusa	proximusum
	Genitive	proximusī	proximusæ	proximusī
	Dative	proximusō	proximusæ	proximusō
	Accusative	proximusum	proximusam	proximusum
	Ablative	proximusō	proximusā	proximusō
Plural	Nominative	proximusī	proximusæ	proximusa
	Genitive	proximusōrum	proximusārum	proximusōrum
	Dative	proximusīs	proximusīs	proximusīs
	Accusative	proximusōs	proximusās	proximusa
	Ablative	proximusīs	proximusīs	proximusīs

quantus 1st & 2nd Declension		how large, great?		
	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	quantus	quanta	quantum
	Genitive	quantī	quantæ	quantī
	Dative	quantō	quantæ	quantō
	Accusative	quantum	quantam	quantum
	Ablative	quantō	quantā	quantō
Plural	Nominative	quantī	quantæ	quanta
	Genitive	quantōrum	quantārum	quantōrum
	Dative	quantīs	quantīs	quantīs
	Accusative	quantōs	quantās	quanta
	Ablative	quantīs	quantīs	quantīs

quot **IRR Declension**	how many?		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	quot	quot	quot
Singular Genitive			
Singular Dative			
Singular Accusative			
Singular Ablative			
Plural Nominative			
Plural Genitive			
Plural Dative			
Plural Accusative			
Plural Ablative			

reliquus **1st & 2nd Declension**	remaining, the rest of		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	reliquus	reliqua	reliquum
Singular Genitive	reliquī	reliquæ	reliquī
Singular Dative	reliquō	reliquæ	reliquō
Singular Accusative	reliquum	reliquam	reliquum
Singular Ablative	reliquō	reliquā	reliquō
Plural Nominative	reliquī	reliquæ	reliqua
Plural Genitive	reliquōrum	reliquārum	reliquōrum
Plural Dative	reliquīs	reliquīs	reliquīs
Plural Accusative	reliquōs	reliquās	reliqua
Plural Ablative	reliquīs	reliquīs	reliquīs

Rōmānus **1st & 2nd Declension**	Roman		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	Rōmānus	Rōmāna	Rōmānum
Singular Genitive	Rōmānī	Rōmānæ	Rōmānī
Singular Dative	Rōmānō	Rōmānæ	Rōmānō
Singular Accusative	Rōmānum	Rōmānam	Rōmānum
Singular Ablative	Rōmānō	Rōmānā	Rōmānō
Plural Nominative	Rōmānī	Rōmānæ	Rōmāna
Plural Genitive	Rōmānōrum	Rōmānārum	Rōmānōrum
Plural Dative	Rōmānīs	Rōmānīs	Rōmānīs
Plural Accusative	Rōmānōs	Rōmānās	Rōmāna
Plural Ablative	Rōmānīs	Rōmānīs	Rōmānīs

sānctus	holy, saint		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	sānctus	sāncta	sānctum
Genitive	sānctī	sānctæ	sānctī
Dative	sānctō	sānctæ	sānctō
Accusative	sānctum	sānctam	sānctum
Ablative	sānctō	sānctā	sānctō
Plural Nominative	sānctī	sānctæ	sāncta
Genitive	sānctōrum	sānctārum	sānctōrum
Dative	sānctīs	sānctīs	sānctīs
Accusative	sānctōs	sānctās	sāncta
Ablative	sānctīs	sānctīs	sānctīs

secundus	second		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	secundus	secunda	secundum
Genitive	secundī	secundæ	secundī
Dative	secundō	secundæ	secundō
Accusative	secundum	secundam	secundum
Ablative	secundō	secundā	secundō
Plural Nominative	secundī	secundæ	secunda
Genitive	secundōrum	secundārum	secundōrum
Dative	secundīs	secundīs	secundīs
Accusative	secundōs	secundās	secunda
Ablative	secundīs	secundīs	secundīs

sempiternus	everlasting		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	sempiternus	sempiterna	sempiternum
Genitive	sempiternī	sempiternæ	sempiternī
Dative	sempiternō	sempiternæ	sempiternō
Accusative	sempiternum	sempiternam	sempiternum
Ablative	sempiternō	sempiternā	sempiternō
Plural Nominative	sempiternī	sempiternæ	sempiterna
Genitive	sempiternōrum	sempiternārum	sempiternōrum
Dative	sempiternīs	sempiternīs	sempiternīs
Accusative	sempiternōs	sempiternās	sempiterna
Ablative	sempiternīs	sempiternīs	sempiternīs

similis *3rd Declension*	like, similar (to)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	similis	similis	simile
Genitive	similis	similis	similis
Dative	similī	similī	similī
Accusative	similem	similem	simile
Ablative	similī	similī	similī
Plural Nominative	similēs	similēs	similia
Genitive	similium	similium	similium
Dative	similibus	similibus	similibus
Accusative	similēs	similēs	similia
Ablative	similibus	similibus	similibus

sinister *1st & 2nd Declension*	left		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	sinister	sinistra	sinistrum
Genitive	sinistrī	sinistræ	sinistrī
Dative	sinistrō	sinistræ	sinistrō
Accusative	sinistrum	sinistram	sinistrum
Ablative	sinistrō	sinistrā	sinistrō
Plural Nominative	sinistrī	sinistræ	sinistra
Genitive	sinistrōrum	sinistrārum	sinistrōrum
Dative	sinistrīs	sinistrīs	sinistrīs
Accusative	sinistrōs	sinistrās	sinistra
Ablative	sinistrīs	sinistrīs	sinistrīs

sōlus *1st & 2nd Declension*	alone, only		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	sōlus	sōla	sōlum
Genitive	sōlīus	sōlīus	sōlīus
Dative	sōlī	sōlī	sōlī
Accusative	sōlum	sōlam	sōlum
Ablative	sōlō	sōlā	sōlō
Plural Nominative	sōlī	sōlæ	sōla
Genitive	sōlōrum	sōlārum	sōlōrum
Dative	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs
Accusative	sōlōs	sōlās	sōla
Ablative	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs

summus 1st & 2nd Declension		highest, greatest, very great		
	Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	summus	summa	summum
	Genitive	summī	summæ	summī
	Dative	summō	summæ	summō
	Accusative	summum	summam	summum
	Ablative	summō	summā	summō
Plural	*Nominative*	summī	summæ	summa
	Genitive	summōrum	summārum	summōrum
	Dative	summīs	summīs	summīs
	Accusative	summōs	summās	summa
	Ablative	summīs	summīs	summīs

suus 1st & 2nd Declension		his, her, its, their (own)		
	Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	suus	sua	suum
	Genitive	suī	suæ	suī
	Dative	suō	suæ	suō
	Accusative	suum	suam	suum
	Ablative	suō	suā	suō
Plural	*Nominative*	suī	suæ	sua
	Genitive	suōrum	suārum	suōrum
	Dative	suīs	suīs	suīs
	Accusative	suōs	suās	sua
	Ablative	suīs	suīs	suīs

tertius 1st & 2nd Declension		third		
	Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular	*Nominative*	tertius	tertia	tertium
	Genitive	tertiī	tertiæ	tertiī
	Dative	tertiō	tertiæ	tertiō
	Accusative	tertium	tertiam	tertium
	Ablative	tertiō	tertiā	tertiō
Plural	*Nominative*	tertiī	tertiæ	tertia
	Genitive	tertiōrum	tertiārum	tertiōrum
	Dative	tertiīs	tertiīs	tertiīs
	Accusative	tertiōs	tertiās	tertia
	Ablative	tertiīs	tertiīs	tertiīs

tōtus
1st & 2nd Declension
whole, all of, the whole of

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	tōtus	tōta	tōtum
	Genitive	tōtīus	tōtīus	tōtīus
	Dative	tōtī	tōtī	tōtī
	Accusative	tōtum	tōtam	tōtum
	Ablative	tōtō	tōtā	tōtō
Plural	Nominative	tōtī	tōtæ	tōta
	Genitive	tōtōrum	tōtārum	tōtōrum
	Dative	tōtīs	tōtīs	tōtīs
	Accusative	tōtōs	tōtās	tōta
	Ablative	tōtīs	tōtīs	tōtīs

trēs
3rd Declension
three

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Accusative			
	Ablative			
Plural	Nominative	trēs	trēs	tria
	Genitive	trium	trium	trium
	Dative	tribus	tribus	tribus
	Accusative	trēs	trēs	tria
	Ablative	tribus	tribus	tribus

tūtus
1st & 2nd Declension
safe

	Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular	Nominative	tūtus	tūta	tūtum
	Genitive	tūtī	tūtæ	tūtī
	Dative	tūtō	tūtæ	tūtō
	Accusative	tūtum	tūtam	tūtum
	Ablative	tūtō	tūtā	tūtō
Plural	Nominative	tūtī	tūtæ	tūta
	Genitive	tūtōrum	tūtārum	tūtōrum
	Dative	tūtīs	tūtīs	tūtīs
	Accusative	tūtōs	tūtās	tūta
	Ablative	tūtīs	tūtīs	tūtīs

tuus *1st & 2nd Declension*	your, yours (thy/thine) (singular, ie "thou")		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	tuus	tua	tuum
Genitive	tuī	tuæ	tuī
Dative	tuō	tuæ	tuō
Accusative	tuum	tuam	tuum
Ablative	tuō	tuā	tuō
Plural Nominative	tuī	tuæ	tua
Genitive	tuōrum	tuārum	tuōrum
Dative	tuīs	tuīs	tuīs
Accusative	tuōs	tuās	tua
Ablative	tuīs	tuīs	tuīs

ūllus *1st & 2nd Declension*	any		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	ūllus	ūlla	ūllum
Genitive	ūllīus	ūllīus	ūllīus
Dative	ūllī	ūllī	ūllī
Accusative	ūllum	ūllam	ūllum
Ablative	ūllō	ūllā	ūllō
Plural Nominative	ūllī	ūllæ	ūlla
Genitive	ūllōrum	ūllārum	ūllōrum
Dative	ūllīs	ūllīs	ūllīs
Accusative	ūllōs	ūllās	ūlla
Ablative	ūllīs	ūllīs	ūllīs

ūnus *1st & 2nd Declension*	one		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	ūnus	ūna	ūnum
Genitive	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus
Dative	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī
Accusative	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum
Ablative	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō
Plural Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			

uter *1st & 2nd Declension*	which (of two)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	uter	utra	utrum
Genitive	utrīus	utrīus	utrīus
Dative	utrī	utrī	utrī
Accusative	utrum	utram	utrum
Ablative	utrō	utrā	utrō
Plural Nominative	utrī	utræ	utra
Genitive	utrōrum	utrārum	utrōrum
Dative	utrīs	utrīs	utrīs
Accusative	utrōs	utrās	utra
Ablative	utrīs	utrīs	utrīs

ūtilis *3rd Declension*	useful (for)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	ūtilis	ūtilis	ūtile
Genitive	ūtilis	ūtilis	ūtilis
Dative	ūtilī	ūtilī	ūtilī
Accusative	ūtilem	ūtilem	ūtile
Ablative	ūtilī	ūtilī	ūtilī
Plural Nominative	ūtilēs	ūtilēs	ūtilia
Genitive	ūtilium	ūtilium	ūtilium
Dative	ūtilibus	ūtilibus	ūtilibus
Accusative	ūtilēs	ūtilēs	ūtilia
Ablative	ūtilibus	ūtilibus	ūtilibus

vacuus *1st & 2nd Declension*	empty (of)		
Case	**Masculine**	**Feminine**	**Neuter**
Singular Nominative	vacuus	vacua	vacuum
Genitive	vacuī	vacuæ	vacuī
Dative	vacuō	vacuæ	vacuō
Accusative	vacuum	vacuam	vacuum
Ablative	vacuō	vacuā	vacuō
Plural Nominative	vacuī	vacuæ	vacua
Genitive	vacuōrum	vacuārum	vacuōrum
Dative	vacuīs	vacuīs	vacuīs
Accusative	vacuōs	vacuās	vacua
Ablative	vacuīs	vacuīs	vacuīs

vērus	TRUE		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	vērus	vēra	vērum
Genitive	vērī	vēræ	vērī
Dative	vērō	vēræ	vērō
Accusative	vērum	vēram	vērum
Ablative	vērō	vērā	vērō
Plural Nominative	vērī	vēræ	vēra
Genitive	vērōrum	vērārum	vērōrum
Dative	vērīs	vērīs	vērīs
Accusative	vērōs	vērās	vēra
Ablative	vērīs	vērīs	vērīs

vester	your, yours (plural, ie "ye")		
1st & 2nd Declension			
Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative	vester	vestra	vestrum
Genitive	vestrī	vestræ	vestrī
Dative	vestrō	vestræ	vestrō
Accusative	vestrum	vestram	vestrum
Ablative	vestrō	vestrā	vestrō
Plural Nominative	vestrī	vestræ	vestra
Genitive	vestrōrum	vestrārum	vestrōrum
Dative	vestrīs	vestrīs	vestrīs
Accusative	vestrōs	vestrās	vestra
Ablative	vestrīs	vestrīs	vestrīs

Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Singular Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			
Plural Nominative			
Genitive			
Dative			
Accusative			
Ablative			

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive				
absum	abesse	āfu-ī		IRR	intrans	am away, am distant (w. abl.)	14
accip-iō	accip-ere	accēp-ī	accept-us	3rd	trans	receive, accept	37
addūc-ō	addūc-ere	addūx-ī	adduct-us	3rd	trans	lead to, lead on	30
adjuv-ō	adjuv-āre	adjūv-ī	adjūt-us	1st	trans	help, aid	15
administr-ō	administr-āre	administrāv-ī	administrāt-us	1st	trans/intrans	manage, attend to	17
adōr-ō	adōr-āre	adōrāv-ī	adōrāt-us	1st	trans	adore	27
ag-ō	ag-ere	ēg-ī	āct-us	3rd	trans	drive, do,act, treat	12
appell-ō	appell-āre	appellāv-ī	apellāt-us	1st	trans/intrans	address, call (upon)	17
appropinqu-ō	appropinqu-āre	appropinquāv-ī	appropinquāt-us	1st	intrans	draw near, approach (w/ad)	24
aud-iō	aud-īre	audīv-ī	audīt-us	4th	trans	hear	13
benedīc-ō	benedīc-ere	benedīx-ī	benedict-us	3rd	trans	bless	36
cad-ō	cad-ere	cecid-ī	cās-us	3rd	intrans	fall	32
cap-iō	cap-ere	cēp-ī	capt-us	3rd	trans	take, capture	37
castīg-ō	castīg-āre	castīgāv-ī	castīgāt-us	1st	trans	punish	37
cēd-ō	cēd-ere	cess-ī	cess-us	3rd	intrans	give way, yield	15
cern-ō	cern-ere	crēv-ī	crēt-us	3rd	trans	distinguish, see	25
circumven-iō	circumven-īre	circumvēn-ī	circumvent-um	4th	trans	surround	23
clām-ō	clām-āre	clāmāv-ī	clāmāt-us	1st	intrans	shout, cry	37
cōg-ō	cōg-ere	coēg-ī	coāct-us	3rd	trans	collect, force	26
cognōsc-ō	cognōsc-ere	cognōv-ī	cognit-us	3rd	trans	learns, finds out	24
colloc-ō	colloc-āre	collocāv-ī	collocāt-us	1st	trans	place, station	15
commend-ō	commend-āre	commendāv-i	commendāt-us	1st	trans	command	29
commove-ō	commov-ēre	commōv-ī	commōt-us	2nd	trans	alarm, arouse	30
compar-ō	compar-āre	comparāv-ī	comparāt-us	1st	trans	get, prepare	21
compl-eō	compl-ēre	complēv-ī	complēt-us	2nd	trans	fill (with)	15
cōnfic-iō	cōnfic-ere	cōnfēc-i	cōnfect-us	3rd	trans	finish, wear out	37
cōnfirm-ō	cōnfirm-āre	cōnfirmāv-ī	cōnfirmāt-us	1st	trans	encourage, strengthen	17
conjic-iō	conjic-ere	conjēc-ī	conject-us	3rd	trans	hurl, throw	37
cōnserv-ō	cōnserv-āre	cōnservāv-ī	cōnservāt-us	1st	trans	preserve, spare	17

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive				
cōnsist-ō	cōnsist-ere	cōnstit-ī		3rd	trans/intrans	halt, take a position	26
cōnspic-iō	cōnspic-ere	cōnspex-ī	cōnspect-us	3rd	trans	see, catch sight of	37
cōnstitu-ō	cōnstitu-ere	cōnstitu-ī	cōnstitūt-us	3rd	trans	place, set up, decide, determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	35
cōnsuēsc-ō	cōnsuēsc-ere	cōnsuēv-ī	cōnsuēt-us	3rd	trans/intrans	to become accustomed, to familiarize	35
contend-ō	contend-ere	contend-ī		3rd	trans/intrans	strive, contend, hasten	12
contin-eō	contin-ēre	continu-ī	content-us	2nd	trans	restrain, hold in	18
conven-iō	conven-īre	convēn-ī	convent-um	4th	trans/intrans	come together, assemble	13
crucifīg-ō	crucifīg-ere	crucifīx-ī	crucifīx-us	3rd	trans	crucify	29
cup-iō	cup-ere	cupīv-ī	cupīt-us	3rd	trans	desire	37
custōdi-ō	custōd-īre	custōdīv-ī	custōdīt-us	4th	trans	guard, keep	36
dēd-ō	dēd-ere	dēdid-ī	dēdit-us	3rd	trans	give up, surrender	28
dēdūc-ō	dēdūc-ere	dēdūx-ī	dēduct-us	3rd	trans	lead, lead away	24
dēfend-ō	dēfend-ere	dēfend-ī	dēfēns-us	3rd	trans	defend	12
dīlig-ō	dīlig-ere	dīlēx-ī	dīlēct-us	3rd	trans	love	28
dīmitt-ō	dīmitt-ere	dīmīs-ī	dīmiss-us	3rd	trans	send away, dismiss	19
discēd-ō	discēd-ere	discess-ī	dicess-us	3rd	intrans	depart, withdraw	32
d-ō	d-are	ded-ī	dat-us	1st	trans	give (Note: the "a" is short except in "dās")	9
doce-o	doc-ēre	docu-i	doct-us	2nd	trans	teach, inform	27
dōn-ō	dōn-āre	dōnāv-ī	dōnāt-us	1st	trans	give	34
dorm-iō	dorm-īre	dormīv-ī	dormit-us	4th	intrans	sleep	35
dūc-ō	dūc-ere	dūx-ī	duct-us	3rd	trans	lead, guide	12
ērip-iō	ērip-ere	ēripu-ī	ērept-us	3rd	trans	take away, save (from)	37
exaud-iō	exaud-īre	exaudīv-ī	exaudīt-us	4th	trans	hear	27
excēd-ō	excēd-ere	excess-ī	excess-us	3rd	intrans	depart	35
excūs-ō	excūs-āre	excūsāv-ī	excūsāt-us	1st	trans	excuse, justify	24
explōr-ō	explōr-āre	explōrāv-ī	explōrāt-us	1st	trans	reconnoiter, find out	21
expugn-ō	expugn-āre	expugnāv-ī	expugnāt-us	1st	trans	storm, take by storm	22
exspect-ō	exspect-āre	exspectāv-ī	exspect-us	1st	trans	wait for, wait	22

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive				
fac-iō	fac-ere	fēc-ī	fact-us	3rd	trans	do, make	37
fug-iō	fug-ere	fūg-ī	fugitūr-us	3rd	trans	flee	37
ger-ō	ger-ere	gess-ī	gest-us	3rd	trans	carry, carry on, wage (w. bellum)	12
hab-eō	hab-ēre	habu-ī	habit-us	2nd	trans	have	10
imped-iō	imped-īre	impedīv-ī	impedīt-us	4th	trans	hinder, impede	30
incend-ō	incend-ere	incend-ī	incēns-us	3rd	trans	set fire to, burn	15
incit-ō	incit-āre	incitāv-ī	incitāt-us	1st	trans	incite, arouse	15
incol-ō	incol-ere	incolu-ī	incult-us	3rd	trans	inhabit, dwell in	26
īnstitu-ō	īnstitu-ere	īnstitu-ī	īnstitūt-us	3rd	trans	found, establish	33
īnstru-ō	īnstru-ere	īnstrūx-ī	īnstrūct-us	3rd	trans	draw up, equip	12
interfic-iō	interfic-ere	interfēc-ī	interfect-us	3rd	trans	kill	37
jub-eō	jub-ēre	juss-ī	juss-us	2nd	trans	order, command (acc. w/infinitive)	35
laud-ō	laud-āre	laudāv-ī	laudāt-us	1st	trans	praise	9
līber-ō	līber-āre	līberāv-ī	līberāt-us	1st	trans	free (from) (with abl.)	34
līb-ō	līb-āre	lībāv-ī	lībāt-us	1st	trans	pour out (as a sacrifice)	29
man-eō	man-ēre	māns-ī	māns-us	2nd	trans/intrans	remain	15
mitt-ō	mitt-ere	mīs-ī	miss-us	3rd	trans	send	12
mon-eō	mon-ēre	monu-ī	monit-us	2nd	trans	warn, advise	10
mov-eō	mov-ēre	mōv-ī	mōt-us	2nd	trans/intrans	move	11
mūn-iō	mūn-īre	mūnīv-ī	mūnīt-us	4th	trans	fortify, construct(w. viam or viās)	13
mūt-ō	mūt-āre	mūtāv-ī	mūtāt-us	1st	trans	change	35
nāvig-ō	nāvig-āre	nāvigāv-ī	nāvigāt-us	1st	intrans	sail	37
noce-ō	noc-ēre	nocu-ī	nocit-us	2nd	intrans	do harm to, injure - with dative	38
obtin-eō	obtin-ēre	obtinu-ī	obtent-us	2nd	trans/intrans	hold, occupy	18
occīd-ō	occīd-ere	occīd-ī	occīs-us	3rd	trans	kill	19
occup-ō	occup-āre	occupāv-ī	occupāt-us	1st	trans	seize	9
oportet	oport-ēre	oportuit		2nd	intrans	it behooves (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinitive)	35
oppugn-ō	oppugn-āre	oppugnāv-ī	oppugnāt-us	1st	trans	attack, assault	9

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive				
ōr-ō	ōr-āre	ōrāv-ī	ōrāt-us	1st	trans/intrans	beg, pray	9
ostend-ō	ostend-ere	ostend-ī	ostent-us	3rd	trans	show	25
pāc-ō	pāc-āre	pācāv-ī	pācāt-us	1st	trans	pacify	29
par-ō	par-āre	parāv-ī	parāt-us	1st	trans	prepare, get ready	9
pell-ō	pell-ere	pepul-ī	puls-us	3rd	trans	drive, repulse, rout	12
percut-iō	percut-ere	percuss-ī	percuss-us	3rd	trans	beat	37
perdūc-ō	perdūc-ere	perdūx-ī	perduct-us	3rd	trans	lead to	37
pertin-eō	pertin-ēre	pertinu-ī		2nd	intrans	pertain to, stretch to (with ad)	24
perturb-ō	perturb-āre	perturbāv-ī	perturbāt-us	1st	trans	confuse, disturb	15
perven-iō	perven-īre	pervēn-ī	pervent-um	4th	intrans	arrive (with in or ad)	24
pet-ō	pet-ere	petīv-ī	petīt-us	3rd	trans	seek, beg, request	12
pōn-ō	pōn-ere	posu-ī	posit-us	3rd	trans	put, place, set, pitch (w. castra)	12
port-ō	port-āre	portāv-ī	portāt-us	1st	trans	carry	9
possum	posse	potu-ī		IRR	instrans	am able, can	35
præsum	præ-esse	præfu-ī	præfutūr-us	IRR	intrans	am in command of, in charge of (with dat.)	38
prem-ō	prem-ere	press-ī	press-us	3rd	trans/intrans	press, press hard	21
prob-ō	prob-āre	probāv-ī	probāt-us	1st	trans	approve, prove	29
prohib-eō	prohib-ēre	prohibu-ī	prohibit-us	2nd	trans	ward off (from), prevent (with abl.)	34
pugn-ō	pugn-āre	pugnāv-ī	pugnāt-us	1st	trans	fight	9
quær-ō	quær-ere	quæsīv-ī	quæsīt-us	3rd	trans	seek, ask	26
recip-iō	recip-ere	recēp-ī	recept-us	3rd	trans	receive, accept, recover, (withdraw -w/reflextive pronoun)	37
reg-ō	reg-ere	rēx-ī	rēct-us	3rd	trans	direct, rule	27
relinqu-ō	relinqu-ere	relīqu-ī	relict-us	3rd	trans	leave, leave behind	29
respond-eō	respond-ēre	respond-ī	respōns-us	2nd	trans	answer, respond	36
retin-eō	retin-ēre	retinu-ī	retent-us	2nd	trans	hold back, keep	21
rog-ō	rog-āre	rogāv-ī	rogāt-us	1st	trans	ask	26
sci-ō	sc-īre	scīv-ī	scīt-us	4th	trans	know	29
serv-ō	serv-āre	servāv-ī	servāt-us	1st	trans	guard, keep	15

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive				
sum	esse	fu-ī		IRR	intrans	am, to be	2
super-ō	super-āre	superāv-ī	superāt-us	1st	trans/intrans	overcome, conquer,surpass	9
sustin-eō	sustin-ēre	sustinu-ī	sustent-us	2nd	trans/intrans	sustain, withstand	11
ten-eō	ten-ēre	tenu-ī	tent-us	2nd	trans/intrans	hold	11
terr-eō	terr-ēre	terru-ī	territ-us	2nd	trans	terrify	10
tim-eō	tim-ēre	timu-ī		2nd	trans/intrans	fear	10
toll-ō	toll-ere	sustul-ī	sublāt-us	3rd	trans	raise (up), take away	27
trād-ō	trād-ere	trādid-ī	trādit-us	3rd	trans	hand over	19
trādūc-ō	trādūc-ere	trādūx-ī	trāduct-us	3rd	trans	lead across	25
val-eō	val-ēre	valu-ī	valit-us	2nd	intrans	am strong, am well, am influential	25
vast-ō	vast-āre	vastāv-ī	vastāt-us	1st	trans	lay waste, ravage	24
vēnd-ō	vēnd-ere	vēndid-ī	vēndit-us	3rd	trans	sell	37
ven-iō	ven-īre	vēn-ī	vent-um	4th	intrans	come	13
vid-eō	vid-ēre	vīd-ī	vīs-us	2nd	trans	see	11
vinc-ō	vinc-ere	vīc-ī	vict-us	3rd	trans	conquer	12
voc-ō	voc-āre	vocāv-ī	vocāt-us	1st	trans	call	9
vulner-ō	vulner-āre	vulnerāv-ī	vulnerāt-us	1st	trans	wound	23

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
able	posse	IRR
accept	accipere	3rd
accept	recipere	3rd
act	agere	3rd
address	appellāre	1st
adore	adōrāre	1st
advise	monēre	2nd
aid	adjuvāre	1st
alarm	commovēre	2nd
am	esse	IRR
answer	respondēre	2nd
approach (w/ad)	appropinquāre	1st
approve	probāre	1st
arouse	incitāre	1st
arouse	commovēre	2nd
arrive (with in or ad)	pervenīre	4th
ask	quærere	3rd
ask	rogāre	1st
assault	oppugnāre	1st
assemble	convenīre	4th
attack	oppugnāre	1st
attend to	administrāre	1st
away (to be)	abesse	IRR
be (to)	esse	IRR
beat	percutere	3rd
become accustomed	cōnsuēscere	3rd
beg	ōrāre	1st
beg	petere	3rd
behooves	oportēre (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinitive)	2nd
bless	benedīcere	3rd

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
burn	incendere	3rd
call	vocāre	1st
call (upon)	appellāre	1st
can	posse	IRR
capture	capere	3rd
carry	portāre	1st
carry	gerere	3rd
carry on	gerere	3rd
change	mūtāre	1st
charge of, am in	præesse	IRR
collect	cōgere	3rd
come	venīre	4th
come together	convenīre	4th
command	commendāre	1st
command (acc. w/infinitive)	jubēre	2nd
command of, am in	præesse	IRR
confuse	perturbāre	1st
conquer	superāre	1st
conquer	vincere	3rd
construct	mūnīre	4th
contend	contendere	3rd
crucify	crucifīgere	3rd
cry	clāmāre	1st
decide (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōnstituere	3rd
defend	dēfendere	3rd
depart	discēdere	3rd
depart	excēdere	3rd
desire	cupere	3rd
determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōnstituere	3rd

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
direct	regere	3rd
dismiss	dīmittere	3rd
distant (to be)	abesse	IRR
distinguish	cernere	3rd
disturb	perturbāre	1st
do	facere	3rd
do	agere	3rd
draw near	appropinquāre	1st
draw up	īnstruere	3rd
drive	agere	3rd
drive	pellere	3rd
dwell in	incolere	3rd
encourage	cōnfirmāre	1st
equip	īnstruere	3rd
establish	īnstituere	3rd
excuse	excūsāre	1st
fall	cadere	3rd
familiarize	cōnsuēscere	3rd
fear	timēre	2nd
fight	pugnāre	1st
fill (with)	complēre	2nd
find out	explōrāre	1st
finds out	cognōscere	3rd
finish	cōnficere	3rd
flee	fugere	3rd
force	cōgere	3rd
fortify	mūnīre	4th
found	īnstituere	3rd
free (from) (with abl.)	līberāre	1st
get	comparāre	1st
get ready	parāre	1st

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
give	dare	1st
give	dōnāre	1st
give up	dēdere	3rd
give way	cēdere	3rd
guard	servāre	1st
guard	custōdīre	4th
guide	dūcere	3rd
halt	cōnsistere	3rd
hand over	trādere	3rd
harm to, do - with dative	nocēre	2nd
hasten	contendere	3rd
have	habēre	2nd
hear	audīre	4th
hear	exaudīre	4th
help	adjuvāre	1st
hinder	impedīre	4th
hold	tenēre	2nd
hold	obtinēre	2nd
hold back	retinēre	2nd
hold in	continēre	2nd
hurl	conjicere	3rd
impede	impedīre	4th
incite	incitāre	1st
influential (to be)	valēre	2nd
inform	docēre	2nd
inhabit	incolere	3rd
injure - with dative	nocēre	2nd
justify	excūsāre	1st
keep	custōdīre	4th
keep	servāre	1st
keep	retinēre	2nd
kill	interficere	3rd

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
kill	occīdere	3rd
know	scīre	4th
lay waste	vastāre	1st
lead	dūcere	3rd
lead	dēdūcere	3rd
lead across	trādūcere	3rd
lead away	dēdūcere	3rd
lead on	addūcere	3rd
lead to	addūcere	3rd
lead to	perdūcere	3rd
learns	cognōscere	3rd
leave, leave behind	relinquere	3rd
love	dīligere	3rd
make	facere	3rd
manage	administrāre	1st
move	movēre	2nd
occupy	obtinēre	2nd
order (acc. w/infinitive)	jubēre	2nd
overcome	superāre	1st
pacify	pācāre	1st
pertain to	pertinēre	2nd
pitch (w/castra)	pōnere	3rd
place	pōnere	3rd
place	collocāre	1st
place (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōnstituere	3rd
pour out (as a sacrifice)	lībāre	1st
praise	laudāre	1st
pray	ōrāre	1st

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
prepare	parāre	1st
prepare	comparāre	1st
preserve	cōnservāre	1st
press	premere	3rd
press hard	premere	3rd
prevent (with abl.)	prohibēre	2nd
prove	probāre	1st
punish	castīgāre	1st
put	pōnere	3rd
raise (up)	tollere	3rd
ravage	vastāre	1st
receive	accipere	3rd
receive	recipere	3rd
reconnoiter	explōrāre	1st
recover	recipere	3rd
remain	manēre	2nd
repulse	pellere	3rd
request	petere	3rd
respond	respondēre	2nd
restrain	continēre	2nd
rout	pellere	3rd
rule	regere	3rd
sail	nāvigāre	1st
save (from)	ēripere	3rd
see	vidēre	2nd
see	cernere	3rd
see (catch sight of)	cōnspicere	3rd
seek	petere	3rd

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
seek	quærere	3rd
seize	occupāre	1st
sell	vēndere	3rd
send	mittere	3rd
send away	dīmittere	3rd
set	pōnere	3rd
set fire to	incendere	3rd
set up (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōnstituere	3rd
shout	clāmāre	1st
show	ostendere	3rd
sleep	dormīre	4th
spare	cōnservāre	1st
station	collocāre	1st
storm	expugnāre	1st
strengthen	cōnfirmāre	1st
stretch to (with ad)	pertinēre	2nd
strive	contendere	3rd
strong (to be)	valēre	2nd
surpass	superāre	1st
surrender	dēdere	3rd
surround	circumvenīre	4th
sustain	sustinēre	2nd
take	capere	3rd
take a position	cōnsistere	3rd
take away	ēripere	3rd
take away	tollere	3rd
take by storm	expugnāre	1st

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #
teach	docēre	2nd
terrify	terrēre	2nd
throw	conjicere	3rd
treat	agere	3rd
wage (w. bellum)	gerere	3rd
wait	exspectāre	1st
wait for	exspectāre	1st
ward off (from) (with abl.)	prohibēre	2nd
warn	monēre	2nd
wear out	cōnficere	3rd
well (to be)	valēre	2nd
withdraw	discēdere	3rd
withdraw - w/reflextive pronoun	recipere	3rd
withstand	sustinēre	2nd
wound	vulnerāre	1st
yield	cēdere	3rd

1	Verbs of the First Conjugation				

Indicative Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-ō d-ō	laud-ās d-ās	laud-at d-at	laud-āmus d-amus	laud-ātis d-atis	laud-ant d-ant
Imperfect	laud-ābam d-abam	laud-ābās d-abās	laud-ābat d-abat	laud-ābāmus d-abāmus	laud-ābātis d-abātis	laud-ābant d-abant
Future	laud-ābō d-abō	laud-ābis d-abis	laud-ābit d-abit	laud-ābimus d-abimus	laud-ābitis d-abitis	laud-ābunt d-abunt
Perfect	laudāv-ī	laudāv-istī	laudāv-it	laudāv-imus	laudāv-istis	laudāv-ērunt
Pluperfect	laudāv-eram	laudāv-erās	laudāv-erat	laudāv-erāmus	laudāv-erātis	laudāv-erant
Future Perfect	laudāv-erō	laudāv-eris	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erimus	laudāv-eritis	laudāv-erint

Indicative Mood - Passive Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-or d-or	laud-āris d-aris	laud-ātur d-atur	laud-āmur d-amur	laud-āminī d-aminī	laud-antur d-antur
Imperfect	laud-ābar d-abar	laud-ābāris d-abāris	laud-ābātur d-abātur	laud-ābāmur d-abāmur	laud-ābāminī d-abāminī	laud-ābantur d-abantur
Future	laud-ābor d-abor	laud-āberis d-aberis	laud-ābitur d-abitur	laud-ābimur d-abimur	laud-ābiminī d-abiminī	laud-ābuntur d-abuntur
	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sum	*with* es	*with* est	*with* sumus	*with* estis	*with* sunt
Pluperfect	*with* eram	*with* erās	*with* erat	*with* erāmus	*with* erātis	*with* erant
Future Perfect	*with* erō	*with* eris	*with* erit	*with* erimus	*with* eritis	*with* erunt

Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-em	laud-ēs	laud-et	laud-ēmus	laud-ētis	laud-ent
Imperfect	laud-ārem d-arem	laud-ārēs d-arēs	laud-āret d-aret	laud-ārēmus d-arēmus	laud-ārētis d-arētis	laud-ārent d-arent
Perfect	laudāv-erim	laudāv-erīs	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erīmus	laudāv-erītis	laudāv-erint
Pluperfect	laudāv-issem	laudāv-issēs	laudāv-isset	laudāv-issēmus	laudāv-issētis	laudāv-issent

Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-er	laud-ēris	laud-ētur	laud-ēmur	laud-ēminī	laud-entur
Imperfect	laud-ārer	laud-ārēris	laud-ārētur	laud-ārēmur	laud-ārēminī	laud-ārentur
	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sim	*with* sīs	*with* sit	*with* sīmus	*with* sītis	*with* sint
Pluperfect	*with* essem	*with* essēs	*with* esset	*with* essēmus	*with* essētis	*with* essent

Imperative Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		laud-ā			laud-āte	

Perfect Participle Passive

Singular	Plural
laudāt-us, a, um	laudāt-ī, æ, a

Present Infinitive

Active	Passive
laud-āre	laud-ārī

2	Verbs of the Second Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eō	mon-ēs	mon-et	mon-ēmus	mon-ētis	mon-ent
Imperfect	mon-ēbam	mon-ēbās	mon-ēbat	mon-ēbāmus	mon-ēbātis	mon-ēbant
Future	mon-ēbō	mon-ēbis	mon-ēbit	mon-ēbimus	mon-ēbitis	mon-ēbunt
Perfect	monu-ī	monu-istī	monu-it	monu-imus	monu-istis	monu-ērunt
Pluperfect	monu-eram	monu-erās	monu-erat	monu-erāmus	monu-erātis	monu-erant
Future Perfect	monu-erō	monu-eris	monu-erit	monu-erimus	monu-eritis	monu-erint
	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eor	mon-ēris	mon-ētur	mon-ēmur	mon-ēminī	mon-entur
Imperfect	mon-ēbar	mon-ēbāris	mon-ēbātur	mon-ēbāmur	mon-ēbāminī	mon-ēbantur
Future	mon-ēbor	mon-ēberis	mon-ēbitur	mon-ēbimur	mon-ēbiminī	mon-ēbuntur
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sum	*with* es	*with* est	*with* sumus	*with* estis	*with* sunt
Pluperfect	*with* eram	*with* erās	*with* erat	*with* erāmus	*with* erātis	*with* erant
Future Perfect	*with* erō	*with* eris	*with* erit	*with* erimus	*with* eritis	*with* erunt
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eam	mon-eās	mon-eat	mon-eāmus	mon-eātis	mon-eant
Imperfect	mon-ērem	mon-ērēs	mon-ēret	mon-ērēmus	mon-ērētis	mon-ērent
Perfect	monu-erim	monu-erīs	monu-erit	monu-erīmus	monu-erītis	monu-erint
Pluperfect	monu-issem	monu-issēs	monu-isset	monu-issēmus	monu-issētis	monu-issent
	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-ear	mon-eāris	mon-eātur	mon-eāmur	mon-eāminī	mon-eantur
Imperfect	mon-ērer	mon-ērēris	mon-ērētur	mon-ērēmur	mon-ērēminī	mon-ērentur
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sim	*with* sīs	*with* sit	*with* sīmus	*with* sītis	*with* sint
Pluperfect	*with* essem	*with* essēs	*with* esset	*with* essēmus	*with* essētis	*with* essent
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		mon-ē			mon-ēte	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	Singular			*Plural*		
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			*Passive*		
	mon-ēre			mon-ērī		

3	Verbs of the Third Conjugation					

Indicative Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-ō	mitt-is	mitt-it	mitt-imus	mitt-itis	mitt-unt
Imperfect	mitt-ēbam	mitt-ēbās	mitt-ēbat	mitt-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbātis	mitt-ēbant
Future	mitt-am	mitt-ēs	mitt-et	mitt-ēmus	mitt-ētis	mitt-ent
Perfect	mīs-ī	mīs-istī	mīs-it	mīs-imus	mīs-istis	mīs-ērunt
Pluperfect	mīs-eram	mīs-erās	mīs-erat	mīs-erāmus	mīs-erātis	mīs-erant
Future Perfect	mīs-erō	mīs-eris	mīs-erit	mīs-erimus	mīs-eritis	mīs-erint

Indicative Mood - Passive Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-or	mitt-eris	mitt-itur	mitt-imur	mitt-iminī	mitt-untur
Imperfect	mitt-ēbar	mitt-ēbāris	mitt-ēbātur	mitt-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbantur
Future	mitt-ar	mitt-ēris	mitt-ētur	mitt-ēmur	mitt-ēminī	mitt-entur
	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sum	*with* es	*with* est	*with* sumus	*with* estis	*with* sunt
Pluperfect	*with* eram	*with* erās	*with* erat	*with* erāmus	*with* erātis	*with* erant
Future Perfect	*with* erō	*with* eris	*with* erit	*with* erimus	*with* eritis	*with* erunt

Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-am	mitt-ās	mitt-at	mitt-āmus	mitt-ātis	mitt-ant
Imperfect	mitt-erem	mitt-erēs	mitt-eret	mitt-erēmus	mitt-erētis	mitt-erent
Perfect	mīs-erim	mīs-erīs	mīs-erit	mīs-erīmus	mīs-erītis	mīs-erint
Pluperfect	mīs-issem	mīs-issēs	mīs-isset	mīs-issēmus	mīs-issētis	mīs-issent

Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-ar	mitt-āris	mitt-ātur	mitt-āmur	mitt-āminī	mitt-antur
Imperfect	mitt-erer	mitt-erēris	mitt-erētur	mitt-erēmur	mitt-erēminī	mitt-erentur
	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	*with* sim	*with* sīs	*with* sit	*with* sīmus	*with* sītis	*with* sint
Pluperfect	*with* essem	*with* essēs	*with* esset	*with* essēmus	*with* essētis	*with* essent

Imperative Mood - Active Voice

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		mitt-e			mitt-ite	

Perfect Participle Passive

Singular	Plural
miss-us, a, um	miss-ī, æ, a

Present Infinitive

Active	Passive
mitt-ere	mitt-ī

4	Verbs of the Fourth Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iō	aud-īs	aud-it	aud-īmus	aud-ītis	aud-iunt
Imperfect	aud-iēbam	aud-iēbās	aud-iēbat	aud-iēbāmus	aud-iēbātis	aud-iēbant
Future	aud-iam	aud-iēs	aud-iet	aud-iēmus	aud-iētis	aud-ient
Perfect	audīv-ī	audīv-istī	audīv-it	audīv-imus	audīv-istis	audīv-ērunt
Pluperfect	audīv-eram	audīv-erās	audīv-erat	audīv-erāmus	audīv-erātis	audīv-erant
Future Perfect	audīv-erō	audīv-eris	audīv-erit	audīv-erimus	audīv-eritis	audīv-erint

	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-ior	aud-īris	aud-ītur	aud-īmur	aud-īminī	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	aud-iēbar	aud-iēbāris	aud-iēbātur	aud-iēbāmur	aud-iēbāminī	aud-iēbantur
Future	aud-iar	aud-iēris	aud-iētur	aud-iēmur	aud-iēminī	aud-ientur
	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect	with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect	with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt

	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iam	aud-iās	aud-iat	aud-iāmus	aud-iātis	aud-iant
Imperfect	aud-īrem	aud-īrēs	aud-īret	aud-īrēmus	aud-īrētis	mitt-īrent
Perfect	audīv-erim	audīv-erīs	audīv-erit	audīv-erīmus	audīv-erītis	audīv-erint
Pluperfect	audīv-issem	audīv-issēs	audīv-isset	audīv-issēmus	audīv-issētis	audīv-issent

	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iar	aud-iāris	aud-iātur	aud-iāmur	aud-iāminī	aud-iantur
Imperfect	aud-īrer	aud-īrēris	aud-īrētur	aud-īrēmur	aud-īrēminī	mitt-īrentur
	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect	with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent

	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		aud-ī			aud-īte	

	Perfect Participle Passive	
	Singular	*Plural*
	audīt-us, a, um	audīt-ī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive	
	Active	*Passive*
	aud-īre	aud-īrī

sum	The Verb **sum**					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
Imperfect	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
Future	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
Perfect	fu-ī	fu-istī	fu-it	fu-imus	fu-istis	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	fu-eram	fu-erās	fu-erat	fu-erāmus	fu-erātis	fu-erant
Future Perfect	fu-erō	fu-eris	fu-erit	fu-erimus	fu-eritis	fu-erint
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
Imperfect	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
Perfect	fu-erim	fu-erīs	fu-erit	fu-erīmus	fu-erītis	fu-erint
Pluperfect	fu-issem	fu-issēs	fu-isset	fu-issēmus	fu-issētis	fu-issent
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		es			este	
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			*Passive*		
	esse					

All Verbs Conjugated

abesse

	PP1: absum	PP2: abesse	PP3: āfu-ī	PP4:

IRR

am away, am distant
(w. abl.)

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	absum	abes	abest	absumus	abestis	absunt
Imperfect	aberam	aberās	aberat	aberāmus	aberātis	aberant
Future	aberō	aberis	aberit	aberimus	aberitis	aberunt
Perfect	āfuī	āfuistī	āfuit	āfuimus	āfuistis	āfuērunt
Pluperfect	āfueram	āfuerās	āfuerat	āfuerāmus	āfuerātis	āfuerant
Future Perfect	āfuerō	āfueris	āfuerit	āfuerimus	āfueritis	āfuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	absim	absīs	absit	absīmus	absītis	absint
Imperfect	abessem	abessēs	abesset	abessēmus	abessētis	abessent
Perfect	āfuerim	āfuerīs	āfuerit	āfuerīmus	āfuerītis	āfuerint
Pluperfect	āfuissem	āfuissēs	āfuisset	āfuissēmus	āfuissētis	āfuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		abes			abeste	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	abesse		

	accipere					

IO	PP1: accip-iō PP2: accip-ere PP3: accēp-ī PP4: accept-us					
	receive, accept					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	accipiō	accipis	accipit	accipimus	accipitis	accipiunt
Imperfect	accipiēbam	accipiēbās	accipiēbat	accipiēbāmus	accipiēbātis	accipiēbant
Future	accipiam	accipiēs	accipiet	accipiēmus	accipiētis	accipient
Perfect	accēpī	accēpistī	accēpit	accēpimus	accēpistis	accēpērunt
Pluperfect	accēperam	accēperās	accēperat	accēperāmus	accēperātis	accēperant
Future Perfect	accēperō	accēperis	accēperit	accēperimus	accēperitis	accēperint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	accipior	accipieris	accipitur	accipimur	accipiminī	accipiuntur
Imperfect	accipiēbar	accipiēbāris	accipiēbātur	accipiēbāmur	accipiēbāminī	accipiēbantur
Future	accipiar	accipiēris	accipiētur	accipiēmur	accipiēminī	accipientur
Perfect	acceptus, a, um sum	acceptus, a, um es	acceptus, a, um est	acceptī, æ, a sumus	acceptī, æ, a estis	acceptī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	acceptus, a, um eram	acceptus, a, um erās	acceptus, a, um erat	acceptī, æ, a erāmus	acceptī, æ, a erātis	acceptī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	acceptus, a, um erō	acceptus, a, um eris	acceptus, a, um erit	acceptī, æ, a erimus	acceptī, æ, a eritis	acceptī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	accipiam	accipiās	accipiat	accipiāmus	accipiātis	accipiant
Imperfect	acciperem	acciperēs	acciperet	acciperēmus	acciperētis	acciperent
Perfect	accēperim	accēperīs	accēperit	accēperīmus	accēperītis	accēperint
Pluperfect	accēpissem	accēpissēs	accēpisset	accēpissēmus	accēpissētis	accēpissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	accipiar	accipiāris	accipiātur	accipiāmur	accipiāminī	accipiantur
Imperfect	acciperer	acciperēris	acciperētur	acciperēmur	acciperēminī	acciperentur
Perfect	acceptus, a, um sim	acceptus, a, um sīs	acceptus, a, um sit	acceptī, æ, a sīmus	acceptī, æ, a sītis	acceptī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	acceptus, a, um essem	acceptus, a, um essēs	acceptus, a, um esset	acceptī, æ, a essēmus	acceptī, æ, a essētis	accepti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		accipe			accipite	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	acceptus, a, um				acceptī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active				*Present Infinitive Passive*	
	accipere				accipī	

addūcere

	PP1: addūc-ō	PP2: addūc-ere	PP3: addūx-ī	PP4: adduct-us

3rd

lead to, lead on

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	addūcō	addūcis	addūcit	addūcimus	addūcitis	addūcunt
Imperfect	addūcēbam	addūcēbās	addūcēbat	addūcēbāmus	addūcēbātis	addūcēbant
Future	addūcam	addūcēs	addūcet	addūcēmus	addūcētis	addūcent
Perfect	addūxī	addūxistī	addūxit	addūximus	addūxistis	addūxērunt
Pluperfect	addūxeram	addūxerās	addūxerat	addūxerāmus	addūxerātis	addūxerant
Future Perfect	addūxerō	addūxeris	addūxerit	addūxerimus	addūxeritis	addūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	addūcor	addūceris	addūcitur	addūcimur	addūciminī	addūcuntur
Imperfect	addūcēbar	addūcēbāris	addūcēbātur	addūcēbāmur	addūcēbāminī	addūcēbantur
Future	addūcar	addūcēris	addūcētur	addūcēmur	addūcēminī	addūcentur
Perfect	adductus, a, um sum	adductus, a, um es	adductus, a, um est	adductī, æ, a sumus	adductī, æ, a estis	adductī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	adductus, a, um eram	adductus, a, um erās	adductus, a, um erat	adductī, æ, a erāmus	adductī, æ, a erātis	adductī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	adductus, a, um erō	adductus, a, um eris	adductus, a, um erit	adductī, æ, a erimus	adductī, æ, a eritis	adductī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	addūcam	addūcās	addūcat	addūcāmus	addūcātis	addūcant
Imperfect	addūcerem	addūcerēs	addūceret	addūcerēmus	addūcerētis	addūcerent
Perfect	addūxerim	addūxerīs	addūxerit	addūxerīmus	addūxerītis	addūxerint
Pluperfect	addūxissem	addūxissēs	addūxisset	addūxissēmus	addūxissētis	addūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	addūcar	addūcāris	addūcātur	addūcāmur	addūcāminī	addūcantur
Imperfect	addūcerer	addūcerēris	addūcerētur	addūcerēmur	addūcerēminī	addūcerentur
Perfect	adductus, a, um sim	adductus, a, um sīs	adductus, a, um sit	adductī, æ, a sīmus	adductī, æ, a sītis	adductī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	adductus, a, um essem	adductus, a, um essēs	adductus, a, um esset	adductī, æ, a essēmus	adductī, æ, a essētis	adductī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		addūce			addūcite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	adductus, a, um		adductī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	*Present Infinitive Passive*
	addūcere	addūcī

1st	PP1: adjuv-ō PP2: adjuv-āre PP3: adjūv-ī PP4: adjūt-us				
	help, aid				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	adjuvō	adjuvās	adjuvat	adjuvāmus	adjuvātis	adjuvant
Imperfect	adjuvābam	adjuvābās	adjuvābat	adjuvābāmus	adjuvābātis	adjuvābant
Future	adjuvābō	adjuvābis	adjuvābit	adjuvābimus	adjuvābitis	adjuvābunt
Perfect	adjūvī	adjūvistī	adjūvit	adjūvimus	adjūvistis	adjūvērunt
Pluperfect	adjūveram	adjūverās	adjūverat	adjūverāmus	adjūverātis	adjūverant
Future Perfect	adjūverō	adjūveris	adjūverit	adjūverimus	adjūveritis	adjūverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	adjuvor	adjuvāris	adjuvātur	adjuvāmur	adjuvāminī	adjuvantur
Imperfect	adjuvābar	adjuvābāris	adjuvābātur	adjuvābāmur	adjuvābāminī	adjuvābantur
Future	adjuvābor	adjuvāberis	adjuvābitur	adjuvābimur	adjuvābiminī	adjuvābuntur
Perfect	adjūtus, a, um sum	adjūtus, a, um es	adjūtus, a, um est	adjūtī, æ, a sumus	adjūtī, æ, a estis	adjūtī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	adjūtus, a, um eram	adjūtus, a, um erās	adjūtus, a, um erat	adjūtī, æ, a erāmus	adjūtī, æ, a erātis	adjūtī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	adjūtus, a, um erō	adjūtus, a, um eris	adjūtus, a, um erit	adjūtī, æ, a erimus	adjūtī, æ, a eritis	adjūtī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	adjuvem	adjuvēs	adjuvet	adjuvēmus	adjuvētis	adjuvent
Imperfect	adjuvārem	adjuvārēs	adjuvāret	adjuvārēmus	adjuvārētis	adjuvārent
Perfect	adjūverim	adjūverīs	adjūverit	adjūverīmus	adjūverītis	adjūverint
Pluperfect	adjūvissem	adjūvissēs	adjūvisset	adjūvissēmus	adjūvissētis	adjūvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	adjuver	adjuvēris	adjuvētur	adjuvēmur	adjuvēminī	adjuventur
Imperfect	adjuvārer	adjuvārēris	adjuvārētur	adjuvārēmur	adjuvārēminī	adjuvārentur
Perfect	adjūtus, a, um sim	adjūtus, a, um sīs	adjūtus, a, um sit	adjūtī, æ, a sīmus	adjūtī, æ, a sītis	adjūtī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	adjūtus, a, um essem	adjūtus, a, um essēs	adjūtus, a, um esset	adjūtī, æ, a essēmus	adjūtī, æ, a essētis	adjūtī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		adjuvā			adjuvāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	adjūtus, a, um		adjūtī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	adjuvāre		adjuvārī

administrāre

	PP1: administr-ō PP2: administr-āre PP3: administrāv-ī PP4: administrāt-us
1st	*manage, attend to*

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	administrō	administrās	administrat	administrāmus	administrātis	administrant
Imperfect	administrābam	administrābās	administrābat	administrābāmus	administrābātis	administrābant
Future	administrābō	administrābis	administrābit	administrābimus	administrābitis	administrābunt
Perfect	administrāvī	administrāvistī	administrāvit	administrāvimus	administrāvistis	administrāvērunt
Pluperfect	administrāveram	administrāverās	administrāverat	administrāverāmus	administrāverātis	administrāverant
Future Perfect	administrāverō	administrāveris	administrāverit	administrāverimus	administrāveritis	administrāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	administror	administrāris	administrātur	administrāmur	administrāminī	administrantur
Imperfect	administrābar	administrābāris	administrābātur	administrābāmur	administrābāminī	administrābantur
Future	administrābor	administrāberis	administrābitur	administrābimur	administrābiminī	administrābuntur
Perfect	administrātus, a, um sum	administrātus, a, um es	administrātus, a, um est	administrātī, æ, a sumus	administrātī, æ, a estis	administrātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	administrātus, a, um eram	administrātus, a, um erās	administrātus, a, um erat	administrātī, æ, a erāmus	administrātī, æ, a erātis	administrātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	administrātus, a, um erō	administrātus, a, um eris	administrātus, a, um erit	administrātī, æ, a erimus	administrātī, æ, a eritis	administrātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	administrem	administrēs	administret	administrēmus	administrētis	administrent
Imperfect	administrārem	administrārēs	administrāret	administrārēmus	administrārētis	administrārent
Perfect	administrāverim	administrāverīs	administrāverit	administrāverīmus	administrāverītis	administrāverint
Pluperfect	administrāvissem	administrāvissēs	administrāvisset	administrāvissēmus	administrāvissētis	administrāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	administrer	administrēris	administrētur	administrēmur	administrēminī	administrentur
Imperfect	administrārer	administrārēris	administrārētur	administrārēmur	administrārēminī	administrārentur
Perfect	administrātus, a, um sim	administrātus, a, um sīs	administrātus, a, um sit	administrātī, æ, a sīmus	administrātī, æ, a sītis	administrātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	administrātus, a, um essem	administrātus, a, um essēs	administrātus, a, um esset	administrātī, æ, a essēmus	administrātī, æ, a essētis	administrātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		administrā			administrāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural	
	administrātus, a, um		administrātī, æ, a	

	Present Infinitive Active	*Present Infinitive Passive*
	administrāre	administrārī

adōrāre					
1st	PP1: adōr-ō PP2: adōr-āre PP3: adōrāv-ī PP4: adōrāt-us				
	adore				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	adōrō	adōrās	adōrat	adōrāmus	adōrātis	adōrant
Imperfect	adōrābam	adōrābās	adōrābat	adōrābāmus	adōrābātis	adōrābant
Future	adōrābō	adōrābis	adōrābit	adōrābimus	adōrābitis	adōrābunt
Perfect	adōrāvī	adōrāvistī	adōrāvit	adōrāvimus	adōrāvistis	adōrāvērunt
Pluperfect	adōrāveram	adōrāverās	adōrāverat	adōrāverāmus	adōrāverātis	adōrāverant
Future Perfect	adōrāverō	adōrāveris	adōrāverit	adōrāverimus	adōrāveritis	adōrāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	adōror	adōrāris	adōrātur	adōrāmur	adōrāminī	adōrantur
Imperfect	adōrābar	adōrābāris	adōrābātur	adōrābāmur	adōrābāminī	adōrābantur
Future	adōrābor	adōrāberis	adōrābitur	adōrābimur	adōrābiminī	adōrābuntur
Perfect	adōrātus, a, um sum	adōrātus, a, um es	adōrātus, a, um est	adōrātī, æ, a sumus	adōrātī, æ, a estis	adōrātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	adōrātus, a, um eram	adōrātus, a, um erās	adōrātus, a, um erat	adōrātī, æ, a erāmus	adōrātī, æ, a erātis	adōrātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	adōrātus, a, um erō	adōrātus, a, um eris	adōrātus, a, um erit	adōrātī, æ, a erimus	adōrātī, æ, a eritis	adōrātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	adōrem	adōrēs	adōret	adōrēmus	adōrētis	adōrent
Imperfect	adōrārem	adōrārēs	adōrāret	adōrārēmus	adōrārētis	adōrārent
Perfect	adōrāverim	adōrāverīs	adōrāverit	adōrāverīmus	adōrāverītis	adōrāverint
Pluperfect	adōrāvissem	adōrāvissēs	adōrāvisset	adōrāvissēmus	adōrāvissētis	adōrāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	adōrer	adōrēris	adōrētur	adōrēmur	adōrēminī	adōrentur
Imperfect	adōrārer	adōrārēris	adōrārētur	adōrārēmur	adōrārēminī	adōrārentur
Perfect	adōrātus, a, um sim	adōrātus, a, um sīs	adōrātus, a, um sit	adōrātī, æ, a sīmus	adōrātī, æ, a sītis	adōrātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	adōrātus, a, um essem	adōrātus, a, um essēs	adōrātus, a, um esset	adōrātī, æ, a essēmus	adōrātī, æ, a essētis	adōrātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		adōrā			adōrāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	adōrātus, a, um		adōrātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	adōrāre		adōrārī

agere

3rd	PP1: ag-ō PP2: ag-ere PP3: ēg-ī PP4: āct-us
	drive, do, act, treat

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	agō	agis	agit	agimus	agitis	agunt
Imperfect	agēbam	agēbās	agēbat	agēbāmus	agēbātis	agēbant
Future	agam	agēs	aget	agēmus	agētis	agent
Perfect	ēgī	ēgistī	ēgit	ēgimus	ēgistis	ēgērunt
Pluperfect	ēgeram	ēgerās	ēgerat	ēgerāmus	ēgerātis	ēgerant
Future Perfect	ēgerō	ēgeris	ēgerit	ēgerimus	ēgeritis	ēgerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	agor	ageris	agitur	agimur	agiminī	aguntur
Imperfect	agēbar	agēbāris	agēbātur	agēbāmur	agēbāminī	agēbantur
Future	agar	agēris	agētur	agēmur	agēminī	agentur
Perfect	āctus, a, um sum	āctus, a, um es	āctus, a, um est	āctī, æ, a sumus	āctī, æ, a estis	āctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	āctus, a, um eram	āctus, a, um erās	āctus, a, um erat	āctī, æ, a erāmus	āctī, æ, a erātis	āctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	āctus, a, um erō	āctus, a, um eris	āctus, a, um erit	āctī, æ, a erimus	āctī, æ, a eritis	āctī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	agam	agās	agat	agāmus	agātis	agant
Imperfect	agerem	agerēs	ageret	agerēmus	agerētis	agerent
Perfect	ēgerim	ēgerīs	ēgerit	ēgerīmus	ēgerītis	ēgerint
Pluperfect	ēgissem	ēgissēs	ēgisset	ēgissēmus	ēgissētis	ēgissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	agar	agāris	agātur	agāmur	agāminī	agantur
Imperfect	agerer	agerēris	agerētur	agerēmur	agerēminī	agerentur
Perfect	āctus, a, um sim	āctus, a, um sīs	āctus, a, um sit	āctī, æ, a sīmus	āctī, æ, a sītis	āctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	āctus, a, um essem	āctus, a, um essēs	āctus, a, um esset	āctī, æ, a essēmus	āctī, æ, a essētis	āctī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		age			agite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	āctus, a, um		āctī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	agere		agī

	appellāre					
1st	PP1: appell-ō PP2: appell-āre PP3: appellāv-ī PP4: apellāt-us					
	address, call (upon)					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	appellō	appellās	appellat	appellāmus	appellātis	appellant
Imperfect	appellābam	appellābās	appellābat	appellābāmus	appellābātis	appellābant
Future	appellābō	appellābis	appellābit	appellābimus	appellābitis	appellābunt
Perfect	appellāvī	appellāvistī	appellāvit	appellāvimus	appellāvistis	appellāvērunt
Pluperfect	appellāveram	appellāverās	appellāverat	appellāverāmus	appellāverātis	appellāverant
Future Perfect	appellāverō	appellāveris	appellāverit	appellāverimus	appellāveritis	appellāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	appellor	appellāris	appellātur	appellāmur	appellāminī	appellantur
Imperfect	appellābar	appellābāris	appellābātur	appellābāmur	appellābāminī	appellābantur
Future	appellābor	appellāberis	appellābitur	appellābimur	appellābiminī	appellābuntur
Perfect	appellātus, a, um sum	appellātus, a, um es	appellātus, a, um est	appellātī, æ, a sumus	appellātī, æ, a estis	appellātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	appellātus, a, um eram	appellātus, a, um erās	appellātus, a, um erat	appellātī, æ, a erāmus	appellātī, æ, a erātis	appellātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	appellātus, a, um erō	appellātus, a, um eris	appellātus, a, um erit	appellātī, æ, a erimus	appellātī, æ, a eritis	appellātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	appellem	appellēs	appellet	appellēmus	appellētis	appellent
Imperfect	appellārem	appellārēs	appellāret	appellārēmus	appellārētis	appellārent
Perfect	appellāverim	appellāverīs	appellāverit	appellāverīmus	appellāverītis	appellāverint
Pluperfect	appellāvissem	appellāvissēs	appellāvisset	appellāvissēmus	appellāvissētis	appellāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	appeller	appellēris	appellētur	appellēmur	appellēminī	appellentur
Imperfect	appellārer	appellārēris	appellārētur	appellārēmur	appellārēminī	appellārentur
Perfect	appellātus, a, um sim	appellātus, a, um sīs	appellātus, a, um sit	appellātī, æ, a sīmus	appellātī, æ, a sītis	appellātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	appellātus, a, um essem	appellātus, a, um essēs	appellātus, a, um esset	appellātī, æ, a essēmus	appellātī, æ, a essētis	appellātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		appellā			appellāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	appellātus, a, um		appellātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	appellāre		appellārī

appropinquāre						

	PP1: appropinqu-ō	PP2: appropinqu-āre	PP3: appropinquāv-ī	PP4: appropinquāt-us

1st

draw near, approach (w/ad)

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	appropinquō	appropinquās	appropinquat	appropinquāmus	appropinquātis	appropinquant
Imperfect	appropinquābam	appropinquābās	appropinquābat	appropinquābāmus	appropinquābātis	appropinquābant
Future	appropinquābō	appropinquābis	appropinquābit	appropinquābimus	appropinquābitis	appropinquābunt
Perfect	appropinquāvī	appropinquāvistī	appropinquāvit	appropinquāvimus	appropinquāvistis	appropinquāvērunt
Pluperfect	appropinquāveram	appropinquāverās	appropinquāverat	appropinquāverāmus	appropinquāverātis	appropinquāverant
Future Perfect	appropinquāverō	appropinquāveris	appropinquāverit	appropinquāverimus	appropinquāveritis	appropinquāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	appropinquor	appropinquāris	appropinquātur	appropinquāmur	appropinquāminī	appropinquantur
Imperfect	appropinquābar	appropinquābāris	appropinquābātur	appropinquābāmur	appropinquābāminī	appropinquābantur
Future	appropinquābor	appropinquāberis	appropinquābitur	appropinquābimur	appropinquābiminī	appropinquābuntur
Perfect	appropinquātus, a, um sum	appropinquātus, a, um es	appropinquātus, a, um est	appropinquātī, æ, a sumus	appropinquātī, æ, a estis	appropinquātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	appropinquātus, a, um eram	appropinquātus, a, um erās	appropinquātus, a, um erat	appropinquātī, æ, a erāmus	appropinquātī, æ, a erātis	appropinquātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	appropinquātus, a, um erō	appropinquātus, a, um eris	appropinquātus, a, um erit	appropinquātī, æ, a erimus	appropinquātī, æ, a eritis	appropinquātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	appropinquem	appropinquēs	appropinquet	appropinquēmus	appropinquētis	appropinquent
Imperfect	appropinquārem	appropinquārēs	appropinquāret	appropinquārēmus	appropinquārētis	appropinquārent
Perfect	appropinquāverim	appropinquāverīs	appropinquāverit	appropinquāverīmus	appropinquāverītis	appropinquāverint
Pluperfect	appropinquāvissem	appropinquāvissēs	appropinquāvisset	appropinquāvissēmus	appropinquāvissētis	appropinquāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	appropinquer	appropinquēris	appropinquētur	appropinquēmur	appropinquēminī	appropinquentur
Imperfect	appropinquārer	appropinquārēris	appropinquārētur	appropinquārēmur	appropinquārēminī	appropinquārentur
Perfect	appropinquātus, a, um sim	appropinquātus, a, um sīs	appropinquātus, a, um sit	appropinquātī, æ, a sīmus	appropinquātī, æ, a sītis	appropinquātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	appropinquātus, a, um essem	appropinquātus, a, um essēs	appropinquātus, a, um esset	appropinquātī, æ, a essēmus	appropinquātī, æ, a essētis	appropinquātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		appropinquā			appropinquāte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	Singular appropinquātus, a, um		*Plural* appropinquātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active appropinquāre		**Present Infinitive Passive** appropinquārī

	audīre					
4th	PP1: aud-iō PP2: aud-īre PP3: audīv-ī PP4: audīt-us					
	hear					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	audiō	audīs	audit	audīmus	audītis	audiunt
Imperfect	audiēbam	audiēbās	audiēbat	audiēbāmus	audiēbātis	audiēbant
Future	audiam	audiēs	audiet	audiēmus	audiētis	audient
Perfect	audīvī	audīvistī	audīvit	audīvimus	audīvistis	audīvērunt
Pluperfect	audīveram	audīverās	audīverat	audīverāmus	audīverātis	audīverant
Future Perfect	audīverō	audīveris	audīverit	audīverimus	audīveritis	audīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	audior	audīris	audītur	audīmur	audīminī	audiuntur
Imperfect	audiēbar	audiēbāris	audiēbātur	audiēbāmur	audiēbāminī	audiēbantur
Future	audiar	audiēris	audiētur	audiēmur	audiēminī	audientur
Perfect	audītus, a, um sum	audītus, a, um es	audītus, a, um est	audītī, æ, a sumus	audītī, æ, a estis	audītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	audītus, a, um eram	audītus, a, um erās	audītus, a, um erat	audītī, æ, a erāmus	audītī, æ, a erātis	audītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	audītus, a, um erō	audītus, a, um eris	audītus, a, um erit	audītī, æ, a erimus	audītī, æ, a eritis	audītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	audiam	audiās	audiat	audiāmus	audiātis	audiant
Imperfect	audīrem	audīrēs	audīret	audīrēmus	audīrētis	audīrent
Perfect	audīverim	audīverīs	audīverit	audīverīmus	audīverītis	audīverint
Pluperfect	audīvissem	audīvissēs	audīvisset	audīvissēmus	audīvissētis	audīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	audiar	audiāris	audiātur	audiāmur	audiāminī	audiantur
Imperfect	audīrer	audīrēris	audīrētur	audīrēmur	audīrēminī	audīrentur
Perfect	audītus, a, um sim	audītus, a, um sīs	audītus, a, um sit	audītī, æ, a sīmus	audītī, æ, a sītis	audītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	audītus, a, um essem	audītus, a, um essēs	audītus, a, um esset	audītī, æ, a essēmus	audītī, æ, a essētis	audītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		audī			audīte	

	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	audītus, a, um				audītī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	audīre			audīrī		

benedīcere					

	PP1: benedīc-ō PP2: benedīc-ere PP3: benedīx-ī PP4: benedict-us				
3rd	*bless*				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
	Indicative Mood Active Voice					
Present	benedīcō	benedīcis	benedīcit	benedīcimus	benedīcitis	benedīcunt
Imperfect	benedīcēbam	benedīcēbās	benedīcēbat	benedīcēbāmus	benedīcēbātis	benedīcēbant
Future	benedīcam	benedīcēs	benedīcet	benedīcēmus	benedīcētis	benedīcent
Perfect	benedīxī	benedīxistī	benedīxit	benedīximus	benedīxistis	benedīxērunt
Pluperfect	benedīxeram	benedīxerās	benedīxerat	benedīxerāmus	benedīxerātis	benedīxerant
Future Perfect	benedīxerō	benedīxeris	benedīxerit	benedīxerimus	benedīxeritis	benedīxerint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	benedīcor	benedīceris	benedīcitur	benedīcimur	benedīciminī	benedīcuntur
Imperfect	benedīcēbar	benedīcēbāris	benedīcēbātur	benedīcēbāmur	benedīcēbāminī	benedīcēbantur
Future	benedīcar	benedīcēris	benedīcētur	benedīcēmur	benedīcēminī	benedīcentur
Perfect	benedictus, a, um sum	benedictus, a, um es	benedictus, a, um est	benedictī, æ, a sumus	benedictī, æ, a estis	benedictī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	benedictus, a, um eram	benedictus, a, um erās	benedictus, a, um erat	benedictī, æ, a erāmus	benedictī, æ, a erātis	benedictī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	benedictus, a, um erō	benedictus, a, um eris	benedictus, a, um erit	benedictī, æ, a erimus	benedictī, æ, a eritis	benedictī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	benedīcam	benedīcās	benedīcat	benedīcāmus	benedīcātis	benedīcant
Imperfect	benedīcerem	benedīcerēs	benedīceret	benedīcerēmus	benedīcerētis	benedīcerent
Perfect	benedīxerim	benedīxerīs	benedīxerit	benedīxerīmus	benedīxerītis	benedīxerint
Pluperfect	benedīxissem	benedīxissēs	benedīxisset	benedīxissēmus	benedīxissētis	benedīxissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	benedīcar	benedīcāris	benedīcātur	benedīcāmur	benedīcāminī	benedīcantur
Imperfect	benedīcerer	benedīcerēris	benedīcerētur	benedīcerēmur	benedīcerēminī	benedīcerentur
Perfect	benedictus, a, um sim	benedictus, a, um sīs	benedictus, a, um sit	benedictī, æ, a sīmus	benedictī, æ, a sītis	benedictī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	benedictus, a, um essem	benedictus, a, um essēs	benedictus, a, um esset	benedictī, æ, a essēmus	benedictī, æ, a essētis	benedictī, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		benedīce			benedīcite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	benedictus, a, um			benedictī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*	
	benedīcere			benedīcī	

	cadere					
3rd	PP1: cad-ō PP2: cad-ere PP3: cecid-ī PP4: cās-us					
	fall					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cadō	cadis	cadit	cadimus	caditis	cadunt
Imperfect	cadēbam	cadēbās	cadēbat	cadēbāmus	cadēbātis	cadēbant
Future	cadam	cadēs	cadet	cadēmus	cadētis	cadent
Perfect	cecidī	cecidistī	cecidit	cecidimus	cecidistis	cecidērunt
Pluperfect	cecideram	ceciderās	ceciderat	ceciderāmus	ceciderātis	ceciderant
Future Perfect	ceciderō	cecideris	ceciderit	ceciderimus	cecideritis	ceciderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cador	caderis	caditur	cadimur	cadiminī	caduntur
Imperfect	cadēbar	cadēbāris	cadēbātur	cadēbāmur	cadēbāminī	cadēbantur
Future	cadar	cadēris	cadētur	cadēmur	cadēminī	cadentur
Perfect	cāsus, a, um sum	cāsus, a, um es	cāsus, a, um est	cāsī, æ, a sumus	cāsī, æ, a estis	cāsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cāsus, a, um eram	cāsus, a, um erās	cāsus, a, um erat	cāsī, æ, a erāmus	cāsī, æ, a erātis	cāsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cāsus, a, um erō	cāsus, a, um eris	cāsus, a, um erit	cāsī, æ, a erimus	cāsī, æ, a eritis	cāsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cadam	cadās	cadat	cadāmus	cadātis	cadant
Imperfect	caderem	caderēs	caderet	caderēmus	caderētis	caderent
Perfect	ceciderim	ceciderīs	ceciderit	ceciderīmus	ceciderītis	ceciderint
Pluperfect	cecidissem	cecidissēs	cecidisset	cecidissēmus	cecidissētis	cecidissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cadar	cadāris	cadātur	cadāmur	cadāminī	cadantur
Imperfect	caderer	caderēris	caderētur	caderēmur	caderēminī	caderentur
Perfect	cāsus, a, um sim	cāsus, a, um sīs	cāsus, a, um sit	cāsī, æ, a sīmus	cāsī, æ, a sītis	cāsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cāsus, a, um essem	cāsus, a, um essēs	cāsus, a, um esset	cāsī, æ, a essēmus	cāsī, æ, a essētis	cāsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cade			cadite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	cāsus, a, um		cāsī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	cadere		cadī

			capere			
IO		PP1: cap-iō PP2: cap-ere PP3: cēp-ī PP4: capt-us				
		take, capture				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	capiō	capis	capit	capimus	capitis	capiunt
Imperfect	capiēbam	capiēbās	capiēbat	capiēbāmus	capiēbātis	capiēbant
Future	capiam	capiēs	capiet	capiēmus	capiētis	capient
Perfect	cēpī	cēpistī	cēpit	cēpimus	cēpistis	cēpērunt
Pluperfect	cēperam	cēperās	cēperat	cēperāmus	cēperātis	cēperant
Future Perfect	cēperō	cēperis	cēperit	cēperimus	cēperitis	cēperint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	capior	capieris	capitur	capimur	capiminī	capiuntur
Imperfect	capiēbar	capiēbāris	capiēbātur	capiēbāmur	capiēbāminī	capiēbantur
Future	capiar	capiēris	capiētur	capiēmur	capiēminī	capientur
Perfect	captus, a, um sum	captus, a, um es	captus, a, um est	captī, æ, a sumus	captī, æ, a estis	captī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	captus, a, um eram	captus, a, um erās	captus, a, um erat	captī, æ, a erāmus	captī, æ, a erātis	captī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	captus, a, um erō	captus, a, um eris	captus, a, um erit	captī, æ, a erimus	captī, æ, a eritis	captī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	capiam	capiās	capiat	capiāmus	capiātis	capiant
Imperfect	caperem	caperēs	caperet	caperēmus	caperētis	caperent
Perfect	cēperim	cēperīs	cēperit	cēperīmus	cēperītis	cēperint
Pluperfect	cēpissem	cēpissēs	cēpisset	cēpissēmus	cēpissētis	cēpissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	capiar	capiāris	capiātur	capiāmur	capiāminī	capiantur
Imperfect	caperer	caperēris	caperētur	caperēmur	caperēminī	caperentur
Perfect	captus, a, um sim	captus, a, um sīs	captus, a, um sit	captī, æ, a sīmus	captī, æ, a sītis	captī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	captus, a, um essem	captus, a, um essēs	captus, a, um esset	captī, æ, a essēmus	captī, æ, a essētis	capti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cape			capite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	captus, a, um		captī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	capere		capī

castigāre					
	PP1: castīg-ō PP2: castig-āre PP3: castigāv-ī PP4: castigāt-us				
1st	*punish*				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	castīgō	castīgās	castīgat	castīgāmus	castīgātis	castīgant
Imperfect	castīgābam	castīgābās	castīgābat	castīgābāmus	castīgābātis	castīgābant
Future	castīgābō	castīgābis	castīgābit	castīgābimus	castīgābitis	castīgābunt
Perfect	castīgāvī	castīgāvistī	castīgāvit	castīgāvimus	castīgāvistis	castīgāvērunt
Pluperfect	castīgāveram	castīgāverās	castīgāverat	castīgāverāmus	castīgāverātis	castīgāverant
Future Perfect	castīgāverō	castīgāveris	castīgāverit	castīgāverimus	castīgāveritis	castīgāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	castīgor	castīgāris	castīgātur	castīgāmur	castīgāminī	castīgantur
Imperfect	castīgābar	castīgābāris	castīgābātur	castīgābāmur	castīgābāminī	castīgābantur
Future	castīgābor	castīgāberis	castīgābitur	castīgābimur	castīgābiminī	castīgābuntur
Perfect	castīgātus, a, um sum	castīgātus, a, um es	castīgātus, a, um est	castīgātī, æ, a sumus	castīgātī, æ, a estis	castīgātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	castīgātus, a, um eram	castīgātus, a, um erās	castīgātus, a, um erat	castīgātī, æ, a erāmus	castīgātī, æ, a erātis	castīgātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	castīgātus, a, um erō	castīgātus, a, um eris	castīgātus, a, um erit	castīgātī, æ, a erimus	castīgātī, æ, a eritis	castīgātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	castīgem	castīgēs	castīget	castīgēmus	castīgētis	castīgent
Imperfect	castīgārem	castīgārēs	castīgāret	castīgārēmus	castīgārētis	castīgārent
Perfect	castīgāverim	castīgāverīs	castīgāverit	castīgāverīmus	castīgāverītis	castīgāverint
Pluperfect	castīgāvissem	castīgāvissēs	castīgāvisset	castīgāvissēmus	castīgāvissētis	castīgāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	castīger	castīgēris	castīgētur	castīgēmur	castīgēminī	castīgentur
Imperfect	castīgārer	castīgārēris	castīgārētur	castīgārēmur	castīgārēminī	castīgārentur
Perfect	castīgātus, a, um sim	castīgātus, a, um sīs	castīgātus, a, um sit	castīgātī, æ, a sīmus	castīgātī, æ, a sītis	castīgātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	castīgātus, a, um essem	castīgātus, a, um essēs	castīgātus, a, um esset	castīgātī, æ, a essēmus	castīgātī, æ, a essētis	castīgātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		castīgā			castīgāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	castīgātus, a, um		castīgātī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	castigāre	castigārī

	cēdere					
		PP1: cēd-ō PP2: cēd-ere PP3: cess-ī PP4: cess-us				
3rd		*give way, yield*				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
	Indicative Mood Active Voice					
Present	cēdō	cēdis	cēdit	cēdimus	cēditis	cēdunt
Imperfect	cēdēbam	cēdēbās	cēdēbat	cēdēbāmus	cēdēbātis	cēdēbant
Future	cēdam	cēdēs	cēdet	cēdēmus	cēdētis	cēdent
Perfect	cessī	cessistī	cessit	cessimus	cessistis	cessērunt
Pluperfect	cesseram	cesserās	cesserat	cesserāmus	cesserātis	cesserant
Future Perfect	cesserō	cesseris	cesserit	cesserimus	cesseritis	cesserint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	cēdor	cēderis	cēditur	cēdimur	cēdiminī	cēduntur
Imperfect	cēdēbar	cēdēbāris	cēdēbātur	cēdēbāmur	cēdēbāminī	cēdēbantur
Future	cēdar	cēdēris	cēdētur	cēdēmur	cēdēminī	cēdentur
Perfect	cessūrus, a, um sum	cessūrus, a, um es	cessūrus, a, um est	cessūrī, æ, a sumus	cessūrī, æ, a estis	cessūrī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cessūrus, a, um eram	cessūrus, a, um erās	cessūrus, a, um erat	cessūrī, æ, a erāmus	cessūrī, æ, a erātis	cessūrī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cessūrus, a, um erō	cessūrus, a, um eris	cessūrus, a, um erit	cessūrī, æ, a erimus	cessūrī, æ, a eritis	cessūrī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	cēdam	cēdās	cēdat	cēdāmus	cēdātis	cēdant
Imperfect	cēderem	cēderēs	cēderet	cēderēmus	cēderētis	cēderent
Perfect	cesserim	cesserīs	cesserit	cesserīmus	cesserītis	cesserint
Pluperfect	cessissem	cessissēs	cessisset	cessissēmus	cessissētis	cessissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	cēdar	cēdāris	cēdātur	cēdāmur	cēdāminī	cēdantur
Imperfect	cēderer	cēderēris	cēderētur	cēderēmur	cēderēminī	cēderentur
Perfect	cessūrus, a, um sim	cessūrus, a, um sīs	cessūrus, a, um sit	cessūrī, æ, a sīmus	cessūrī, æ, a sītis	cessūrī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cessūrus, a, um essem	cessūrus, a, um essēs	cessūrus, a, um esset	cessūrī, æ, a essēmus	cessūrī, æ, a essētis	cessūrī, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		cēde			cēdite	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	cessūrus, a, um				cessūrī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	cēdere			cēdī		

	cernere					
		PP1: cern-ō PP2: cern-ere PP3: crēv-ī PP4: crēt-us				
3rd		*distinguish, see*				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cernō	cernis	cernit	cernimus	cernitis	cernunt
Imperfect	cernēbam	cernēbās	cernēbat	cernēbāmus	cernēbātis	cernēbant
Future	cernam	cernēs	cernet	cernēmus	cernētis	cernent
Perfect	crēvī	crēvistī	crēvit	crēvimus	crēvistis	crēvērunt
Pluperfect	crēveram	crēverās	crēverat	crēverāmus	crēverātis	crēverant
Future Perfect	crēverō	crēveris	crēverit	crēverimus	crēveritis	crēverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cernor	cerneris	cernitur	cernimur	cerniminī	cernuntur
Imperfect	cernēbar	cernēbāris	cernēbātur	cernēbāmur	cernēbāminī	cernēbantur
Future	cernar	cernēris	cernētur	cernēmur	cernēminī	cernentur
Perfect	crētus, a, um sum	crētus, a, um es	crētus, a, um est	crētī, æ, a sumus	crētī, æ, a estis	crētī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	crētus, a, um eram	crētus, a, um erās	crētus, a, um erat	crētī, æ, a erāmus	crētī, æ, a erātis	crētī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	crētus, a, um erō	crētus, a, um eris	crētus, a, um erit	crētī, æ, a erimus	crētī, æ, a eritis	crētī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cernam	cernās	cernat	cernāmus	cernātis	cernant
Imperfect	cernerem	cernerēs	cerneret	cernerēmus	cernerētis	cernerent
Perfect	crēverim	crēverīs	crēverit	crēverīmus	crēverītis	crēverint
Pluperfect	crēvissem	crēvissēs	crēvisset	crēvissēmus	crēvissētis	crēvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cernar	cernāris	cernātur	cernāmur	cernāminī	cernantur
Imperfect	cernerer	cernerēris	cernerētur	cernerēmur	cernerēminī	cernerentur
Perfect	crētus, a, um sim	crētus, a, um sīs	crētus, a, um sit	crētī, æ, a sīmus	crētī, æ, a sītis	crētī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	crētus, a, um essem	crētus, a, um essēs	crētus, a, um esset	crētī, æ, a essēmus	crētī, æ, a essētis	crētī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cerne			cernite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	crētus, a, um		crētī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	cernere		cernī

circumvenīre

4th	PP1: circumven-iō PP2: circumven-īre PP3: circumvēn-ī PP4: circumvent-um
	surround

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	circumveniō	circumvenīs	circumvenit	circumvenīmus	circumvenītis	circumveniunt
Imperfect	circumveniēbam	circumveniēbās	circumveniēbat	circumveniēbāmus	circumveniēbātis	circumveniēbant
Future	circumveniam	circumveniēs	circumveniet	circumveniēmus	circumveniētis	circumvenient
Perfect	circumvēnī	circumvēnistī	circumvēnit	circumvēnimus	circumvēnistis	circumvēnērunt
Pluperfect	circumvēneram	circumvēnerās	circumvēnerat	circumvēnerāmus	circumvēnerātis	circumvēnerant
Future Perfect	circumvēnerō	circumvēneris	circumvēnerit	circumvēnerimus	circumvēneritis	circumvēnerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	circumvenior	circumvenīris	circumvenītur	circumvenīmur	circumvenīminī	circumveniuntur
Imperfect	circumveniēbar	circumveniēbāris	circumveniēbātur	circumveniēbāmur	circumveniēbāminī	circumveniēbantur
Future	circumveniar	circumveniēris	circumveniētur	circumveniēmur	circumveniēminī	circumvenientur
Perfect	circumventus, a, um sum	circumventus, a, um es	circumventus, a, um est	circumventī, æ, a sumus	circumventī, æ, a estis	circumventī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	circumventus, a, um eram	circumventus, a, um erās	circumventus, a, um erat	circumventī, æ, a erāmus	circumventī, æ, a erātis	circumventī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	circumventus, a, um erō	circumventus, a, um eris	circumventus, a, um erit	circumventī, æ, a erimus	circumventī, æ, a eritis	circumventī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	circumveniam	circumveniās	circumveniat	circumveniāmus	circumveniātis	circumveniant
Imperfect	circumvenīrem	circumvenīrēs	circumvenīret	circumvenīrēmus	circumvenīrētis	circumvenīrent
Perfect	circumvēnerim	circumvēnerīs	circumvēnerit	circumvēnerīmus	circumvēnerītis	circumvēnerint
Pluperfect	circumvēnissem	circumvēnissēs	circumvēnisset	circumvēnissēmus	circumvēnissētis	circumvēnissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	circumveniar	circumveniāris	circumveniātur	circumveniāmur	circumveniāminī	circumveniantur
Imperfect	circumvenīrer	circumvenīrēris	circumvenīrētur	circumvenīrēmur	circumvenīrēminī	circumvenīrentur
Perfect	circumventus, a, um sim	circumventus, a, um sīs	circumventus, a, um sit	circumventī, æ, a sīmus	circumventī, æ, a sītis	circumventī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	circumventus, a, um essem	circumventus, a, um essēs	circumventus, a, um esset	circumventī, æ, a essēmus	circumventī, æ, a essētis	circumventī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		circumvenī			circumvenīte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	circumventus, a, um		circumventī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	circumvenīre	circumvenīrī

clāmāre					
1st	PP1: clām-ō PP2: clām-āre PP3: clamāv-ī PP4: clamāt-us				
	shout, cry				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	clāmō	clāmās	clāmat	clāmāmus	clāmātis	clāmant
Imperfect	clāmābam	clāmābās	clāmābat	clāmābāmus	clāmābātis	clāmābant
Future	clāmābō	clāmābis	clāmābit	clāmābimus	clāmābitis	clāmābunt
Perfect	clāmāvī	clāmāvistī	clāmāvit	clāmāvimus	clāmāvistis	clāmāvērunt
Pluperfect	clāmāveram	clāmāverās	clāmāverat	clāmāverāmus	clāmāverātis	clāmāverant
Future Perfect	clāmāverō	clāmāveris	clāmāverit	clāmāverimus	clāmāveritis	clāmāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	clāmor	clāmāris	clāmātur	clāmāmur	clāmāminī	clāmantur
Imperfect	clāmābar	clāmābāris	clāmābātur	clāmābāmur	clāmābāminī	clāmābantur
Future	clāmābor	clāmāberis	clāmābitur	clāmābimur	clāmābiminī	clāmābuntur
Perfect	clāmātus, a, um sum	clāmātus, a, um es	clāmātus, a, um est	clāmātī, æ, a sumus	clāmātī, æ, a estis	clāmātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	clāmātus, a, um eram	clāmātus, a, um erās	clāmātus, a, um erat	clāmātī, æ, a erāmus	clāmātī, æ, a erātis	clāmātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	clāmātus, a, um erō	clāmātus, a, um eris	clāmātus, a, um erit	clāmātī, æ, a erimus	clāmātī, æ, a eritis	clāmātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	clāmem	clāmēs	clāmet	clāmēmus	clāmētis	clāment
Imperfect	clāmārem	clāmārēs	clāmāret	clāmārēmus	clāmārētis	clāmārent
Perfect	clāmāverim	clāmāverīs	clāmāverit	clāmāverīmus	clāmāverītis	clāmāverint
Pluperfect	clāmāvissem	clāmāvissēs	clāmāvisset	clāmāvissēmus	clāmāvissētis	clāmāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	clāmer	clāmēris	clāmētur	clāmēmur	clāmēminī	clāmentur
Imperfect	clāmārer	clāmārēris	clāmārētur	clāmārēmur	clāmārēminī	clāmārentur
Perfect	clāmātus, a, um sim	clāmātus, a, um sīs	clāmātus, a, um sit	clāmātī, æ, a sīmus	clāmātī, æ, a sītis	clāmātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	clāmātus, a, um essem	clāmātus, a, um essēs	clāmātus, a, um esset	clāmātī, æ, a essēmus	clāmātī, æ, a essētis	clāmātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		clāmā			clāmāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	clāmātus, a, um				clāmātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	clāmāre			clāmārī		

cōgere						

| **3rd** | PP1: cōg-ō   PP2: cōg-ere   PP3: coēg-ī   PP4: coāct-us | | | | | |
| | *collect, force* | | | | | |

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōgō	cōgis	cōgit	cōgimus	cōgitis	cōgunt
Imperfect	cōgēbam	cōgēbās	cōgēbat	cōgēbāmus	cōgēbātis	cōgēbant
Future	cōgam	cōgēs	cōget	cōgēmus	cōgētis	cōgent
Perfect	coēgī	coēgistī	coēgit	coēgimus	coēgistis	coēgērunt
Pluperfect	coēgeram	coēgerās	coēgerat	coēgerāmus	coēgerātis	coēgerant
Future Perfect	coēgerō	coēgeris	coēgerit	coēgerimus	coēgeritis	coēgerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōgor	cōgeris	cōgitur	cōgimur	cōgiminī	cōguntur
Imperfect	cōgēbar	cōgēbāris	cōgēbātur	cōgēbāmur	cōgēbāminī	cōgēbantur
Future	cōgar	cōgēris	cōgētur	cōgēmur	cōgēminī	cōgentur
Perfect	coāctus, a, um sum	coāctus, a, um es	coāctus, a, um est	coāctī, æ, a sumus	coāctī, æ, a estis	coāctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	coāctus, a, um eram	coāctus, a, um erās	coāctus, a, um erat	coāctī, æ, a erāmus	coāctī, æ, a erātis	coāctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	coāctus, a, um erō	coāctus, a, um eris	coāctus, a, um erit	coāctī, æ, a erimus	coāctī, æ, a eritis	coāctī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōgam	cōgās	cōgat	cōgāmus	cōgātis	cōgant
Imperfect	cōgerem	cōgerēs	cōgeret	cōgerēmus	cōgerētis	cōgerent
Perfect	coēgerim	coēgerīs	coēgerit	coēgerīmus	coēgerītis	coēgerint
Pluperfect	coēgissem	coēgissēs	coēgisset	coēgissēmus	coēgissētis	coēgissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōgar	cōgāris	cōgātur	cōgāmur	cōgāminī	cōgantur
Imperfect	cōgerer	cōgerēris	cōgerētur	cōgerēmur	cōgerēminī	cōgerentur
Perfect	coāctus, a, um sim	coāctus, a, um sīs	coāctus, a, um sit	coāctī, æ, a sīmus	coāctī, æ, a sītis	coāctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	coāctus, a, um essem	coāctus, a, um essēs	coāctus, a, um esset	coāctī, æ, a essēmus	coāctī, æ, a essētis	coāctī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōge			cōgite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	coāctus, a, um		coāctī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	cōgere		cōgī

	cognōscere					
3rd		PP1: cognōsc-ō PP2: cognōsc-ere PP3: cognōv-ī PP4: cognit-us				
		learns, finds out				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cognōscō	cognōscis	cognōscit	cognōscimus	cognōscitis	cognōscunt
Imperfect	cognōscēbam	cognōscēbās	cognōscēbat	cognōscēbāmus	cognōscēbātis	cognōscēbant
Future	cognōscam	cognōscēs	cognōscet	cognōscēmus	cognōscētis	cognōscent
Perfect	cognōvī	cognōvistī	cognōvit	cognōvimus	cognōvistis	cognōvērunt
Pluperfect	cognōveram	cognōverās	cognōverat	cognōverāmus	cognōverātis	cognōverant
Future Perfect	cognōverō	cognōveris	cognōverit	cognōverimus	cognōveritis	cognōverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cognōscor	cognōsceris	cognōscitur	cognōscimur	cognōsciminī	cognōscuntur
Imperfect	cognōscēbar	cognōscēbāris	cognōscēbātur	cognōscēbāmur	cognōscēbāminī	cognōscēbantur
Future	cognōscar	cognōscēris	cognōscētur	cognōscēmur	cognōscēminī	cognōscentur
Perfect	cognitus, a, um sum	cognitus, a, um es	cognitus, a, um est	cognitī, æ, a sumus	cognitī, æ, a estis	cognitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cognitus, a, um eram	cognitus, a, um erās	cognitus, a, um erat	cognitī, æ, a erāmus	cognitī, æ, a erātis	cognitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cognitus, a, um erō	cognitus, a, um eris	cognitus, a, um erit	cognitī, æ, a erimus	cognitī, æ, a eritis	cognitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cognōscam	cognōscās	cognōscat	cognōscāmus	cognōscātis	cognōscant
Imperfect	cognōscerem	cognōscerēs	cognōsceret	cognōscerēmus	cognōscerētis	cognōscerent
Perfect	cognōverim	cognōverīs	cognōverit	cognōverīmus	cognōverītis	cognōverint
Pluperfect	cognōvissem	cognōvissēs	cognōvisset	cognōvissēmus	cognōvissētis	cognōvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cognōscar	cognōscāris	cognōscātur	cognōscāmur	cognōscāminī	cognōscantur
Imperfect	cognōscerer	cognōscerēris	cognōscerētur	cognōscerēmur	cognōscerēminī	cognōscerentur
Perfect	cognitus, a, um sim	cognitus, a, um sīs	cognitus, a, um sit	cognitī, æ, a sīmus	cognitī, æ, a sītis	cognitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cognitus, a, um essem	cognitus, a, um essēs	cognitus, a, um esset	cognitī, æ, a essēmus	cognitī, æ, a essētis	cognitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cognōsce			cognōscite	
	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*			**Plural**	
	cognitus, a, um				cognitī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	cognōscere			cognōscī		

collocāre					
1st	PP1: colloc-ō PP2: colloc-āre PP3: collocāv-ī PP4: collocāt-us				
	place, station				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	collocō	collocās	collocat	collocāmus	collocātis	collocant
Imperfect	collocābam	collocābās	collocābat	collocābāmus	collocābātis	collocābant
Future	collocābō	collocābis	collocābit	collocābimus	collocābitis	collocābunt
Perfect	collocāvī	collocāvistī	collocāvit	collocāvimus	collocāvistis	collocāvērunt
Pluperfect	collocāveram	collocāverās	collocāverat	collocāverāmus	collocāverātis	collocāverant
Future Perfect	collocāverō	collocāveris	collocāverit	collocāverimus	collocāveritis	collocāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	collocor	collocāris	collocātur	collocāmur	collocāminī	collocantur
Imperfect	collocābar	collocābāris	collocābātur	collocābāmur	collocābāminī	collocābantur
Future	collocābor	collocāberis	collocābitur	collocābimur	collocābiminī	collocābuntur
Perfect	collocātus, a, um sum	collocātus, a, um es	collocātus, a, um est	collocātī, æ, a sumus	collocātī, æ, a estis	collocātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	collocātus, a, um eram	collocātus, a, um erās	collocātus, a, um erat	collocātī, æ, a erāmus	collocātī, æ, a erātis	collocātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	collocātus, a, um erō	collocātus, a, um eris	collocātus, a, um erit	collocātī, æ, a erimus	collocātī, æ, a eritis	collocātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	collocem	collocēs	collocet	collocēmus	collocētis	collocent
Imperfect	collocārem	collocārēs	collocāret	collocārēmus	collocārētis	collocārent
Perfect	collocāverim	collocāverīs	collocāverit	collocāverīmus	collocāverītis	collocāverint
Pluperfect	collocāvissem	collocāvissēs	collocāvisset	collocāvissēmus	collocāvissētis	collocāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	collocer	collocēris	collocētur	collocēmur	collocēminī	collocentur
Imperfect	collocārer	collocārēris	collocārētur	collocārēmur	collocārēminī	collocārentur
Perfect	collocātus, a, um sim	collocātus, a, um sīs	collocātus, a, um sit	collocātī, æ, a sīmus	collocātī, æ, a sītis	collocātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	collocātus, a, um essem	collocātus, a, um essēs	collocātus, a, um esset	collocātī, æ, a essēmus	collocātī, æ, a essētis	collocātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		collocā			collocāte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	**Plural**
	collocātus, a, um		collocātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	collocāre		collocārī

commendāre					
	PP1: commend-ō PP2: commend-āre PP3: commendāv-i- PP4: commendāt-us				
1st	*command*				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	commendō	commendās	commendat	commendāmus	commendātis	commendant
Imperfect	commendābam	commendābās	commendābat	commendābāmus	commendābātis	commendābant
Future	commendābō	commendābis	commendābit	commendābimus	commendābitis	commendābunt
Perfect	commendāvī	commendāvistī	commendāvit	commendāvimus	commendāvistis	commendāvērunt
Pluperfect	commendāveram	commendāverās	commendāverat	commendāverāmus	commendāverātis	commendāverant
Future Perfect	commendāverō	commendāveris	commendāverit	commendāverimus	commendāveritis	commendāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	commendor	commendāris	commendātur	commendāmur	commendāminī	commendantur
Imperfect	commendābar	commendābāris	commendābātur	commendābāmur	commendābāminī	commendābantur
Future	commendābor	commendāberis	commendābitur	commendābimur	commendābiminī	commendābuntur
Perfect	commendātus, a, um sum	commendātus, a, um es	commendātus, a, um est	commendātī, æ, a sumus	commendātī, æ, a estis	commendātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	commendātus, a, um eram	commendātus, a, um erās	commendātus, a, um erat	commendātī, æ, a erāmus	commendātī, æ, a erātis	commendātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	commendātus, a, um erō	commendātus, a, um eris	commendātus, a, um erit	commendātī, æ, a erimus	commendātī, æ, a eritis	commendātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	commendem	commendēs	commendet	commendēmus	commendētis	commendent
Imperfect	commendārem	commendārēs	commendāret	commendārēmus	commendārētis	commendārent
Perfect	commendāverim	commendāverīs	commendāverit	commendāverīmus	commendāverītis	commendāverint
Pluperfect	commendāvissem	commendāvissēs	commendāvisset	commendāvissēmus	commendāvissētis	commendāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	commender	commendēris	commendētur	commendēmur	commendēminī	commendentur
Imperfect	commendārer	commendārēris	commendārētur	commendārēmur	commendārēminī	commendārentur
Perfect	commendātus, a, um sim	commendātus, a, um sīs	commendātus, a, um sit	commendātī, æ, a sīmus	commendātī, æ, a sītis	commendātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	commendātus, a, um essem	commendātus, a, um essēs	commendātus, a, um esset	commendātī, æ, a essēmus	commendātī, æ, a essētis	commendātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		commendā			commendāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	commendātus, a, um		commendātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	commendāre		commendārī

	commovēre					

2nd	PP1: commove-ō PP2: commov-ēre PP3: commōv-ī PP4: commōt-us
	alarm, arouse

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
	**Indicative Mood Active Voice**					

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	commoveō	commovēs	commovet	commovēmus	commovētis	commovent
Imperfect	commovēbam	commovēbās	commovēbat	commovēbāmus	commovēbātis	commovēbant
Future	commovēbō	commovēbis	commovēbit	commovēbimus	commovēbitis	commovēbunt
Perfect	commōvī	commōvistī	commōvit	commōvimus	commōvistis	commōvērunt
Pluperfect	commōveram	commōverās	commōverat	commōverāmus	commōverātis	commōverant
Future Perfect	commōverō	commōveris	commōverit	commōverimus	commōveritis	commōverint

Indicative Mood Passive Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	commoveor	commovēris	commovētur	commovēmur	commovēminī	commoventur
Imperfect	commovēbar	commovēbāris	commovēbātur	commovēbāmur	commovēbāminī	commovēbantur
Future	commovēbor	commovēberis	commovēbitur	commovēbimur	commovēbiminī	commovēbuntur
Perfect	commōtus, a, um sum	commōtus, a, um es	commōtus, a, um est	commōtī, æ, a sumus	commōtī, æ, a estis	commōtī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	commōtus, a, um eram	commōtus, a, um erās	commōtus, a, um erat	commōtī, æ, a erāmus	commōtī, æ, a erātis	commōtī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	commōtus, a, um erō	commōtus, a, um eris	commōtus, a, um erit	commōtī, æ, a erimus	commōtī, æ, a eritis	commōtī, æ, a erunt

Subjunctive Mood Active Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	commoveam	commoveās	commoveat	commoveāmus	commoveātis	commoveant
Imperfect	commovērem	commovērēs	commovēret	commovērēmus	commovērētis	commovērent
Perfect	commōverim	commōverīs	commōverit	commōverīmus	commōverītis	commōverint
Pluperfect	commōvissem	commōvissēs	commōvisset	commōvissēmus	commōvissētis	commōvissent

Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	commovear	commoveāris	commoveātur	commoveāmur	commoveāminī	commoveantur
Imperfect	commovērer	commovērēris	commovērētur	commovērēmur	commovērēminī	commovērentur
Perfect	commōtus, a, um sim	commōtus, a, um sīs	commōtus, a, um sit	commōtī, æ, a sīmus	commōtī, æ, a sītis	commōtī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	commōtus, a, um essem	commōtus, a, um essēs	commōtus, a, um esset	commōtī, æ, a essēmus	commōtī, æ, a essētis	commōtī, æ, a essent

Imperative Mood Active Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		commovē			commovēte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	commōtus, a, um		commōtī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	commovēre		commovērī

comparāre

	PP1: compar-ō PP2: compar-āre PP3: comparāv-ī PP4: comparāt-us
1st	*get, prepare*

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	comparō	comparās	comparat	comparāmus	comparātis	comparant
Imperfect	comparābam	comparābās	comparābat	comparābāmus	comparābātis	comparābant
Future	comparābō	comparābis	comparābit	comparābimus	comparābitis	comparābunt
Perfect	comparāvī	comparāvistī	comparāvit	comparāvimus	comparāvistis	comparāvērunt
Pluperfect	comparāveram	comparāverās	comparāverat	comparāverāmus	comparāverātis	comparāverant
Future Perfect	comparāverō	comparāveris	comparāverit	comparāverimus	comparāveritis	comparāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	comparor	comparāris	comparātur	comparāmur	comparāminī	comparantur
Imperfect	comparābar	comparābāris	comparābātur	comparābāmur	comparābāminī	comparābantur
Future	comparābor	comparāberis	comparābitur	comparābimur	comparābiminī	comparābuntur
Perfect	comparātus, a, um sum	comparātus, a, um es	comparātus, a, um est	comparātī, æ, a sumus	comparātī, æ, a estis	comparātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	comparātus, a, um eram	comparātus, a, um erās	comparātus, a, um erat	comparātī, æ, a erāmus	comparātī, æ, a erātis	comparātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	comparātus, a, um erō	comparātus, a, um eris	comparātus, a, um erit	comparātī, æ, a erimus	comparātī, æ, a eritis	comparātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	comparem	comparēs	comparet	comparēmus	comparētis	comparent
Imperfect	comparārem	comparārēs	comparāret	comparārēmus	comparārētis	comparārent
Perfect	comparāverim	comparāverīs	comparāverit	comparāverīmus	comparāverītis	comparāverint
Pluperfect	comparāvissem	comparāvissēs	comparāvisset	comparāvissēmus	comparāvissētis	comparāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	comparer	comparēris	comparētur	comparēmur	comparēminī	comparentur
Imperfect	comparārer	comparārēris	comparārētur	comparārēmur	comparārēminī	comparārentur
Perfect	comparātus, a, um sim	comparātus, a, um sīs	comparātus, a, um sit	comparātī, æ, a sīmus	comparātī, æ, a sītis	comparātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	comparātus, a, um essem	comparātus, a, um essēs	comparātus, a, um esset	comparātī, æ, a essēmus	comparātī, æ, a essētis	comparātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		comparā			comparāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	comparātus, a, um		comparātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	comparāre		comparārī

	complēre					
2nd	PP1: compl-eō PP2: compl-ēre PP3: complēv-ī PP4: complēt-us					
	fill (with)					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	compleō	complēs	complet	complēmus	complētis	complent
Imperfect	complēbam	complēbās	complēbat	complēbāmus	complēbātis	complēbant
Future	complēbō	complēbis	complēbit	complēbimus	complēbitis	complēbunt
Perfect	complēvī	complēvistī	complēvit	complēvimus	complēvistis	complēvērunt
Pluperfect	complēveram	complēverās	complēverat	complēverāmus	complēverātis	complēverant
Future Perfect	complēverō	complēveris	complēverit	complēverimus	complēveritis	complēverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	compleor	complēris	complētur	complēmur	complēminī	complentur
Imperfect	complēbar	complēbāris	complēbātur	complēbāmur	complēbāminī	complēbantur
Future	complēbor	complēberis	complēbitur	complēbimur	complēbiminī	complēbuntur
Perfect	complētus, a, um sum	complētus, a, um es	complētus, a, um est	complētī, æ, a sumus	complētī, æ, a estis	complētī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	complētus, a, um eram	complētus, a, um erās	complētus, a, um erat	complētī, æ, a erāmus	complētī, æ, a erātis	complētī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	complētus, a, um erō	complētus, a, um eris	complētus, a, um erit	complētī, æ, a erimus	complētī, æ, a eritis	complētī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	compleam	compleās	compleat	compleāmus	compleātis	compleant
Imperfect	complērem	complērēs	complēret	complērēmus	complērētis	complērent
Perfect	complēverim	complēverīs	complēverit	complēverīmus	complēverītis	complēverint
Pluperfect	complēvissem	complēvissēs	complēvisset	complēvissēmus	complēvissētis	complēvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	complear	compleāris	compleātur	compleāmur	compleāminī	compleantur
Imperfect	complērer	complērēris	complērētur	complērēmur	complērēminī	complērentur
Perfect	complētus, a, um sim	complētus, a, um sīs	complētus, a, um sit	complētī, æ, a sīmus	complētī, æ, a sītis	complētī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	complētus, a, um essem	complētus, a, um essēs	complētus, a, um esset	complētī, æ, a essēmus	complētī, æ, a essētis	complētī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		complē			complēte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	complētus, a, um		complētī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	complēre		complērī

cōnficere					
IO		PP1: cōnfici-ō PP2: cōnfic-ere PP3: cōnfēc-i- PP4: cōnfect-us			
		finish, wear out			

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnficiō	cōnficis	cōnficit	cōnficimus	cōnficitis	cōnficiunt
Imperfect	cōnficiēbam	cōnficiēbās	cōnficiēbat	cōnficiēbāmus	cōnficiēbātis	cōnficiēbant
Future	cōnficiam	cōnficiēs	cōnficiet	cōnficiēmus	cōnficiētis	cōnficient
Perfect	cōnfēcī	cōnfēcistī	cōnfēcit	cōnfēcimus	cōnfēcistis	cōnfēcērunt
Pluperfect	cōnfēceram	cōnfēcerās	cōnfēcerat	cōnfēcerāmus	cōnfēcerātis	cōnfēcerant
Future Perfect	cōnfēcerō	cōnfēceris	cōnfēcerit	cōnfēcerimus	cōnfēceritis	cōnfēcerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnficior	cōnficieris	cōnficitur	cōnficimur	cōnficiminī	cōnficiuntur
Imperfect	cōnficiēbar	cōnficiēbāris	cōnficiēbātur	cōnficiēbāmur	cōnficiēbāminī	cōnficiēbantur
Future	cōnficiar	cōnficiēris	cōnficiētur	cōnficiēmur	cōnficiēminī	cōnficientur
Perfect	cōnfectus, a, um sum	cōnfectus, a, um es	cōnfectus, a, um est	cōnfectī, æ, a sumus	cōnfectī, æ, a estis	cōnfectī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnfectus, a, um eram	cōnfectus, a, um erās	cōnfectus, a, um erat	cōnfectī, æ, a erāmus	cōnfectī, æ, a erātis	cōnfectī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnfectus, a, um erō	cōnfectus, a, um eris	cōnfectus, a, um erit	cōnfectī, æ, a erimus	cōnfectī, æ, a eritis	cōnfectī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnficiam	cōnficiās	cōnficiat	cōnficiāmus	cōnficiātis	cōnficiant
Imperfect	cōnficerem	cōnficerēs	cōnficeret	cōnficerēmus	cōnficerētis	cōnficerent
Perfect	cōnfēcerim	cōnfēcerīs	cōnfēcerit	cōnfēcerīmus	cōnfēcerītis	cōnfēcerint
Pluperfect	cōnfēcissem	cōnfēcissēs	cōnfēcisset	cōnfēcissēmus	cōnfēcissētis	cōnfēcissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnficiar	cōnficiāris	cōnficiātur	cōnficiāmur	cōnficiāminī	cōnficiantur
Imperfect	cōnficerer	cōnficerēris	cōnficerētur	cōnficerēmur	cōnficerēminī	cōnficerentur
Perfect	cōnfectus, a, um sim	cōnfectus, a, um sīs	cōnfectus, a, um sit	cōnfectī, æ, a sīmus	cōnfectī, æ, a sītis	cōnfectī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnfectus, a, um essem	cōnfectus, a, um essēs	cōnfectus, a, um esset	cōnfectī, æ, a essēmus	cōnfectī, æ, a essētis	cōnfecti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnfice			cōnficite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	cōnfectus, a, um		cōnfectī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	cōnficere		cōnficī

cōnfirmāre						

1st	PP1: cōnfirm-ō PP2: cōnfirm-āre PP3: cōnfirmāv-ī PP4: cōnfirmāt-us					
	encourage, strengthen					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnfirmō	cōnfirmās	cōnfirmat	cōnfirmāmus	cōnfirmātis	cōnfirmant
Imperfect	cōnfirmābam	cōnfirmābās	cōnfirmābat	cōnfirmābāmus	cōnfirmābātis	cōnfirmābant
Future	cōnfirmābō	cōnfirmābis	cōnfirmābit	cōnfirmābimus	cōnfirmābitis	cōnfirmābunt
Perfect	cōnfirmāvī	cōnfirmāvistī	cōnfirmāvit	cōnfirmāvimus	cōnfirmāvistis	cōnfirmāvērunt
Pluperfect	cōnfirmāveram	cōnfirmāverās	cōnfirmāverat	cōnfirmāverāmus	cōnfirmāverātis	cōnfirmāverant
Future Perfect	cōnfirmāverō	cōnfirmāveris	cōnfirmāverit	cōnfirmāverimus	cōnfirmāveritis	cōnfirmāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnfirmor	cōnfirmāris	cōnfirmātur	cōnfirmāmur	cōnfirmāminī	cōnfirmantur
Imperfect	cōnfirmābar	cōnfirmābāris	cōnfirmābātur	cōnfirmābāmur	cōnfirmābāminī	cōnfirmābantur
Future	cōnfirmābor	cōnfirmāberis	cōnfirmābitur	cōnfirmābimur	cōnfirmābiminī	cōnfirmābuntur
Perfect	cōnfirmātus, a, um sum	cōnfirmātus, a, um es	cōnfirmātus, a, um est	cōnfirmātī, æ, a sumus	cōnfirmātī, æ, a estis	cōnfirmātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnfirmātus, a, um eram	cōnfirmātus, a, um erās	cōnfirmātus, a, um erat	cōnfirmātī, æ, a erāmus	cōnfirmātī, æ, a erātis	cōnfirmātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnfirmātus, a, um erō	cōnfirmātus, a, um eris	cōnfirmātus, a, um erit	cōnfirmātī, æ, a erimus	cōnfirmātī, æ, a eritis	cōnfirmātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnfirmem	cōnfirmēs	cōnfirmet	cōnfirmēmus	cōnfirmētis	cōnfirment
Imperfect	cōnfirmārem	cōnfirmārēs	cōnfirmāret	cōnfirmārēmus	cōnfirmārētis	cōnfirmārent
Perfect	cōnfirmāverim	cōnfirmāverīs	cōnfirmāverit	cōnfirmāverīmus	cōnfirmāverītis	cōnfirmāverint
Pluperfect	cōnfirmāvissem	cōnfirmāvissēs	cōnfirmāvisset	cōnfirmāvissēmus	cōnfirmāvissētis	cōnfirmāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnfirmer	cōnfirmēris	cōnfirmētur	cōnfirmēmur	cōnfirmēminī	cōnfirmentur
Imperfect	cōnfirmārer	cōnfirmārēris	cōnfirmārētur	cōnfirmārēmur	cōnfirmārēminī	cōnfirmārentur
Perfect	cōnfirmātus, a, um sim	cōnfirmātus, a, um sīs	cōnfirmātus, a, um sit	cōnfirmātī, æ, a sīmus	cōnfirmātī, æ, a sītis	cōnfirmātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnfirmātus, a, um essem	cōnfirmātus, a, um essēs	cōnfirmātus, a, um esset	cōnfirmātī, æ, a essēmus	cōnfirmātī, æ, a essētis	cōnfirmātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnfirmā			cōnfirmāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	cōnfirmātus, a, um		cōnfirmātī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	cōnfirmāre	cōnfirmārī

			conjicere			

IO	PP1: conjici-ō PP2: conjic-ere PP3: conjēc-ī PP4: conject-us
	hurl, throw

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	conjiciō	conjicis	conjicit	conjicimus	conjicitis	conjiciunt
Imperfect	conjiciēbam	conjiciēbās	conjiciēbat	conjiciēbāmus	conjiciēbātis	conjiciēbant
Future	conjiciam	conjiciēs	conjiciet	conjiciēmus	conjiciētis	conjicient
Perfect	conjēcī	conjēcistī	conjēcit	conjēcimus	conjēcistis	conjēcērunt
Pluperfect	conjēceram	conjēcerās	conjēcerat	conjēcerāmus	conjēcerātis	conjēcerant
Future Perfect	conjēcerō	conjēceris	conjēcerit	conjēcerimus	conjēceritis	conjēcerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	conjicior	conjicieris	conjicitur	conjicimur	conjiciminī	conjiciuntur
Imperfect	conjiciēbar	conjiciēbāris	conjiciēbātur	conjiciēbāmur	conjiciēbāminī	conjiciēbantur
Future	conjiciar	conjiciēris	conjiciētur	conjiciēmur	conjiciēminī	conjicientur
Perfect	conjectus, a, um sum	conjectus, a, um es	conjectus, a, um est	conjectī, æ, a sumus	conjectī, æ, a estis	conjectī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	conjectus, a, um eram	conjectus, a, um erās	conjectus, a, um erat	conjectī, æ, a erāmus	conjectī, æ, a erātis	conjectī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	conjectus, a, um erō	conjectus, a, um eris	conjectus, a, um erit	conjectī, æ, a erimus	conjectī, æ, a eritis	conjectī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	conjiciam	conjiciās	conjiciat	conjiciāmus	conjiciātis	conjiciant
Imperfect	conjicerem	conjicerēs	conjiceret	conjicerēmus	conjicerētis	conjicerent
Perfect	conjēcerim	conjēcerīs	conjēcerit	conjēcerīmus	conjēcerītis	conjēcerint
Pluperfect	conjēcissem	conjēcissēs	conjēcisset	conjēcissēmus	conjēcissētis	conjēcissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	conjiciar	conjiciāris	conjiciātur	conjiciāmur	conjiciāminī	conjiciantur
Imperfect	conjicerer	conjicerēris	conjicerētur	conjicerēmur	conjicerēminī	conjicerentur
Perfect	conjectus, a, um sim	conjectus, a, um sīs	conjectus, a, um sit	conjectī, æ, a sīmus	conjectī, æ, a sītis	conjectī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	conjectus, a, um essem	conjectus, a, um essēs	conjectus, a, um esset	conjectī, æ, a essēmus	conjectī, æ, a essētis	conjecti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		conjice			conjicite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	conjectus, a, um		conjectī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	conjicere	conjicī

	cōnservāre					
1st	PP1: cōnserv-ō PP2: cōnserv-āre PP3: cōnservāv-ī PP4: cōnservāt-us					
	preserve, spare					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnservō	cōnservās	cōnservat	cōnservāmus	cōnservātis	cōnservant
Imperfect	cōnservābam	cōnservābās	cōnservābat	cōnservābāmus	cōnservābātis	cōnservābant
Future	cōnservābō	cōnservābis	cōnservābit	cōnservābimus	cōnservābitis	cōnservābunt
Perfect	cōnservāvī	cōnservāvistī	cōnservāvit	cōnservāvimus	cōnservāvistis	cōnservāvērunt
Pluperfect	cōnservāveram	cōnservāverās	cōnservāverat	cōnservāverāmus	cōnservāverātis	cōnservāverant
Future Perfect	cōnservāverō	cōnservāveris	cōnservāverit	cōnservāverimus	cōnservāveritis	cōnservāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnservor	cōnservāris	cōnservātur	cōnservāmur	cōnservāminī	cōnservantur
Imperfect	cōnservābar	cōnservābāris	cōnservābātur	cōnservābāmur	cōnservābāminī	cōnservābantur
Future	cōnservābor	cōnservāberis	cōnservābitur	cōnservābimur	cōnservābiminī	cōnservābuntur
Perfect	cōnservātus, a, um sum	cōnservātus, a, um es	cōnservātus, a, um est	cōnservātī, æ, a sumus	cōnservātī, æ, a estis	cōnservātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnservātus, a, um eram	cōnservātus, a, um erās	cōnservātus, a, um erat	cōnservātī, æ, a erāmus	cōnservātī, æ, a erātis	cōnservātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnservātus, a, um erō	cōnservātus, a, um eris	cōnservātus, a, um erit	cōnservātī, æ, a erimus	cōnservātī, æ, a eritis	cōnservātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnservem	cōnservēs	cōnservet	cōnservēmus	cōnservētis	cōnservent
Imperfect	cōnservārem	cōnservārēs	cōnservāret	cōnservārēmus	cōnservārētis	cōnservārent
Perfect	cōnservāverim	cōnservāverīs	cōnservāverit	cōnservāverīmus	cōnservāverītis	cōnservāverint
Pluperfect	cōnservāvissem	cōnservāvissēs	cōnservāvisset	cōnservāvissēmus	cōnservāvissētis	cōnservāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnserver	cōnservēris	cōnservētur	cōnservēmur	cōnservēminī	cōnserventur
Imperfect	cōnservārer	cōnservārēris	cōnservārētur	cōnservārēmur	cōnservārēminī	cōnservārentur
Perfect	cōnservātus, a, um sim	cōnservātus, a, um sīs	cōnservātus, a, um sit	cōnservātī, æ, a sīmus	cōnservātī, æ, a sītis	cōnservātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnservātus, a, um essem	cōnservātus, a, um essēs	cōnservātus, a, um esset	cōnservātī, æ, a essēmus	cōnservātī, æ, a essētis	cōnservātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnservā			cōnservāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*			Plural	
	cōnservātus, a, um				cōnservātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	cōnservāre			cōnservārī		

		cōnsistere				

cōnsistere

3rd

PP1: cōnsist-ō   PP2: cōnsist-ere   PP3: cōnstit-ī   PP4:

halt, take a position

Tense	Singular 1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	Plural 1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnsistō	cōnsistis	cōnsistit	cōnsistimus	cōnsistitis	cōnsistunt
Imperfect	cōnsistēbam	cōnsistēbās	cōnsistēbat	cōnsistēbāmus	cōnsistēbātis	cōnsistēbant
Future	cōnsistam	cōnsistēs	cōnsistet	cōnsistēmus	cōnsistētis	cōnsistent
Perfect	cōnstitī	cōnstitistī	cōnstitit	cōnstitimus	cōnstitistis	cōnstitērunt
Pluperfect	cōnstiteram	cōnstiterās	cōnstiterat	cōnstiterāmus	cōnstiterātis	cōnstiterant
Future Perfect	cōnstiterō	cōnstiteris	cōnstiterit	cōnstiterimus	cōnstiteritis	cōnstiterint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnsistor	cōnsisteris	cōnsistitur	cōnsistimur	cōnsistiminī	cōnsistuntur
Imperfect	cōnsistēbar	cōnsistēbāris	cōnsistēbātur	cōnsistēbāmur	cōnsistēbāminī	cōnsistēbantur
Future	cōnsistar	cōnsistēris	cōnsistētur	cōnsistēmur	cōnsistēminī	cōnsistentur
Perfect	cōnstitus, a, um sum	cōnstitus, a, um es	cōnstitus, a, um est	cōnstitī, æ, a sumus	cōnstitī, æ, a estis	cōnstitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnstitus, a, um eram	cōnstitus, a, um erās	cōnstitus, a, um erat	cōnstitī, æ, a erāmus	cōnstitī, æ, a erātis	cōnstitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnstitus, a, um erō	cōnstitus, a, um eris	cōnstitus, a, um erit	cōnstitī, æ, a erimus	cōnstitī, æ, a eritis	cōnstitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnsistam	cōnsistās	cōnsistat	cōnsistāmus	cōnsistātis	cōnsistant
Imperfect	cōnsisterem	cōnsisterēs	cōnsisteret	cōnsisterēmus	cōnsisterētis	cōnsisterent
Perfect	cōnstiterim	cōnstiterīs	cōnstiterit	cōnstiterīmus	cōnstiterītis	cōnstiterint
Pluperfect	cōnstitissem	cōnstitissēs	cōnstitisset	cōnstitissēmus	cōnstitissētis	cōnstitissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnsistar	cōnsistāris	cōnsistātur	cōnsistāmur	cōnsistāminī	cōnsistantur
Imperfect	cōnsisterer	cōnsisterēris	cōnsisterētur	cōnsisterēmur	cōnsisterēminī	cōnsisterentur
Perfect	cōnstitus, a, um sim	cōnstitus, a, um sīs	cōnstitus, a, um sit	cōnstitī, æ, a sīmus	cōnstitī, æ, a sītis	cōnstitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnstitus, a, um essem	cōnstitus, a, um essēs	cōnstitus, a, um esset	cōnstitī, æ, a essēmus	cōnstitī, æ, a essētis	cōnstitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnsiste			cōnsistite	

Perfect Participle Passive

Singular: cōnstitus, a, um   Plural: cōnstitī, æ, a

Present Infinitive Active: cōnsistere   **Present Infinitive Passive**: cōnsistī

			cōnspicere			
IO		PP1: cōnspici-ō PP2: cōnspic-ere PP3: cōnspex-ī PP4: cōnspect-us				
		see, catch sight of				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnspiciō	cōnspicis	cōnspicit	cōnspicimus	cōnspicitis	cōnspiciunt
Imperfect	cōnspiciēbam	cōnspiciēbās	cōnspiciēbat	cōnspiciēbāmus	cōnspiciēbātis	cōnspiciēbant
Future	cōnspiciam	cōnspiciēs	cōnspiciet	cōnspiciēmus	cōnspiciētis	cōnspicient
Perfect	cōnspexī	cōnspexistī	cōnspexit	cōnspeximus	cōnspexistis	cōnspexērunt
Pluperfect	cōnspexeram	cōnspexerās	cōnspexerat	cōnspexerāmus	cōnspexerātis	cōnspexerant
Future Perfect	cōnspexerō	cōnspexeris	cōnspexerit	cōnspexerimus	cōnspexeritis	cōnspexerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnspicior	cōnspicieris	cōnspicitur	cōnspicimur	cōnspiciminī	cōnspiciuntur
Imperfect	cōnspiciēbar	cōnspiciēbāris	cōnspiciēbātur	cōnspiciēbāmur	cōnspiciēbāminī	cōnspiciēbantur
Future	cōnspiciar	cōnspiciēris	cōnspiciētur	cōnspiciēmur	cōnspiciēminī	cōnspicientur
Perfect	cōnspectus, a, um sum	cōnspectus, a, um es	cōnspectus, a, um est	cōnspectī, æ, a sumus	cōnspectī, æ, a estis	cōnspectī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnspectus, a, um eram	cōnspectus, a, um erās	cōnspectus, a, um erat	cōnspectī, æ, a erāmus	cōnspectī, æ, a erātis	cōnspectī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnspectus, a, um erō	cōnspectus, a, um eris	cōnspectus, a, um erit	cōnspectī, æ, a erimus	cōnspectī, æ, a eritis	cōnspectī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnspiciam	cōnspiciās	cōnspiciat	cōnspiciāmus	cōnspiciātis	cōnspiciant
Imperfect	cōnspicerem	cōnspicerēs	cōnspiceret	cōnspicerēmus	cōnspicerētis	cōnspicerent
Perfect	cōnspexerim	cōnspexerīs	cōnspexerit	cōnspexerīmus	cōnspexerītis	cōnspexerint
Pluperfect	cōnspexissem	cōnspexissēs	cōnspexisset	cōnspexissēmus	cōnspexissētis	cōnspexissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnspiciar	cōnspiciāris	cōnspiciātur	cōnspiciāmur	cōnspiciāminī	cōnspiciantur
Imperfect	cōnspicerer	cōnspicerēris	cōnspicerētur	cōnspicerēmur	cōnspicerēminī	cōnspicerentur
Perfect	cōnspectus, a, um sim	cōnspectus, a, um sīs	cōnspectus, a, um sit	cōnspectī, æ, a sīmus	cōnspectī, æ, a sītis	cōnspectī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnspectus, a, um essem	cōnspectus, a, um essēs	cōnspectus, a, um esset	cōnspectī, æ, a essēmus	cōnspectī, æ, a essētis	cōnspecti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnspice			cōnspicite	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	cōnspectus, a, um				cōnspectī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	cōnspicere			cōnspicī		

cōnstituere					
3rd	PP1: cōnstitu-ō PP2: cōnstitu-ere PP3: cōnstitu-ī PP4: cōnstitūt-us				
	place, set up, decide, determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnstituō	cōnstituis	cōnstituit	cōnstituimus	cōnstituitis	cōnstituunt
Imperfect	cōnstituēbam	cōnstituēbās	cōnstituēbat	cōnstituēbāmus	cōnstituēbātis	cōnstituēbant
Future	cōnstituam	cōnstituēs	cōnstituet	cōnstituēmus	cōnstituētis	cōnstituent
Perfect	cōnstituī	cōnstituistī	cōnstituit	cōnstituimus	cōnstituistis	cōnstituērunt
Pluperfect	cōnstitueram	cōnstituerās	cōnstituerat	cōnstituerāmus	cōnstituerātis	cōnstituerant
Future Perfect	cōnstituerō	cōnstitueris	cōnstituerit	cōnstituerimus	cōnstitueritis	cōnstituerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnstituor	cōnstitueris	cōnstituitur	cōnstituimur	cōnstituiminī	cōnstituuntur
Imperfect	cōnstituēbar	cōnstituēbāris	cōnstituēbātur	cōnstituēbāmur	cōnstituēbāminī	cōnstituēbantur
Future	cōnstituar	cōnstituēris	cōnstituētur	cōnstituēmur	cōnstituēminī	cōnstituentur
Perfect	cōnstitūtus, a, um sum	cōnstitūtus, a, um es	cōnstitūtus, a, um est	cōnstitūtī, æ, a sumus	cōnstitūtī, æ, a estis	cōnstitūtī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnstitūtus, a, um eram	cōnstitūtus, a, um erās	cōnstitūtus, a, um erat	cōnstitūtī, æ, a erāmus	cōnstitūtī, æ, a erātis	cōnstitūtī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnstitūtus, a, um erō	cōnstitūtus, a, um eris	cōnstitūtus, a, um erit	cōnstitūtī, æ, a erimus	cōnstitūtī, æ, a eritis	cōnstitūtī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnstituam	cōnstituās	cōnstituat	cōnstituāmus	cōnstituātis	cōnstituant
Imperfect	cōnstituerem	cōnstituerēs	cōnstitueret	cōnstituerēmus	cōnstituerētis	cōnstituerent
Perfect	cōnstituerim	cōnstituerīs	cōnstituerit	cōnstituerīmus	cōnstituerītis	cōnstituerint
Pluperfect	cōnstituissem	cōnstituissēs	cōnstituisset	cōnstituissēmus	cōnstituissētis	cōnstituissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnstituar	cōnstituāris	cōnstituātur	cōnstituāmur	cōnstituāminī	cōnstituantur
Imperfect	cōnstituerer	cōnstituerēris	cōnstituerētur	cōnstituerēmur	cōnstituerēminī	cōnstituerentur
Perfect	cōnstitūtus, a, um sim	cōnstitūtus, a, um sīs	cōnstitūtus, a, um sit	cōnstitūtī, æ, a sīmus	cōnstitūtī, æ, a sītis	cōnstitūtī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnstitūtus, a, um essem	cōnstitūtus, a, um essēs	cōnstitūtus, a, um esset	cōnstitūtī, æ, a essēmus	cōnstitūtī, æ, a essētis	cōnstitūtī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnstitue			cōnstituite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	cōnstitūtus, a, um		cōnstitūtī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	cōnstituere		cōnstituī

cōnsuēscere					
1st	PP1: cōnsuēsc-ō PP2: cōnsuēsc-ere PP3: cōnsuēv-ī PP4: cōnsuēt-us				
	to become accustomed, to familiarize				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnsuēcō	cōnsuēcās	cōnsuēcat	cōnsuēcāmus	cōnsuēcātis	cōnsuēcant
Imperfect	cōnsuēcābam	cōnsuēcābās	cōnsuēcābat	cōnsuēcābāmus	cōnsuēcābātis	cōnsuēcābant
Future	cōnsuēcābō	cōnsuēcābis	cōnsuēcābit	cōnsuēcābimus	cōnsuēcābitis	cōnsuēcābunt
Perfect	cōnsuēvī	cōnsuēvistī	cōnsuēvit	cōnsuēvimus	cōnsuēvistis	cōnsuēvērunt
Pluperfect	cōnsuēveram	cōnsuēverās	cōnsuēverat	cōnsuēverāmus	cōnsuēverātis	cōnsuēverant
Future Perfect	cōnsuēverō	cōnsuēveris	cōnsuēverit	cōnsuēverimus	cōnsuēveritis	cōnsuēverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnsuēcor	cōnsuēcāris	cōnsuēcātur	cōnsuēcāmur	cōnsuēcāminī	cōnsuēcantur
Imperfect	cōnsuēcābar	cōnsuēcābāris	cōnsuēcābātur	cōnsuēcābāmur	cōnsuēcābāminī	cōnsuēcābantur
Future	cōnsuēcābor	cōnsuēcāberis	cōnsuēcābitur	cōnsuēcābimur	cōnsuēcābiminī	cōnsuēcābuntur
Perfect	cōnsuētus, a, um sum	cōnsuētus, a, um es	cōnsuētus, a, um est	cōnsuētī, æ, a sumus	cōnsuētī, æ, a estis	cōnsuētī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cōnsuētus, a, um eram	cōnsuētus, a, um erās	cōnsuētus, a, um erat	cōnsuētī, æ, a erāmus	cōnsuētī, æ, a erātis	cōnsuētī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cōnsuētus, a, um erō	cōnsuētus, a, um eris	cōnsuētus, a, um erit	cōnsuētī, æ, a erimus	cōnsuētī, æ, a eritis	cōnsuētī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cōnsuēcem	cōnsuēcēs	cōnsuēcet	cōnsuēcēmus	cōnsuēcētis	cōnsuēcent
Imperfect	cōnsuēcārem	cōnsuēcārēs	cōnsuēcāret	cōnsuēcārēmus	cōnsuēcārētis	cōnsuēcārent
Perfect	cōnsuēverim	cōnsuēverīs	cōnsuēverit	cōnsuēverīmus	cōnsuēverītis	cōnsuēverint
Pluperfect	cōnsuēvissem	cōnsuēvissēs	cōnsuēvisset	cōnsuēvissēmus	cōnsuēvissētis	cōnsuēvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cōnsuēcer	cōnsuēcēris	cōnsuēcētur	cōnsuēcēmur	cōnsuēcēminī	cōnsuēcentur
Imperfect	cōnsuēcārer	cōnsuēcārēris	cōnsuēcārētur	cōnsuēcārēmur	cōnsuēcārēminī	cōnsuēcārentur
Perfect	cōnsuētus, a, um sim	cōnsuētus, a, um sīs	cōnsuētus, a, um sit	cōnsuētī, æ, a sīmus	cōnsuētī, æ, a sītis	cōnsuētī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cōnsuētus, a, um essem	cōnsuētus, a, um essēs	cōnsuētus, a, um esset	cōnsuētī, æ, a essēmus	cōnsuētī, æ, a essētis	cōnsuētī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cōnsuēcā			cōnsuēcāte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	**Plural**
	cōnsuētus, a, um		cōnsuētī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	cōnsuēscere		cōnsuēscī

	contendere					

3rd	PP1: contend-ō PP2: contend-ere PP3: contend-ī PP4:

strive, contend, hasten

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**

Indicative Mood Active Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	contendō	contendis	contendit	contendimus	contenditis	contendunt
Imperfect	contendēbam	contendēbās	contendēbat	contendēbāmus	contendēbātis	contendēbant
Future	contendam	contendēs	contendet	contendēmus	contendētis	contendent
Perfect	contendī	contendistī	contendit	contendimus	contendistis	contendērunt
Pluperfect	contenderam	contenderās	contenderat	contenderāmus	contenderātis	contenderant
Future Perfect	contenderō	contenderis	contenderit	contenderimus	contenderitis	contenderint

Indicative Mood Passive Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	contendor	contenderis	contenditur	contendimur	contendiminī	contenduntur
Imperfect	contendēbar	contendēbāris	contendēbātur	contendēbāmur	contendēbāminī	contendēbantur
Future	contendar	contendēris	contendētur	contendēmur	contendēminī	contendentur
Perfect	contendus, a, um sum	contendus, a, um es	contendus, a, um est	contendī, æ, a sumus	contendī, æ, a estis	contendī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	contendus, a, um eram	contendus, a, um erās	contendus, a, um erat	contendī, æ, a erāmus	contendī, æ, a erātis	contendī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	contendus, a, um erō	contendus, a, um eris	contendus, a, um erit	contendī, æ, a erimus	contendī, æ, a eritis	contendī, æ, a erunt

Subjunctive Mood Active Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	contendam	contendās	contendat	contendāmus	contendātis	contendant
Imperfect	contenderem	contenderēs	contenderet	contenderēmus	contenderētis	contenderent
Perfect	contenderim	contenderīs	contenderit	contenderīmus	contenderītis	contenderint
Pluperfect	contendissem	contendissēs	contendisset	contendissēmus	contendissētis	contendissent

Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	contendar	contendāris	contendātur	contendāmur	contendāminī	contendantur
Imperfect	contenderer	contenderēris	contenderētur	contenderēmur	contenderēminī	contenderentur
Perfect	contendus, a, um sim	contendus, a, um sīs	contendus, a, um sit	contendī, æ, a sīmus	contendī, æ, a sītis	contendī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	contendus, a, um essem	contendus, a, um essēs	contendus, a, um esset	contendī, æ, a essēmus	contendī, æ, a essētis	contendī, æ, a essent

Imperative Mood Active Voice

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		contende			contendite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	contendus, a, um		contendī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	*Present Infinitive Passive*
	contendere	contendī

	continēre					

2nd	PP1: contin-eō PP2: contin-ēre PP3: continu-ī PP4: content-us
	restrain, hold in

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	contineō	continēs	continet	continēmus	continētis	continent
Imperfect	continēbam	continēbās	continēbat	continēbāmus	continēbātis	continēbant
Future	continēbō	continēbis	continēbit	continēbimus	continēbitis	continēbunt
Perfect	continuuī	continuistī	continuit	continuimus	continuistis	continuērunt
Pluperfect	continueram	continuerās	continuerat	continuerāmus	continuerātis	continuerant
Future Perfect	continuerō	continueris	continuerit	continuerimus	continueritis	continuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	contineor	continēris	continētur	continēmur	continēminī	continentur
Imperfect	continēbar	continēbāris	continēbātur	continēbāmur	continēbāminī	continēbantur
Future	continēbor	continēberis	continēbitur	continēbimur	continēbiminī	continēbuntur
Perfect	contentus, a, um sum	contentus, a, um es	contentus, a, um est	contentī, æ, a sumus	contentī, æ, a estis	contentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	contentus, a, um eram	contentus, a, um erās	contentus, a, um erat	contentī, æ, a erāmus	contentī, æ, a erātis	contentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	contentus, a, um erō	contentus, a, um eris	contentus, a, um erit	contentī, æ, a erimus	contentī, æ, a eritis	contentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	contineam	contineās	contineat	contineāmus	contineātis	contineant
Imperfect	continērem	continērēs	continēret	continērēmus	continērētis	continērent
Perfect	continuerim	continuerīs	continuerit	continuerīmus	continuerītis	continuerint
Pluperfect	continuissem	continuissēs	continuisset	continuissēmus	continuissētis	continuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	continear	contineāris	contineātur	contineāmur	contineāminī	contineantur
Imperfect	continērer	continērēris	continērētur	continērēmur	continērēminī	continērentur
Perfect	contentus, a, um sim	contentus, a, um sīs	contentus, a, um sit	contentī, æ, a sīmus	contentī, æ, a sītis	contentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	contentus, a, um essem	contentus, a, um essēs	contentus, a, um esset	contentī, æ, a essēmus	contentī, æ, a essētis	contentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		continē			continēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	contentus, a, um		contentī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	continēre		continērī

		convenīre				

4th	PP1: conven-iō PP2: conven-īre PP3: convēn-ī PP4: convent-um
	come together, assemble

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	conveniō	convenīs	convenit	convenīmus	convenītis	conveniunt
Imperfect	conveniēbam	conveniēbās	conveniēbat	conveniēbāmus	conveniēbātis	conveniēbant
Future	conveniam	conveniēs	conveniet	conveniēmus	conveniētis	convenient
Perfect	convēnī	convēnistī	convēnit	convēnimus	convēnistis	convēnērunt
Pluperfect	convēneram	convēnerās	convēnerat	convēnerāmus	convēnerātis	convēnerant
Future Perfect	convēnerō	convēneris	convēnerit	convēnerimus	convēneritis	convēnerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	convenior	convenīris	convenītur	convenīmur	convenīminī	conveniuntur
Imperfect	conveniēbar	conveniēbāris	conveniēbātur	conveniēbāmur	conveniēbāminī	conveniēbantur
Future	conveniar	conveniēris	conveniētur	conveniēmur	conveniēminī	convenientur
Perfect	conventus, a, um sum	conventus, a, um es	conventus, a, um est	conventī, æ, a sumus	conventī, æ, a estis	conventī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	conventus, a, um eram	conventus, a, um erās	conventus, a, um erat	conventī, æ, a erāmus	conventī, æ, a erātis	conventī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	conventus, a, um erō	conventus, a, um eris	conventus, a, um erit	conventī, æ, a erimus	conventī, æ, a eritis	conventī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	conveniam	conveniās	conveniat	conveniāmus	conveniātis	conveniant
Imperfect	convenīrem	convenīrēs	convenīret	convenīrēmus	convenīrētis	convenīrent
Perfect	convēnerim	convēnerīs	convēnerit	convēnerīmus	convēnerītis	convēnerint
Pluperfect	convēnissem	convēnissēs	convēnisset	convēnissēmus	convēnissētis	convēnissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	conveniar	conveniāris	conveniātur	conveniāmur	conveniāminī	conveniantur
Imperfect	convenīrer	convenīrēris	convenīrētur	convenīrēmur	convenīrēminī	convenīrentur
Perfect	conventus, a, um sim	conventus, a, um sīs	conventus, a, um sit	conventī, æ, a sīmus	conventī, æ, a sītis	conventī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	conventus, a, um essem	conventus, a, um essēs	conventus, a, um esset	conventī, æ, a essēmus	conventī, æ, a essētis	conventī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		convenī			convenīte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	conventus, a, um		conventī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	convenīre	convenīrī

crucifīgere					

3rd		PP1: crucifīg-ō PP2: crucifīg-ere PP3: crucifīx-ī PP4: crucifīx-us			
		crucify			

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	crucifīgō	crucifīgis	crucifīgit	crucifīgimus	crucifīgitis	crucifīgunt
Imperfect	crucifīgēbam	crucifīgēbās	crucifīgēbat	crucifīgēbāmus	crucifīgēbātis	crucifīgēbant
Future	crucifīgam	crucifīgēs	crucifīget	crucifīgēmus	crucifīgētis	crucifīgent
Perfect	crucifīxī	crucifīxistī	crucifixit	crucifīximus	crucifīxistis	crucifīxērunt
Pluperfect	crucifīxeram	crucifīxerās	crucifīxerat	crucifīxerāmus	crucifīxerātis	crucifīxerant
Future Perfect	crucifīxerō	crucifīxeris	crucifīxerit	crucifīxerimus	crucifīxeritis	crucifīxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	crucifīgor	crucifīgeris	crucifīgitur	crucifīgimur	crucifīgiminī	crucifīguntur
Imperfect	crucifīgēbar	crucifīgēbāris	crucifīgēbātur	crucifīgēbāmur	crucifīgēbāminī	crucifīgēbantur
Future	crucifīgar	crucifīgēris	crucifīgētur	crucifīgēmur	crucifīgēminī	crucifigentur
Perfect	crucifīxus, a, um sum	crucifixus, a, um es	crucifīxus, a, um est	crucifīxī, æ, a sumus	crucifīxī, æ, a estis	crucifīxī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	crucifīxus, a, um eram	crucifīxus, a, um erās	crucifīxus, a, um erat	crucifīxī, æ, a erāmus	crucifīxī, æ, a erātis	crucifīxī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	crucifīxus, a, um erō	crucifixus, a, um eris	crucifīxus, a, um erit	crucifīxī, æ, a erimus	crucifīxī, æ, a eritis	crucifīxī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	crucifīgam	crucifīgās	crucifīgat	crucifīgāmus	crucifīgātis	crucifīgant
Imperfect	crucifīgerem	crucifīgerēs	crucifīgeret	crucifīgerēmus	crucifīgerētis	crucifīgerent
Perfect	crucifīxerim	crucifīxerīs	crucifīxerit	crucifīxerīmus	crucifīxerītis	crucifīxerint
Pluperfect	crucifīxissem	crucifīxissēs	crucifīxisset	crucifīxissēmus	crucifīxissētis	crucifīxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	crucifīgar	crucifīgāris	crucifīgātur	crucifīgāmur	crucifīgāminī	crucifīgantur
Imperfect	crucifīgerer	crucifīgerēris	crucifīgerētur	crucifīgerēmur	crucifīgerēminī	crucifīgerentur
Perfect	crucifīxus, a, um sim	crucifīxus, a, um sīs	crucifīxus, a, um sit	crucifīxī, æ, a sīmus	crucifīxī, æ, a sītis	crucifīxī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	crucifīxus, a, um essem	crucifīxus, a, um essēs	crucifīxus, a, um esset	crucifīxī, æ, a essēmus	crucifīxī, æ, a essētis	crucifīxī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		crucifīge			crucifīgite	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	crucifīxus, a, um				crucifīxī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	crucifīgere			crucifīgī		

	cupere					
IO	PP1: cupi-ō PP2: cup-ere PP3: cupīv-ī PP4: cupīt-us					
	desire					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	cupiō	cupis	cupit	cupimus	cupitis	cupiunt
Imperfect	cupiēbam	cupiēbās	cupiēbat	cupiēbāmus	cupiēbātis	cupiēbant
Future	cupiam	cupiēs	cupiet	cupiēmus	cupiētis	cupient
Perfect	cupīvī	cupīvistī	cupīvit	cupīvimus	cupīvistis	cupīvērunt
Pluperfect	cupīveram	cupīverās	cupīverat	cupīverāmus	cupīverātis	cupīverant
Future Perfect	cupīverō	cupīveris	cupīverit	cupīverimus	cupīveritis	cupīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cupior	cupieris	cupitur	cupimur	cupiminī	cupiuntur
Imperfect	cupiēbar	cupiēbāris	cupiēbātur	cupiēbāmur	cupiēbāminī	cupiēbantur
Future	cupiar	cupiēris	cupiētur	cupiēmur	cupiēminī	cupientur
Perfect	cupītus, a, um sum	cupītus, a, um es	cupītus, a, um est	cupītī, æ, a sumus	cupītī, æ, a estis	cupītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	cupītus, a, um eram	cupītus, a, um erās	cupītus, a, um erat	cupītī, æ, a erāmus	cupītī, æ, a erātis	cupītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	cupītus, a, um erō	cupītus, a, um eris	cupītus, a, um erit	cupītī, æ, a erimus	cupītī, æ, a eritis	cupītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	cupiam	cupiās	cupiat	cupiāmus	cupiātis	cupiant
Imperfect	cuperem	cuperēs	cuperet	cuperēmus	cuperētis	cuperent
Perfect	cupīverim	cupīverīs	cupīverit	cupīverīmus	cupīverītis	cupīverint
Pluperfect	cupīvissem	cupīvissēs	cupīvisset	cupīvissēmus	cupīvissētis	cupīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	cupiar	cupiāris	cupiātur	cupiāmur	cupiāminī	cupiantur
Imperfect	cuperer	cuperēris	cuperētur	cuperēmur	cuperēminī	cuperentur
Perfect	cupītus, a, um sim	cupītus, a, um sīs	cupītus, a, um sit	cupītī, æ, a sīmus	cupītī, æ, a sītis	cupītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	cupītus, a, um essem	cupītus, a, um essēs	cupītus, a, um esset	cupītī, æ, a essēmus	cupītī, æ, a essētis	cupīti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		cupe			cupite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	cupītus, a, um		cupītī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive	
	cupere	cupī	

custōdīre					
4th	PP1: custōdi-ō PP2: custōd-īre PP3: custōdīv-ī PP4: custōdīt-us				
	guard, keep				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	custōdiō	custōdīs	custōdit	custōdīmus	custōdītis	custōdiunt
Imperfect	custōdiēbam	custōdiēbās	custōdiēbat	custōdiēbāmus	custōdiēbātis	custōdiēbant
Future	custōdiam	custōdiēs	custōdiet	custōdiēmus	custōdiētis	custōdient
Perfect	custōdīvī	custōdīvistī	custōdīvit	custōdīvimus	custōdīvistis	custōdīvērunt
Pluperfect	custōdīveram	custōdīverās	custōdīverat	custōdīverāmus	custōdīverātis	custōdīverant
Future Perfect	custōdīverō	custōdīveris	custōdīverit	custōdīverimus	custōdīveritis	custōdīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	custōdior	custōdīris	custōdītur	custōdīmur	custōdīminī	custōdiuntur
Imperfect	custōdiēbar	custōdiēbāris	custōdiēbātur	custōdiēbāmur	custōdiēbāminī	custōdiēbantur
Future	custōdiar	custōdiēris	custōdiētur	custōdiēmur	custōdiēminī	custōdientur
Perfect	custōdītus, a, um sum	custōdītus, a, um es	custōdītus, a, um est	custōdītī, æ, a sumus	custōdītī, æ, a estis	custōdītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	custōdītus, a, um eram	custōdītus, a, um erās	custōdītus, a, um erat	custōdītī, æ, a erāmus	custōdītī, æ, a erātis	custōdītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	custōdītus, a, um erō	custōdītus, a, um eris	custōdītus, a, um erit	custōdītī, æ, a erimus	custōdītī, æ, a eritis	custōdītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	custōdiam	custōdiās	custōdiat	custōdiāmus	custōdiātis	custōdiant
Imperfect	custōdīrem	custōdīrēs	custōdīret	custōdīrēmus	custōdīrētis	custōdīrent
Perfect	custōdīverim	custōdīverīs	custōdīverit	custōdīverīmus	custōdīverītis	custōdīverint
Pluperfect	custōdīvissem	custōdīvissēs	custōdīvisset	custōdīvissēmus	custōdīvissētis	custōdīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	custōdiar	custōdiāris	custōdiātur	custōdiāmur	custōdiāminī	custōdiantur
Imperfect	custōdīrer	custōdīrēris	custōdīrētur	custōdīrēmur	custōdīrēminī	custōdīrentur
Perfect	custōdītus, a, um sim	custōdītus, a, um sīs	custōdītus, a, um sit	custōdītī, æ, a sīmus	custōdītī, æ, a sītis	custōdītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	custōdītus, a, um essem	custōdītus, a, um essēs	custōdītus, a, um esset	custōdītī, æ, a essēmus	custōdītī, æ, a essētis	custōdītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		custōdī			custōdīte	
	Singular		**Perfect Participle Passive**		**Plural**	
	custōdītus, a, um				custōdītī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			**Present Infinitive Passive**		
	custōdīre			custōdīrī		

dare

1st	PP1: d-ō PP2: d-are PP3: ded-ī PP4: dat-us
	give (Note: the "a" is short except in "dās")

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dō	dās	dat	damus	datis	dant
Imperfect	dabam	dabās	dabat	dabāmus	dabātis	dabant
Future	dabō	dabis	dabit	dabimus	dabitis	dabunt
Perfect	dedī	dedistī	dedit	dedimus	dedistis	dedērunt
Pluperfect	dederam	dederās	dederat	dederāmus	dederātis	dederant
Future Perfect	dederō	dederis	ederit	dederimus	dederitis	dederint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dor	daris	datur	damur	daminī	dantur
Imperfect	dabar	dabāris	dabātur	dabāmur	dabāminī	dabantur
Future	dabor	daberis	dabitur	dabimur	dabiminī	dabuntur
Perfect	datus, a, um sum	datus, a, um es	datus, a, um est	datī, æ, a sumus	datī, æ, a estis	datī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	datus, a, um eram	datus, a, um erās	datus, a, um erat	datī, æ, a erāmus	datī, æ, a erātis	datī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	datus, a, um erō	datus, a, um eris	datus, a, um erit	datī, æ, a erimus	datī, æ, a eritis	datī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dem	dēs	det	dēmus	dētis	dent
Imperfect	darem	darēs	daret	darēmus	darētis	darent
Perfect	dederim	dederīs	dederit	dederīmus	dederītis	dederint
Pluperfect	dedissem	dedissēs	dedisset	dedissēmus	dedissētis	dedissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	der	dēris	dētur	dēmur	dēminī	dentur
Imperfect	darer	darēris	darētur	darēmur	darēminī	darentur
Perfect	datus, a, um sim	datus, a, um sīs	datus, a, um sit	datī, æ, a sīmus	datī, æ, a sītis	datī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	datus, a, um essem	datus, a, um essēs	datus, a, um esset	datī, æ, a essēmus	datī, æ, a essētis	datī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		da			dāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	datus, a, um		datī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	dare		darī

dēdere					
3rd	PP1: dēd-ō PP2: dēd-ere PP3: dēdid-ī PP4: dēdit-us				
	give up, surrender				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēdō	dēdis	dēdit	dēdimus	dēditis	dēdunt
Imperfect	dēdēbam	dēdēbās	dēdēbat	dēdēbāmus	dēdēbātis	dēdēbant
Future	dēdam	dēdēs	dēdet	dēdēmus	dēdētis	dēdent
Perfect	dēdidī	dēdidistī	dēdidit	dēdidimus	dēdidistis	dēdidērunt
Pluperfect	dēdideram	dēdiderās	dēdiderat	dēdiderāmus	dēdiderātis	dēdiderant
Future Perfect	dēdiderō	dēdideris	dēdiderit	dēdiderimus	dēdideritis	dēdiderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēdor	dēderis	dēditur	dēdimur	dēdiminī	dēduntur
Imperfect	dēdēbar	dēdēbāris	dēdēbātur	dēdēbāmur	dēdēbāminī	dēdēbantur
Future	dēdar	dēdēris	dēdētur	dēdēmur	dēdēminī	dēdentur
Perfect	dēditus, a, um sum	dēditus, a, um es	dēditus, a, um est	dēditī, æ, a sumus	dēditī, æ, a estis	dēditī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dēditus, a, um eram	dēditus, a, um erās	dēditus, a, um erat	dēditī, æ, a erāmus	dēditī, æ, a erātis	dēditī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dēditus, a, um erō	dēditus, a, um eris	dēditus, a, um erit	dēditī, æ, a erimus	dēditī, æ, a eritis	dēditī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēdam	dēdās	dēdat	dēdāmus	dēdātis	dēdant
Imperfect	dēderem	dēderēs	dēderet	dēderēmus	dēderētis	dēderent
Perfect	dēdiderim	dēdiderīs	dēdiderit	dēdiderīmus	dēdiderītis	dēdiderint
Pluperfect	dēdidissem	dēdidissēs	dēdidisset	dēdidissēmus	dēdidissētis	dēdidissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēdar	dēdāris	dēdātur	dēdāmur	dēdāminī	dēdantur
Imperfect	dēderer	dēderēris	dēderētur	dēderēmur	dēderēminī	dēderentur
Perfect	dēditus, a, um sim	dēditus, a, um sīs	dēditus, a, um sit	dēditī, æ, a sīmus	dēditī, æ, a sītis	dēditī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dēditus, a, um essem	dēditus, a, um essēs	dēditus, a, um esset	dēditī, æ, a essēmus	dēditī, æ, a essētis	dēditī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dēde			dēdite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	dēditus, a, um		dēditī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	dēdere		dēdī

	dēdūcere					

	PP1: dēdūc-ō PP2: dēdūc-ere PP3: dēdūx-ī PP4: dēduct-us
3rd	*lead, lead away*

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēdūcō	dēdūcis	dēdūcit	dēdūcimus	dēdūcitis	dēdūcunt
Imperfect	dēdūcēbam	dēdūcēbās	dēdūcēbat	dēdūcēbāmus	dēdūcēbātis	dēdūcēbant
Future	dēdūcam	dēdūcēs	dēdūcet	dēdūcēmus	dēdūcētis	dēdūcent
Perfect	dēdūxī	dēdūxistī	dēdūxit	dēdūximus	dēdūxistis	dēdūxērunt
Pluperfect	dēdūxeram	dēdūxerās	dēdūxerat	dēdūxerāmus	dēdūxerātis	dēdūxerant
Future Perfect	dēdūxerō	dēdūxeris	dēdūxerit	dēdūxerimus	dēdūxeritis	dēdūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēdūcor	dēdūceris	dēdūcitur	dēdūcimur	dēdūciminī	dēdūcuntur
Imperfect	dēdūcēbar	dēdūcēbāris	dēdūcēbātur	dēdūcēbāmur	dēdūcēbāminī	dēdūcēbantur
Future	dēdūcar	dēdūcēris	dēdūcētur	dēdūcēmur	dēdūcēminī	dēdūcentur
Perfect	dēductus, a, um sum	dēductus, a, um es	dēductus, a, um est	dēductī, æ, a sumus	dēductī, æ, a estis	dēductī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dēductus, a, um eram	dēductus, a, um erās	dēductus, a, um erat	dēductī, æ, a erāmus	dēductī, æ, a erātis	dēductī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dēductus, a, um erō	dēductus, a, um eris	dēductus, a, um erit	dēductī, æ, a erimus	dēductī, æ, a eritis	dēductī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēdūcam	dēdūcās	dēdūcat	dēdūcāmus	dēdūcātis	dēdūcant
Imperfect	dēdūcerem	dēdūcerēs	dēdūceret	dēdūcerēmus	dēdūcerētis	dēdūcerent
Perfect	dēdūxerim	dēdūxerīs	dēdūxerit	dēdūxerīmus	dēdūxerītis	dēdūxerint
Pluperfect	dēdūxissem	dēdūxissēs	dēdūxisset	dēdūxissēmus	dēdūxissētis	dēdūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēdūcar	dēdūcāris	dēdūcātur	dēdūcāmur	dēdūcāminī	dēdūcantur
Imperfect	dēdūcerer	dēdūcerēris	dēdūcerētur	dēdūcerēmur	dēdūcerēminī	dēdūcerentur
Perfect	dēductus, a, um sim	dēductus, a, um sīs	dēductus, a, um sit	dēductī, æ, a sīmus	dēductī, æ, a sītis	dēductī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dēductus, a, um essem	dēductus, a, um essēs	dēductus, a, um esset	dēductī, æ, a essēmus	dēductī, æ, a essētis	dēductī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dēdūce			dēdūcite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	dēductus, a, um		dēductī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	dēdūcere		dēdūcī

	dēfendere					
3rd	PP1: dēfend-ō PP2: dēfend-ere PP3: dēfend-ī PP4: dēfēns-us					
	defend					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēfendō	dēfendis	dēfendit	dēfendimus	dēfenditis	dēfendunt
Imperfect	dēfendēbam	dēfendēbās	dēfendēbat	dēfendēbāmus	dēfendēbātis	dēfendēbant
Future	dēfendam	dēfendēs	dēfendet	dēfendēmus	dēfendētis	dēfendent
Perfect	dēfendī	dēfendistī	dēfendit	dēfendimus	dēfendistis	dēfendērunt
Pluperfect	dēfenderam	dēfenderās	dēfenderat	dēfenderāmus	dēfenderātis	dēfenderant
Future Perfect	dēfenderō	dēfenderis	dēfenderit	dēfenderimus	dēfenderitis	dēfenderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēfendor	dēfenderis	dēfenditur	dēfendimur	dēfendiminī	dēfenduntur
Imperfect	dēfendēbar	dēfendēbāris	dēfendēbātur	dēfendēbāmur	dēfendēbāminī	dēfendēbantur
Future	dēfendar	dēfendēris	dēfendētur	dēfendēmur	dēfendēminī	dēfendentur
Perfect	dēfēnsus, a, um sum	dēfēnsus, a, um es	dēfēnsus, a, um est	dēfēnsī, æ, a sumus	dēfēnsī, æ, a estis	dēfēnsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dēfēnsus, a, um eram	dēfēnsus, a, um erās	dēfēnsus, a, um erat	dēfēnsī, æ, a erāmus	dēfēnsī, æ, a erātis	dēfēnsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dēfēnsus, a, um erō	dēfēnsus, a, um eris	dēfēnsus, a, um erit	dēfēnsī, æ, a erimus	dēfēnsī, æ, a eritis	dēfēnsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dēfendam	dēfendās	dēfendat	dēfendāmus	dēfendātis	dēfendant
Imperfect	dēfenderem	dēfenderēs	dēfenderet	dēfenderēmus	dēfenderētis	dēfenderent
Perfect	dēfenderim	dēfenderīs	dēfenderit	dēfenderīmus	dēfenderītis	dēfenderint
Pluperfect	dēfendissem	dēfendissēs	dēfendisset	dēfendissēmus	dēfendissētis	dēfendissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dēfendar	dēfendāris	dēfendātur	dēfendāmur	dēfendāminī	dēfendantur
Imperfect	dēfenderer	dēfenderēris	dēfenderētur	dēfenderēmur	dēfenderēminī	dēfenderentur
Perfect	dēfēnsus, a, um sim	dēfēnsus, a, um sīs	dēfēnsus, a, um sit	dēfēnsī, æ, a sīmus	dēfēnsī, æ, a sītis	dēfēnsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dēfēnsus, a, um essem	dēfēnsus, a, um essēs	dēfēnsus, a, um esset	dēfēnsī, æ, a essēmus	dēfēnsī, æ, a essētis	dēfēnsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dēfende			dēfendite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	dēfēnsus, a, um				dēfēnsī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	dēfendere			dēfendī		

dīligere						
3rd	PP1: dīlig-ō PP2: dīlig-ere PP3: dīlēx-ī PP4: dīlēct-us					
	love					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dīligō	dīligis	dīligit	dīligimus	dīligitis	dīligunt
Imperfect	dīligēbam	dīligēbās	dīligēbat	dīligēbāmus	dīligēbātis	dīligēbant
Future	dīligam	dīligēs	dīliget	dīligēmus	dīligētis	dīligent
Perfect	dīlēxī	dīlēxistī	dīlēxit	dīlēximus	dīlēxistis	dīlēxērunt
Pluperfect	dīlēxeram	dīlēxerās	dīlēxerat	dīlēxerāmus	dīlēxerātis	dīlēxerant
Future Perfect	dīlēxerō	dīlēxeris	dīlēxerit	dīlēxerimus	dīlēxeritis	dīlēxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dīligor	dīligeris	dīligitur	dīligimur	dīligiminī	dīliguntur
Imperfect	dīligēbar	dīligēbāris	dīligēbātur	dīligēbāmur	dīligēbāminī	dīligēbantur
Future	dīligar	dīligēris	dīligētur	dīligēmur	dīligēminī	dīligentur
Perfect	dīlēctus, a, um sum	dīlēctus, a, um es	dīlēctus, a, um est	dīlēctī, æ, a sumus	dīlēctī, æ, a estis	dīlēctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dīlēctus, a, um eram	dīlēctus, a, um erās	dīlēctus, a, um erat	dīlēctī, æ, a erāmus	dīlēctī, æ, a erātis	dīlēctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dīlēctus, a, um erō	dīlēctus, a, um eris	dīlēctus, a, um erit	dīlēctī, æ, a erimus	dīlēctī, æ, a eritis	dīlēctī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dīligam	dīligās	dīligat	dīligāmus	dīligātis	dīligant
Imperfect	dīligerem	dīligerēs	dīligeret	dīligerēmus	dīligerētis	dīligerent
Perfect	dīlēxerim	dīlēxerīs	dīlēxerit	dīlēxerīmus	dīlēxerītis	dīlēxerint
Pluperfect	dīlēxissem	dīlēxissēs	dīlēxisset	dīlēxissēmus	dīlēxissētis	dīlēxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dīligar	dīligāris	dīligātur	dīligāmur	dīligāminī	dīligantur
Imperfect	dīligerer	dīligerēris	dīligerētur	dīligerēmur	dīligerēminī	dīligerentur
Perfect	dīlēctus, a, um sim	dīlēctus, a, um sīs	dīlēctus, a, um sit	dīlēctī, æ, a sīmus	dīlēctī, æ, a sītis	dīlēctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dīlēctus, a, um essem	dīlēctus, a, um essēs	dīlēctus, a, um esset	dīlēctī, æ, a essēmus	dīlēctī, æ, a essētis	dīlēctī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dīlige			dīligite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	dīlēctus, a, um				dīlēctī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	dīligere			dīligī		

	dīmittere					
3rd	PP1: dīmitt-ō PP2: dīmitt-ere PP3: dīmīs-ī PP4: dīmiss-us					
	send away, dismiss					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dīmittō	dīmittis	dīmittit	dīmittimus	dīmittitis	dīmittunt
Imperfect	dīmittēbam	dīmittēbās	dīmittēbat	dīmittēbāmus	dīmittēbātis	dīmittēbant
Future	dīmittam	dīmittēs	dīmittet	dīmittēmus	dīmittētis	dīmittent
Perfect	dīmīsī	dīmīsistī	dīmīsit	dīmīsimus	dīmīsistis	dīmīsērunt
Pluperfect	dīmīseram	dīmīserās	dīmīserat	dīmīserāmus	dīmīserātis	dīmīserant
Future Perfect	dīmīserō	dīmīseris	dīmīserit	dīmīserimus	dīmīseritis	dīmīserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dīmittor	dīmitteris	dīmittitur	dīmittimur	dīmittiminī	dīmittuntur
Imperfect	dīmittēbar	dīmittēbāris	dīmittēbātur	dīmittēbāmur	dīmittēbāminī	dīmittēbantur
Future	dīmittar	dīmittēris	dīmittētur	dīmittēmur	dīmittēminī	dīmittentur
Perfect	dīmissus, a, um sum	dīmissus, a, um es	dīmissus, a, um est	dīmissī, æ, a sumus	dīmissī, æ, a estis	dīmissī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dīmissus, a, um eram	dīmissus, a, um erās	dīmissus, a, um erat	dīmissī, æ, a erāmus	dīmissī, æ, a erātis	dīmissī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dīmissus, a, um erō	dīmissus, a, um eris	dīmissus, a, um erit	dīmissī, æ, a erimus	dīmissī, æ, a eritis	dīmissī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dīmittam	dīmittās	dīmittat	dīmittāmus	dīmittātis	dīmittant
Imperfect	dīmitterem	dīmitterēs	dīmitteret	dīmitterēmus	dīmitterētis	dīmitterent
Perfect	dīmīserim	dīmīserīs	dīmīserit	dīmīserīmus	dīmīserītis	dīmīserint
Pluperfect	dīmīsissem	dīmīsissēs	dīmīsisset	dīmīsissēmus	dīmīsissētis	dīmīsissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dīmittar	dīmittāris	dīmittātur	dīmittāmur	dīmittāminī	dīmittantur
Imperfect	dīmitterer	dīmitterēris	dīmitterētur	dīmitterēmur	dīmitterēminī	dīmitterentur
Perfect	dīmissus, a, um sim	dīmissus, a, um sīs	dīmissus, a, um sit	dīmissī, æ, a sīmus	dīmissī, æ, a sītis	dīmissī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dīmissus, a, um essem	dīmissus, a, um essēs	dīmissus, a, um esset	dīmissī, æ, a essēmus	dīmissī, æ, a essētis	dīmissī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dīmitte			dīmittite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	dīmissus, a, um		dīmissī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	dīmittere		dīmittī

	discēdere					
3rd	PP1: discēd-ō PP2: discēd-ere PP3: discess-ī PP4: dicess-us					
	depart, withdraw					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
	Indicative Mood Active Voice					
Present	discēdō	discēdis	discēdit	discēdimus	discēditis	discēdunt
Imperfect	discēdēbam	discēdēbās	discēdēbat	discēdēbāmus	discēdēbātis	discēdēbant
Future	discēdam	discēdēs	discēdet	discēdēmus	discēdētis	discēdent
Perfect	discessī	discessistī	discessit	discessimus	discessistis	discessērunt
Pluperfect	discesseram	discesserās	discesserat	discesserāmus	discesserātis	discesserant
Future Perfect	discesserō	discesseris	discesserit	discesserimus	discesseritis	discesserint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	discēdor	discēderis	discēditur	discēdimur	discēdiminī	discēduntur
Imperfect	discēdēbar	discēdēbāris	discēdēbātur	discēdēbāmur	discēdēbāminī	discēdēbantur
Future	discēdar	discēdēris	discēdētur	discēdēmur	discēdēminī	discēdentur
Perfect	dicessus, a, um sum	dicessus, a, um es	dicessus, a, um est	dicessī, æ, a sumus	dicessī, æ, a estis	dicessī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dicessus, a, um eram	dicessus, a, um erās	dicessus, a, um erat	dicessī, æ, a erāmus	dicessī, æ, a erātis	dicessī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dicessus, a, um erō	dicessus, a, um eris	dicessus, a, um erit	dicessī, æ, a erimus	dicessī, æ, a eritis	dicessī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	discēdam	discēdās	discēdat	discēdāmus	discēdātis	discēdant
Imperfect	discēderem	discēderēs	discēderet	discēderēmus	discēderētis	discēderent
Perfect	discesserim	discesserīs	discesserit	discesserīmus	discesserītis	discesserint
Pluperfect	discessissem	discessissēs	discessisset	discessissēmus	discessissētis	discessissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	discēdar	discēdāris	discēdātur	discēdāmur	discēdāminī	discēdantur
Imperfect	discēderer	discēderēris	discēderētur	discēderēmur	discēderēminī	discēderentur
Perfect	dicessus, a, um sim	dicessus, a, um sīs	dicessus, a, um sit	dicessī, æ, a sīmus	dicessī, æ, a sītis	dicessī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dicessus, a, um essem	dicessus, a, um essēs	dicessus, a, um esset	dicessī, æ, a essēmus	dicessī, æ, a essētis	dicessī, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		discēde			discēdite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	dicessus, a, um				dicessī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	discēdere			discēdī		

docēre

	PP1: doce-o PP2: doc-ēre PP3: docu-i PP4: doct-us
2nd	*teach, inform*

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
<td colspan="6" align="center">***Indicative Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present	doceō	docēs	docet	docēmus	docētis	docent
Imperfect	docēbam	docēbās	docēbat	docēbāmus	docēbātis	docēbant
Future	docēbō	docēbis	docēbit	docēbimus	docēbitis	docēbunt
Perfect	docuī	docuistī	docuit	docuimus	docuistis	docuērunt
Pluperfect	docueram	docuerās	docuerat	docuerāmus	docuerātis	docuerant
Future Perfect	docuerō	docueris	docuerit	docuerimus	docueritis	docuerint
<td colspan="6" align="center">***Indicative Mood Passive Voice***</td>
Present	doceor	docēris	docētur	docēmur	docēminī	docentur
Imperfect	docēbar	docēbāris	docēbātur	docēbāmur	docēbāminī	docēbantur
Future	docēbor	docēberis	docēbitur	docēbimur	docēbiminī	docēbuntur
Perfect	doctus, a, um sum	doctus, a, um es	doctus, a, um est	doctī, æ, a sumus	doctī, æ, a estis	doctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	doctus, a, um eram	doctus, a, um erās	doctus, a, um erat	doctī, æ, a erāmus	doctī, æ, a erātis	doctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	doctus, a, um erō	doctus, a, um eris	doctus, a, um erit	doctī, æ, a erimus	doctī, æ, a eritis	doctī, æ, a erunt
<td colspan="6" align="center">***Subjunctive Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present	doceam	doceās	doceat	doceāmus	doceātis	doceant
Imperfect	docērem	docērēs	docēret	docērēmus	docērētis	docērent
Perfect	docuerim	docuerīs	docuerit	docuerīmus	docuerītis	docuerint
Pluperfect	docuissem	docuissēs	docuisset	docuissēmus	docuissētis	docuissent
<td colspan="6" align="center">***Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice***</td>
Present	docear	doceāris	doceātur	doceāmur	doceāminī	doceantur
Imperfect	docērer	docērēris	docērētur	docērēmur	docērēminī	docērentur
Perfect	doctus, a, um sim	doctus, a, um sīs	doctus, a, um sit	doctī, æ, a sīmus	doctī, æ, a sītis	doctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	doctus, a, um essem	doctus, a, um essēs	doctus, a, um esset	doctī, æ, a essēmus	doctī, æ, a essētis	doctī, æ, a essent
<td colspan="6" align="center">***Imperative Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present		docē			docēte	

	Singular	***Perfect Participle Passive***	Plural
	doctus, a, um		doctī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		***Present Infinitive Passive***
	docēre		docērī

	dōnāre					

1st	PP1: dōn-ō PP2: dōn-āre PP3: dōnāv-ī PP4: dōnāt-us					
	give					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dōnō	dōnās	dōnat	dōnāmus	dōnātis	dōnant
Imperfect	dōnābam	dōnābās	dōnābat	dōnābāmus	dōnābātis	dōnābant
Future	dōnābō	dōnābis	dōnābit	dōnābimus	dōnābitis	dōnābunt
Perfect	dōnāvī	dōnāvistī	dōnāvit	dōnāvimus	dōnāvistis	dōnāvērunt
Pluperfect	dōnāveram	dōnāverās	dōnāverat	dōnāverāmus	dōnāverātis	dōnāverant
Future Perfect	dōnāverō	dōnāveris	dōnāverit	dōnāverimus	dōnāveritis	dōnāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dōnor	dōnāris	dōnātur	dōnāmur	dōnāminī	dōnantur
Imperfect	dōnābar	dōnābāris	dōnābātur	dōnābāmur	dōnābāminī	dōnābantur
Future	dōnābor	dōnāberis	dōnābitur	dōnābimur	dōnābiminī	dōnābuntur
Perfect	dōnātus, a, um sum	dōnātus, a, um es	dōnātus, a, um est	dōnātī, æ, a sumus	dōnātī, æ, a estis	dōnātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dōnātus, a, um eram	dōnātus, a, um erās	dōnātus, a, um erat	dōnātī, æ, a erāmus	dōnātī, æ, a erātis	dōnātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dōnātus, a, um erō	dōnātus, a, um eris	dōnātus, a, um erit	dōnātī, æ, a erimus	dōnātī, æ, a eritis	dōnātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dōnem	dōnēs	dōnet	dōnēmus	dōnētis	dōnent
Imperfect	dōnārem	dōnārēs	dōnāret	dōnārēmus	dōnārētis	dōnārent
Perfect	dōnāverim	dōnāverīs	dōnāverit	dōnāverīmus	dōnāverītis	dōnāverint
Pluperfect	dōnāvissem	dōnāvissēs	dōnāvisset	dōnāvissēmus	dōnāvissētis	dōnāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dōner	dōnēris	dōnētur	dōnēmur	dōnēminī	dōnentur
Imperfect	dōnārer	dōnārēris	dōnārētur	dōnārēmur	dōnārēminī	dōnārentur
Perfect	dōnātus, a, um sim	dōnātus, a, um sīs	dōnātus, a, um sit	dōnātī, æ, a sīmus	dōnātī, æ, a sītis	dōnātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dōnātus, a, um essem	dōnātus, a, um essēs	dōnātus, a, um esset	dōnātī, æ, a essēmus	dōnātī, æ, a essētis	dōnātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dōnā			dōnāte	

	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	dōnātus, a, um				dōnātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	dōnāre			dōnārī		

dormīre					

4th	PP1: dorm-iō PP2: dorm-īre PP3: dormīv-ī PP4: dormit-us				
	sleep				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dormiō	dormīs	dormit	dormīmus	dormītis	dormiunt
Imperfect	dormiēbam	dormiēbās	dormiēbat	dormiēbāmus	dormiēbātis	dormiēbant
Future	dormiam	dormiēs	dormiet	dormiēmus	dormiētis	dormient
Perfect	dormīvī	dormīvistī	dormīvit	dormīvimus	dormīvistis	dormīvērunt
Pluperfect	dormīveram	dormīverās	dormīverat	dormīverāmus	dormīverātis	dormīverant
Future Perfect	dormīverō	dormīveris	dormīverit	dormīverimus	dormīveritis	dormīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dormior	dormīris	dormītur	dormīmur	dormīminī	dormiuntur
Imperfect	dormiēbar	dormiēbāris	dormiēbātur	dormiēbāmur	dormiēbāminī	dormiēbantur
Future	dormiar	dormiēris	dormiētur	dormiēmur	dormiēminī	dormientur
Perfect	dormitus, a, um sum	dormitus, a, um es	dormitus, a, um est	dormitī, æ, a sumus	dormitī, æ, a estis	dormitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	dormitus, a, um eram	dormitus, a, um erās	dormitus, a, um erat	dormitī, æ, a erāmus	dormitī, æ, a erātis	dormitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	dormitus, a, um erō	dormitus, a, um eris	dormitus, a, um erit	dormitī, æ, a erimus	dormitī, æ, a eritis	dormitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dormiam	dormiās	dormiat	dormiāmus	dormiātis	dormiant
Imperfect	dormīrem	dormīrēs	dormīret	dormīrēmus	dormīrētis	dormīrent
Perfect	dormīverim	dormīverīs	dormīverit	dormīverīmus	dormīverītis	dormīverint
Pluperfect	dormīvissem	dormīvissēs	dormīvisset	dormīvissēmus	dormīvissētis	dormīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dormiar	dormiāris	dormiātur	dormiāmur	dormiāminī	dormiantur
Imperfect	dormīrer	dormīrēris	dormīrētur	dormīrēmur	dormīrēminī	dormīrentur
Perfect	dormitus, a, um sim	dormitus, a, um sīs	dormitus, a, um sit	dormitī, æ, a sīmus	dormitī, æ, a sītis	dormitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	dormitus, a, um essem	dormitus, a, um essēs	dormitus, a, um esset	dormitī, æ, a essēmus	dormitī, æ, a essētis	dormitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dormī			dormīte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	dormitus, a, um			dormitī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	dormīre		dormīrī		

dūcere

| | PP1: dūc-ō | PP2: dūc-ere | PP3: dūx-ī | PP4: duct-us |

3rd

lead, guide

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	dūcō	dūcis	dūcit	dūcimus	dūcitis	dūcunt
Imperfect	dūcēbam	dūcēbās	dūcēbat	dūcēbāmus	dūcēbātis	dūcēbant
Future	dūcam	dūcēs	dūcet	dūcēmus	dūcētis	dūcent
Perfect	dūxī	dūxistī	dūxit	dūximus	dūxistis	dūxērunt
Pluperfect	dūxeram	dūxerās	dūxerat	dūxerāmus	dūxerātis	dūxerant
Future Perfect	dūxerō	dūxeris	dūxerit	dūxerimus	dūxeritis	dūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dūcor	dūceris	dūcitur	dūcimur	dūciminī	dūcuntur
Imperfect	dūcēbar	dūcēbāris	dūcēbātur	dūcēbāmur	dūcēbāminī	dūcēbantur
Future	dūcar	dūcēris	dūcētur	dūcēmur	dūcēminī	dūcentur
Perfect	ductus, a, um sum	ductus, a, um es	ductus, a, um est	ductī, æ, a sumus	ductī, æ, a estis	ductī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	ductus, a, um eram	ductus, a, um erās	ductus, a, um erat	ductī, æ, a erāmus	ductī, æ, a erātis	ductī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	ductus, a, um erō	ductus, a, um eris	ductus, a, um erit	ductī, æ, a erimus	ductī, æ, a eritis	ductī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	dūcam	dūcās	dūcat	dūcāmus	dūcātis	dūcant
Imperfect	dūcerem	dūcerēs	dūceret	dūcerēmus	dūcerētis	dūcerent
Perfect	dūxerim	dūxerīs	dūxerit	dūxerīmus	dūxerītis	dūxerint
Pluperfect	dūxissem	dūxissēs	dūxisset	dūxissēmus	dūxissētis	dūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	dūcar	dūcāris	dūcātur	dūcāmur	dūcāminī	dūcantur
Imperfect	dūcerer	dūcerēris	dūcerētur	dūcerēmur	dūcerēminī	dūcerentur
Perfect	ductus, a, um sim	ductus, a, um sīs	ductus, a, um sit	ductī, æ, a sīmus	ductī, æ, a sītis	ductī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	ductus, a, um essem	ductus, a, um essēs	ductus, a, um esset	ductī, æ, a essēmus	ductī, æ, a essētis	ductī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		dūce			dūcite	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	ductus, a, um		ductī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	dūcere		dūcī

	ēripere					
IO	PP1: ēripi-ō PP2: ērip-ere PP3: ēripu-ī PP4: ērept-us					
	take away, save (from)					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	ēripiō	ēripis	ēripit	ēripimus	ēripitis	ēripiunt
Imperfect	ēripiēbam	ēripiēbās	ēripiēbat	ēripiēbāmus	ēripiēbātis	ēripiēbant
Future	ēripiam	ēripiēs	ēripiet	ēripiēmus	ēripiētis	ēripient
Perfect	ēripuī	ēripuistī	ēripuit	ēripuimus	ēripuistis	ēripuērunt
Pluperfect	ēripueram	ēripuerās	ēripuerat	ēripuerāmus	ēripuerātis	ēripuerant
Future Perfect	ēripuerō	ēripueris	ēripuerit	ēripuerimus	ēripueritis	ēripuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ēripior	ēripieris	ēripitur	ēripimur	ēripiminī	ēripiuntur
Imperfect	ēripiēbar	ēripiēbāris	ēripiēbātur	ēripiēbāmur	ēripiēbāminī	ēripiēbantur
Future	ēripiar	ēripiēris	ēripiētur	ēripiēmur	ēripiēminī	ēripientur
Perfect	ēreptus, a, um sum	ēreptus, a, um es	ēreptus, a, um est	ēreptī, æ, a sumus	ēreptī, æ, a estis	ēreptī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	ēreptus, a, um eram	ēreptus, a, um erās	ēreptus, a, um erat	ēreptī, æ, a erāmus	ēreptī, æ, a erātis	ēreptī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	ēreptus, a, um erō	ēreptus, a, um eris	ēreptus, a, um erit	ēreptī, æ, a erimus	ēreptī, æ, a eritis	ēreptī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	ēripiam	ēripiās	ēripiat	ēripiāmus	ēripiātis	ēripiant
Imperfect	ēriperem	ēriperēs	ēriperet	ēriperēmus	ēriperētis	ēriperent
Perfect	ēripuerim	ēripuerīs	ēripuerit	ēripuerīmus	ēripuerītis	ēripuerint
Pluperfect	ēripuissem	ēripuissēs	ēripuisset	ēripuissēmus	ēripuissētis	ēripuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ēripiar	ēripiāris	ēripiātur	ēripiāmur	ēripiāminī	ēripiantur
Imperfect	ēriperer	ēriperēris	ēriperētur	ēriperēmur	ēriperēminī	ēriperentur
Perfect	ēreptus, a, um sim	ēreptus, a, um sīs	ēreptus, a, um sit	ēreptī, æ, a sīmus	ēreptī, æ, a sītis	ēreptī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	ēreptus, a, um essem	ēreptus, a, um essēs	ēreptus, a, um esset	ēreptī, æ, a essēmus	ēreptī, æ, a essētis	ērepti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		ēripe			ēripite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	ēreptus, a, um		ēreptī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	ēripere		ēripī

	esse					
	PP1: sum PP2: esse PP3: fu-ī PP4:					
IRR	*am, to be*					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
Imperfect	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
Future	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
Perfect	fuī	fuistī	fuit	fuimus	fuistis	fuērunt
Pluperfect	fueram	fuerās	fuerat	fuerāmus	fuerātis	fuerant
Future Perfect	fuerō	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
Imperfect	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
Perfect	fuerim	fuerīs	fuerit	fuerīmus	fuerītis	fuerint
Pluperfect	fuissem	fuissēs	fuisset	fuissēmus	fuissētis	fuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		es			este	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	Present Infinitive Active esse		*Present Infinitive Passive*

	exaudīre					
4th	PP1: exaud-iō PP2: exaud-īre PP3: exaudīv-ī PP4: exaudīt-us					
	hear					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	exaudiō	exaudīs	exaudit	exaudīmus	exaudītis	exaudiunt
Imperfect	exaudiēbam	exaudiēbās	exaudiēbat	exaudiēbāmus	exaudiēbātis	exaudiēbant
Future	exaudiam	exaudiēs	exaudiet	exaudiēmus	exaudiētis	exaudient
Perfect	exaudīvī	exaudīvistī	exaudīvit	exaudīvimus	exaudīvistis	exaudīvērunt
Pluperfect	exaudīveram	exaudīverās	exaudīverat	exaudīverāmus	exaudīverātis	exaudīverant
Future Perfect	exaudīverō	exaudīveris	exaudīverit	exaudīverimus	exaudīveritis	exaudīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	exaudior	exaudīris	exaudītur	exaudīmur	exaudīminī	exaudiuntur
Imperfect	exaudiēbar	exaudiēbāris	exaudiēbātur	exaudiēbāmur	exaudiēbāminī	exaudiēbantur
Future	exaudiar	exaudiēris	exaudiētur	exaudiēmur	exaudiēminī	exaudientur
Perfect	exaudītus, a, um sum	exaudītus, a, um es	exaudītus, a, um est	exaudītī, æ, a sumus	exaudītī, æ, a estis	exaudītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	exaudītus, a, um eram	exaudītus, a, um erās	exaudītus, a, um erat	exaudītī, æ, a erāmus	exaudītī, æ, a erātis	exaudītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	exaudītus, a, um erō	exaudītus, a, um eris	exaudītus, a, um erit	exaudītī, æ, a erimus	exaudītī, æ, a eritis	exaudītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	exaudiam	exaudiās	exaudiat	exaudiāmus	exaudiātis	exaudiant
Imperfect	exaudīrem	exaudīrēs	exaudīret	exaudīrēmus	exaudīrētis	exaudīrent
Perfect	exaudīverim	exaudīverīs	exaudīverit	exaudīverīmus	exaudīverītis	exaudīverint
Pluperfect	exaudīvissem	exaudīvissēs	exaudīvisset	exaudīvissēmus	exaudīvissētis	exaudīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	exaudiar	exaudiāris	exaudiātur	exaudiāmur	exaudiāminī	exaudiantur
Imperfect	exaudīrer	exaudīrēris	exaudīrētur	exaudīrēmur	exaudīrēminī	exaudīrentur
Perfect	exaudītus, a, um sim	exaudītus, a, um sīs	exaudītus, a, um sit	exaudītī, æ, a sīmus	exaudītī, æ, a sītis	exaudītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	exaudītus, a, um essem	exaudītus, a, um essēs	exaudītus, a, um esset	exaudītī, æ, a essēmus	exaudītī, æ, a essētis	exaudītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		exaudī			exaudīte	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	exaudītus, a, um				exaudītī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	exaudīre			exaudīrī		

			excēdere			

3rd	PP1: excēd-ō PP2: excēd-ere PP3: excess-ī PP4: excess-us					
	depart					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	excēdō	excēdis	excēdit	excēdimus	excēditis	excēdunt
Imperfect	excēdēbam	excēdēbās	excēdēbat	excēdēbāmus	excēdēbātis	excēdēbant
Future	excēdam	excēdēs	excēdet	excēdēmus	excēdētis	excēdent
Perfect	excessī	excessistī	excessit	excessimus	excessistis	excessērunt
Pluperfect	excesseram	excesserās	excesserat	excesserāmus	excesserātis	excesserant
Future Perfect	excesserō	excesseris	excesserit	excesserimus	excesseritis	excesserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	excēdor	excēderis	excēditur	excēdimur	excēdiminī	excēduntur
Imperfect	excēdēbar	excēdēbāris	excēdēbātur	excēdēbāmur	excēdēbāminī	excēdēbantur
Future	excēdar	excēdēris	excēdētur	excēdēmur	excēdēminī	excēdentur
Perfect	excessus, a, um sum	excessus, a, um es	excessus, a, um est	excessī, æ, a sumus	excessī, æ, a estis	excessī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	excessus, a, um eram	excessus, a, um erās	excessus, a, um erat	excessī, æ, a erāmus	excessī, æ, a erātis	excessī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	excessus, a, um erō	excessus, a, um eris	excessus, a, um erit	excessī, æ, a erimus	excessī, æ, a eritis	excessī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	excēdam	excēdās	excēdat	excēdāmus	excēdātis	excēdant
Imperfect	excēderem	excēderēs	excēderet	excēderēmus	excēderētis	excēderent
Perfect	excesserim	excesserīs	excesserit	excesserīmus	excesserītis	excesserint
Pluperfect	excessissem	excessissēs	excessisset	excessissēmus	excessissētis	excessissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	excēdar	excēdāris	excēdātur	excēdāmur	excēdāminī	excēdantur
Imperfect	excēderer	excēderēris	excēderētur	excēderēmur	excēderēminī	excēderentur
Perfect	excessus, a, um sim	excessus, a, um sīs	excessus, a, um sit	excessī, æ, a sīmus	excessī, æ, a sītis	excessī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	excessus, a, um essem	excessus, a, um essēs	excessus, a, um esset	excessī, æ, a essēmus	excessī, æ, a essētis	excessī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		excēde			excēdite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	excessus, a, um		excessī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	*Present Infinitive Passive*
	excēdere	excēdī

	excūsāre					
1st	PP1: excūs-ō PP2: excūs-āre PP3: excūsāv-ī PP4: excūsāt-us					
	excuse, justify					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	excūsō	excūsās	excūsat	excūsāmus	excūsātis	excūsant
Imperfect	excūsābam	excūsābās	excūsābat	excūsābāmus	excūsābātis	excūsābant
Future	excūsābō	excūsābis	excūsābit	excūsābimus	excūsābitis	excūsābunt
Perfect	excūsāvī	excūsāvistī	excūsāvit	excūsāvimus	excūsāvistis	excūsāvērunt
Pluperfect	excūsāveram	excūsāverās	excūsāverat	excūsāverāmus	excūsāverātis	excūsāverant
Future Perfect	excūsāverō	excūsāveris	excūsāverit	excūsāverimus	excūsāveritis	excūsāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	excūsor	excūsāris	excūsātur	excūsāmur	excūsāminī	excūsantur
Imperfect	excūsābar	excūsābāris	excūsābātur	excūsābāmur	excūsābāminī	excūsābantur
Future	excūsābor	excūsāberis	excūsābitur	excūsābimur	excūsābiminī	excūsābuntur
Perfect	excūsātus, a, um sum	excūsātus, a, um es	excūsātus, a, um est	excūsātī, æ, a sumus	excūsātī, æ, a estis	excūsātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	excūsātus, a, um eram	excūsātus, a, um erās	excūsātus, a, um erat	excūsātī, æ, a erāmus	excūsātī, æ, a erātis	excūsātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	excūsātus, a, um erō	excūsātus, a, um eris	excūsātus, a, um erit	excūsātī, æ, a erimus	excūsātī, æ, a eritis	excūsātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	excūsem	excūsēs	excūset	excūsēmus	excūsētis	excūsent
Imperfect	excūsārem	excūsārēs	excūsāret	excūsārēmus	excūsārētis	excūsārent
Perfect	excūsāverim	excūsāverīs	excūsāverit	excūsāverīmus	excūsāverītis	excūsāverint
Pluperfect	excūsāvissem	excūsāvissēs	excūsāvisset	excūsāvissēmus	excūsāvissētis	excūsāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	excūser	excūsēris	excūsētur	excūsēmur	excūsēminī	excūsentur
Imperfect	excūsārer	excūsārēris	excūsārētur	excūsārēmur	excūsārēminī	excūsārentur
Perfect	excūsātus, a, um sim	excūsātus, a, um sīs	excūsātus, a, um sit	excūsātī, æ, a sīmus	excūsātī, æ, a sītis	excūsātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	excūsātus, a, um essem	excūsātus, a, um essēs	excūsātus, a, um esset	excūsātī, æ, a essēmus	excūsātī, æ, a essētis	excūsātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		excūsā			excūsāte	
	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*			Plural	
	excūsātus, a, um				excūsātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	excūsāre			excūsārī		

explōrāre					
1st	PP1: explōr-ō PP2: explōr-āre PP3: explōrāv-ī PP4: explōrāt-us				
	reconnoiter, find out				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	explōrō	explōrās	explōrat	explōrāmus	explōrātis	explōrant
Imperfect	explōrābam	explōrābās	explōrābat	explōrābāmus	explōrābātis	explōrābant
Future	explōrābō	explōrābis	explōrābit	explōrābimus	explōrābitis	explōrābunt
Perfect	explōrāvī	explōrāvistī	explōrāvit	explōrāvimus	explōrāvistis	explōrāvērunt
Pluperfect	explōrāveram	explōrāverās	explōrāverat	explōrāverāmus	explōrāverātis	explōrāverant
Future Perfect	explōrāverō	explōrāveris	explōrāverit	explōrāverimus	explōrāveritis	explōrāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	explōror	explōrāris	explōrātur	explōrāmur	explōrāminī	explōrantur
Imperfect	explōrābar	explōrābāris	explōrābātur	explōrābāmur	explōrābāminī	explōrābantur
Future	explōrābor	explōrāberis	explōrābitur	explōrābimur	explōrābiminī	explōrābuntur
Perfect	explōrātus, a, um sum	explōrātus, a, um es	explōrātus, a, um est	explōrātī, æ, a sumus	explōrātī, æ, a estis	explōrātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	explōrātus, a, um eram	explōrātus, a, um erās	explōrātus, a, um erat	explōrātī, æ, a erāmus	explōrātī, æ, a erātis	explōrātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	explōrātus, a, um erō	explōrātus, a, um eris	explōrātus, a, um erit	explōrātī, æ, a erimus	explōrātī, æ, a eritis	explōrātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	explōrem	explōrēs	explōret	explōrēmus	explōrētis	explōrent
Imperfect	explōrārem	explōrārēs	explōrāret	explōrārēmus	explōrārētis	explōrārent
Perfect	explōrāverim	explōrāverīs	explōrāverit	explōrāverīmus	explōrāverītis	explōrāverint
Pluperfect	explōrāvissem	explōrāvissēs	explōrāvisset	explōrāvissēmus	explōrāvissētis	explōrāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	explōrer	explōrēris	explōrētur	explōrēmur	explōrēminī	explōrentur
Imperfect	explōrārer	explōrārēris	explōrārētur	explōrārēmur	explōrārēminī	explōrārentur
Perfect	explōrātus, a, um sim	explōrātus, a, um sīs	explōrātus, a, um sit	explōrātī, æ, a sīmus	explōrātī, æ, a sītis	explōrātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	explōrātus, a, um essem	explōrātus, a, um essēs	explōrātus, a, um esset	explōrātī, æ, a essēmus	explōrātī, æ, a essētis	explōrātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		explōrā			explōrāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	explōrātus, a, um		explōrātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	explōrāre		explōrārī

<table>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">expugnāre</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2" align="center">1st</td><td colspan="6" align="center">PP1: expugn-ō   PP2: expugn-āre   PP3: expugnāv-ī   PP4: expugnāt-us</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6" align="center">storm, take by storm</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="3" align="center">Singular</td><td colspan="3" align="center">Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td>Tense</td><td align="center">1st Person</td><td align="center">2nd Person</td><td align="center">3rd Person</td><td align="center">1st Person</td><td align="center">2nd Person</td><td align="center">3rd Person</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Indicative Mood Active Voice</td></tr>
<tr><td>Present</td><td>expugnō</td><td>expugnās</td><td>expugnat</td><td>expugnāmus</td><td>expugnātis</td><td>expugnant</td></tr>
<tr><td>Imperfect</td><td>expugnābam</td><td>expugnābās</td><td>expugnābat</td><td>expugnābāmus</td><td>expugnābātis</td><td>expugnābant</td></tr>
<tr><td>Future</td><td>expugnābō</td><td>expugnābis</td><td>expugnābit</td><td>expugnābimus</td><td>expugnābitis</td><td>expugnābunt</td></tr>
<tr><td>Perfect</td><td>expugnāvī</td><td>expugnāvistī</td><td>expugnāvit</td><td>expugnāvimus</td><td>expugnāvistis</td><td>expugnāvērunt</td></tr>
<tr><td>Pluperfect</td><td>expugnāveram</td><td>expugnāverās</td><td>expugnāverat</td><td>expugnāverāmus</td><td>expugnāverātis</td><td>expugnāverant</td></tr>
<tr><td>Future Perfect</td><td>expugnāverō</td><td>expugnāveris</td><td>expugnāverit</td><td>expugnāverimus</td><td>expugnāveritis</td><td>expugnāverint</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Indicative Mood Passive Voice</td></tr>
<tr><td>Present</td><td>expugnor</td><td>expugnāris</td><td>expugnātur</td><td>expugnāmur</td><td>expugnāminī</td><td>expugnantur</td></tr>
<tr><td>Imperfect</td><td>expugnābar</td><td>expugnābāris</td><td>expugnābātur</td><td>expugnābāmur</td><td>expugnābāminī</td><td>expugnābantur</td></tr>
<tr><td>Future</td><td>expugnābor</td><td>expugnāberis</td><td>expugnābitur</td><td>expugnābimur</td><td>expugnābiminī</td><td>expugnābuntur</td></tr>
<tr><td>Perfect</td><td>expugnātus, a, um sum</td><td>expugnātus, a, um es</td><td>expugnātus, a, um est</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a sumus</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a estis</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a sunt</td></tr>
<tr><td>Pluperfect</td><td>expugnātus, a, um eram</td><td>expugnātus, a, um erās</td><td>expugnātus, a, um erat</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a erāmus</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a erātis</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a erant</td></tr>
<tr><td>Future Perfect</td><td>expugnātus, a, um erō</td><td>expugnātus, a, um eris</td><td>expugnātus, a, um erit</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a erimus</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a eritis</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a erunt</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Subjunctive Mood Active Voice</td></tr>
<tr><td>Present</td><td>expugnem</td><td>expugnēs</td><td>expugnet</td><td>expugnēmus</td><td>expugnētis</td><td>expugnent</td></tr>
<tr><td>Imperfect</td><td>expugnārem</td><td>expugnārēs</td><td>expugnāret</td><td>expugnārēmus</td><td>expugnārētis</td><td>expugnārent</td></tr>
<tr><td>Perfect</td><td>expugnāverim</td><td>expugnāverīs</td><td>expugnāverit</td><td>expugnāverīmus</td><td>expugnāverītis</td><td>expugnāverint</td></tr>
<tr><td>Pluperfect</td><td>expugnāvissem</td><td>expugnāvissēs</td><td>expugnāvisset</td><td>expugnāvissēmus</td><td>expugnāvissētis</td><td>expugnāvissent</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice</td></tr>
<tr><td>Present</td><td>expugner</td><td>expugnēris</td><td>expugnētur</td><td>expugnēmur</td><td>expugnēminī</td><td>expugnentur</td></tr>
<tr><td>Imperfect</td><td>expugnārer</td><td>expugnārēris</td><td>expugnārētur</td><td>expugnārēmur</td><td>expugnārēminī</td><td>expugnārentur</td></tr>
<tr><td>Perfect</td><td>expugnātus, a, um sim</td><td>expugnātus, a, um sīs</td><td>expugnātus, a, um sit</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a sīmus</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a sītis</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a sint</td></tr>
<tr><td>Pluperfect</td><td>expugnātus, a, um essem</td><td>expugnātus, a, um essēs</td><td>expugnātus, a, um esset</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a essēmus</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a essētis</td><td>expugnātī, æ, a essent</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="7" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Imperative Mood Active Voice</td></tr>
<tr><td>Present</td><td></td><td>expugnā</td><td></td><td></td><td>expugnāte</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="3" align="center">Singular</td><td colspan="3" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Perfect Participle Passive   Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="3" align="center">expugnātus, a, um</td><td colspan="3" align="center">expugnātī, æ, a</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="3" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Present Infinitive Active</td><td colspan="3" align="center"><strong style="color:red">Present Infinitive Passive</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="3" align="center">expugnāre</td><td colspan="3" align="center">expugnārī</td></tr>
</table>

	exspectāre					

1st	PP1: exspect-ō PP2: exspect-āre PP3: exspectāv-ī PP4: exspect-us
	wait for, wait

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	exspectō	exspectās	exspectat	exspectāmus	exspectātis	exspectant
Imperfect	exspectābam	exspectābās	exspectābat	exspectābāmus	exspectābātis	exspectābant
Future	exspectābō	exspectābis	exspectābit	exspectābimus	exspectābitis	exspectābunt
Perfect	exspectāvī	exspectāvistī	exspectāvit	exspectāvimus	exspectāvistis	exspectāvērunt
Pluperfect	exspectāveram	exspectāverās	exspectāverat	exspectāverāmus	exspectāverātis	exspectāverant
Future Perfect	exspectāverō	exspectāveris	exspectāverit	exspectāverimus	exspectāveritis	exspectāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	exspector	exspectāris	exspectātur	exspectāmur	exspectāminī	exspectantur
Imperfect	exspectābar	exspectābāris	exspectābātur	exspectābāmur	exspectābāminī	exspectābantur
Future	exspectābor	exspectāberis	exspectābitur	exspectābimur	exspectābiminī	exspectābuntur
Perfect	exspectus, a, um sum	exspectus, a, um es	exspectus, a, um est	exspectī, æ, a sumus	exspectī, æ, a estis	exspectī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	exspectus, a, um eram	exspectus, a, um erās	exspectus, a, um erat	exspectī, æ, a erāmus	exspectī, æ, a erātis	exspectī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	exspectus, a, um erō	exspectus, a, um eris	exspectus, a, um erit	exspectī, æ, a erimus	exspectī, æ, a eritis	exspectī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	exspectem	exspectēs	exspectet	exspectēmus	exspectētis	exspectent
Imperfect	exspectārem	exspectārēs	exspectāret	exspectārēmus	exspectārētis	exspectārent
Perfect	exspectāverim	exspectāverīs	exspectāverit	exspectāverīmus	exspectāverītis	exspectāverint
Pluperfect	exspectāvissem	exspectāvissēs	exspectāvisset	exspectāvissēmus	exspectāvissētis	exspectāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	exspecter	exspectēris	exspectētur	exspectēmur	exspectēminī	exspectentur
Imperfect	exspectārer	exspectārēris	exspectārētur	exspectārēmur	exspectārēminī	exspectārentur
Perfect	exspectus, a, um sim	exspectus, a, um sīs	exspectus, a, um sit	exspectī, æ, a sīmus	exspectī, æ, a sītis	exspectī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	exspectus, a, um essem	exspectus, a, um essēs	exspectus, a, um esset	exspectī, æ, a essēmus	exspectī, æ, a essētis	exspectī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		exspectā			exspectāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	exspectus, a, um		exspectī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	exspectāre		exspectārī

	facere					
IO	PP1: fac-iō PP2: fac-ere PP3: fēc-ī PP4: fact-us					
	do, make					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	faciō	facis	facit	facimus	facitis	faciunt
Imperfect	faciēbam	faciēbās	faciēbat	faciēbāmus	faciēbātis	faciēbant
Future	faciam	faciēs	faciet	faciēmus	faciētis	facient
Perfect	fēcī	fēcistī	fēcit	fēcimus	fēcistis	fēcērunt
Pluperfect	fēceram	fēcerās	fēcerat	fēcerāmus	fēcerātis	fēcerant
Future Perfect	fēcerō	fēceris	fēcerit	fēcerimus	fēceritis	fēcerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	facior	facieris	facitur	facimur	faciminī	faciuntur
Imperfect	faciēbar	faciēbāris	faciēbātur	faciēbāmur	faciēbāminī	faciēbantur
Future	faciar	faciēris	faciētur	faciēmur	faciēminī	facientur
Perfect	factus, a, um sum	factus, a, um es	factus, a, um est	factī, æ, a sumus	factī, æ, a estis	factī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	factus, a, um eram	factus, a, um erās	factus, a, um erat	factī, æ, a erāmus	factī, æ, a erātis	factī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	factus, a, um erō	factus, a, um eris	factus, a, um erit	factī, æ, a erimus	factī, æ, a eritis	factī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	faciam	faciās	faciat	faciāmus	faciātis	faciant
Imperfect	facerem	facerēs	faceret	facerēmus	facerētis	facerent
Perfect	fēcerim	fēcerīs	fēcerit	fēcerīmus	fēcerītis	fēcerint
Pluperfect	fēcissem	fēcissēs	fēcisset	fēcissēmus	fēcissētis	fēcissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	faciar	faciāris	faciātur	faciāmur	faciāminī	faciantur
Imperfect	facerer	facerēris	facerētur	facerēmur	facerēminī	facerentur
Perfect	factus, a, um sim	factus, a, um sīs	factus, a, um sit	factī, æ, a sīmus	factī, æ, a sītis	factī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	factus, a, um essem	factus, a, um essēs	factus, a, um esset	factī, æ, a essēmus	factī, æ, a essētis	facti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		face			facite	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	factus, a, um		factī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	facere		facī

fugere					
IO	PP1: fug-iō PP2: fug-ere PP3: fūg-ī PP4: fugitūr-us				
	flee				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	fugiō	fugis	fugit	fugimus	fugitis	fugiunt
Imperfect	fugiēbam	fugiēbās	fugiēbat	fugiēbāmus	fugiēbātis	fugiēbant
Future	fugiam	fugiēs	fugiet	fugiēmus	fugiētis	fugient
Perfect	fūgī	fūgistī	fūgit	fūgimus	fūgistis	fūgērunt
Pluperfect	fūgeram	fūgerās	fūgerat	fūgerāmus	fūgerātis	fūgerant
Future Perfect	fūgerō	fūgeris	fūgerit	fūgerimus	fūgeritis	fūgerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	fugior	fugieris	fugitur	fugimur	fugiminī	fugiuntur
Imperfect	fugiēbar	fugiēbāris	fugiēbātur	fugiēbāmur	fugiēbāminī	fugiēbantur
Future	fugiar	fugiēris	fugiētur	fugiēmur	fugiēminī	fugientur
Perfect	fugitūrus, a, um sum	fugitūrus, a, um es	fugitūrus, a, um est	fugitūrī, æ, a sumus	fugitūrī, æ, a estis	fugitūrī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	fugitūrus, a, um eram	fugitūrus, a, um erās	fugitūrus, a, um erat	fugitūrī, æ, a erāmus	fugitūrī, æ, a erātis	fugitūrī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	fugitūrus, a, um erō	fugitūrus, a, um eris	fugitūrus, a, um erit	fugitūrī, æ, a erimus	fugitūrī, æ, a eritis	fugitūrī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	fugiam	fugiās	fugiat	fugiāmus	fugiātis	fugiant
Imperfect	fugerem	fugerēs	fugeret	fugerēmus	fugerētis	fugerent
Perfect	fūgerim	fūgerīs	fūgerit	fūgerīmus	fūgerītis	fūgerint
Pluperfect	fūgissem	fūgissēs	fūgisset	fūgissēmus	fūgissētis	fūgissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	fugiar	fugiāris	fugiātur	fugiāmur	fugiāminī	fugiantur
Imperfect	fugerer	fugerēris	fugerētur	fugerēmur	fugerēminī	fugerentur
Perfect	fugitūrus, a, um sim	fugitūrus, a, um sīs	fugitūrus, a, um sit	fugitūrī, æ, a sīmus	fugitūrī, æ, a sītis	fugitūrī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	fugitūrus, a, um essem	fugitūrus, a, um essēs	fugitūrus, a, um esset	fugitūrī, æ, a essēmus	fugitūrī, æ, a essētis	fugitūri, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		fuge			fugite	
	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*			*Plural*	
	fugitūrus, a, um				fugitūrī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	fugere			fugī		

gerere						
		PP1: ger-ō PP2: ger-ere PP3: gess-ī PP4: gest-us				
3rd		*carry, carry on, wage (w. bellum)*				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	gerō	geris	gerit	gerimus	geritis	gerunt
Imperfect	gerēbam	gerēbās	gerēbat	gerēbāmus	gerēbātis	gerēbant
Future	geram	gerēs	geret	gerēmus	gerētis	gerent
Perfect	gessī	gessistī	gessit	gessimus	gessistis	gessērunt
Pluperfect	gesseram	gesserās	gesserat	gesserāmus	gesserātis	gesserant
Future Perfect	gesserō	gesseris	gesserit	gesserimus	gesseritis	gesserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	geror	gereris	geritur	gerimur	geriminī	geruntur
Imperfect	gerēbar	gerēbāris	gerēbātur	gerēbāmur	gerēbāminī	gerēbantur
Future	gerar	gerēris	gerētur	gerēmur	gerēminī	gerentur
Perfect	gestus, a, um sum	gestus, a, um es	gestus, a, um est	gestī, æ, a sumus	gestī, æ, a estis	gestī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	gestus, a, um eram	gestus, a, um erās	gestus, a, um erat	gestī, æ, a erāmus	gestī, æ, a erātis	gestī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	gestus, a, um erō	gestus, a, um eris	gestus, a, um erit	gestī, æ, a erimus	gestī, æ, a eritis	gestī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	geram	gerās	gerat	gerāmus	gerātis	gerant
Imperfect	gererem	gererēs	gereret	gererēmus	gererētis	gererent
Perfect	gesserim	gesserīs	gesserit	gesserīmus	gesserītis	gesserint
Pluperfect	gessissem	gessissēs	gessisset	gessissēmus	gessissētis	gessissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	gerar	gerāris	gerātur	gerāmur	gerāminī	gerantur
Imperfect	gererer	gererēris	gererētur	gererēmur	gererēminī	gererentur
Perfect	gestus, a, um sim	gestus, a, um sīs	gestus, a, um sit	gestī, æ, a sīmus	gestī, æ, a sītis	gestī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	gestus, a, um essem	gestus, a, um essēs	gestus, a, um esset	gestī, æ, a essēmus	gestī, æ, a essētis	gestī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		gere			gerite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		*Plural*	
	gestus, a, um				gestī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	gerere			gerī		

	habēre					

habēre

PP1: hab-eō   PP2: hab-ēre   PP3: habu-ī   PP4: habit-us

2nd

have

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	habeō	habēs	habet	habēmus	habētis	habent
Imperfect	habēbam	habēbās	habēbat	habēbāmus	habēbātis	habēbant
Future	habēbō	habēbis	habēbit	habēbimus	habēbitis	habēbunt
Perfect	habuī	habuistī	habuit	habuimus	habuistis	habuērunt
Pluperfect	habueram	habuerās	habuerat	habuerāmus	habuerātis	habuerant
Future Perfect	habuerō	habueris	habuerit	habuerimus	habueritis	habuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	habeor	habēris	habētur	habēmur	habēminī	habentur
Imperfect	habēbar	habēbāris	habēbātur	habēbāmur	habēbāminī	habēbantur
Future	habēbor	habēberis	habēbitur	habēbimur	habēbiminī	habēbuntur
Perfect	habitus, a, um sum	habitus, a, um es	habitus, a, um est	habitī, æ, a sumus	habitī, æ, a estis	habitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	habitus, a, um eram	habitus, a, um erās	habitus, a, um erat	habitī, æ, a erāmus	habitī, æ, a erātis	habitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	habitus, a, um erō	habitus, a, um eris	habitus, a, um erit	habitī, æ, a erimus	habitī, æ, a eritis	habitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	habeam	habeās	habeat	habeāmus	habeātis	habeant
Imperfect	habērem	habērēs	habēret	habērēmus	habērētis	habērent
Perfect	habuerim	habuerīs	habuerit	habuerīmus	habuerītis	habuerint
Pluperfect	habuissem	habuissēs	habuisset	habuissēmus	habuissētis	habuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	habear	habeāris	habeātur	habeāmur	habeāminī	habeantur
Imperfect	habērer	habērēris	habērētur	habērēmur	habērēminī	habērentur
Perfect	habitus, a, um sim	habitus, a, um sīs	habitus, a, um sit	habitī, æ, a sīmus	habitī, æ, a sītis	habitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	habitus, a, um essem	habitus, a, um essēs	habitus, a, um esset	habitī, æ, a essēmus	habitī, æ, a essētis	habitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		habē			habēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	habitus, a, um		habitī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	habēre		habērī

	impedīre					
4th	PP1: imped-iō PP2: imped-īre PP3: impedīv-ī PP4: impedīt-us					
	hinder, impede					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
	Indicative Mood Active Voice					
Present	impediō	impedīs	impedit	impedīmus	impedītis	impediunt
Imperfect	impediēbam	impediēbās	impediēbat	impediēbāmus	impediēbātis	impediēbant
Future	impediam	impediēs	impediet	impediēmus	impediētis	impedient
Perfect	impedīvī	impedīvistī	impedīvit	impedīvimus	impedīvistis	impedīvērunt
Pluperfect	impedīveram	impedīverās	impedīverat	impedīverāmus	impedīverātis	impedīverant
Future Perfect	impedīverō	impedīveris	impedīverit	impedīverimus	impedīveritis	impedīverint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	impedior	impedīris	impedītur	impedīmur	impedīminī	impediuntur
Imperfect	impediēbar	impediēbāris	impediēbātur	impediēbāmur	impediēbāminī	impediēbantur
Future	impediar	impediēris	impediētur	impediēmur	impediēminī	impedientur
Perfect	impedītus, a, um sum	impedītus, a, um es	impedītus, a, um est	impedītī, æ, a sumus	impedītī, æ, a estis	impedītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	impedītus, a, um eram	impedītus, a, um erās	impedītus, a, um erat	impedītī, æ, a erāmus	impedītī, æ, a erātis	impedītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	impedītus, a, um erō	impedītus, a, um eris	impedītus, a, um erit	impedītī, æ, a erimus	impedītī, æ, a eritis	impedītī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	impediam	impediās	impediat	impediāmus	impediātis	impediant
Imperfect	impedīrem	impedīrēs	impedīret	impedīrēmus	impedīrētis	impedīrent
Perfect	impedīverim	impedīverīs	impedīverit	impedīverīmus	impedīverītis	impedīverint
Pluperfect	impedīvissem	impedīvissēs	impedīvisset	impedīvissēmus	impedīvissētis	impedīvissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	impediar	impediāris	impediātur	impediāmur	impediāminī	impediantur
Imperfect	impedīrer	impedīrēris	impedīrētur	impedīrēmur	impedīrēminī	impedīrentur
Perfect	impedītus, a, um sim	impedītus, a, um sīs	impedītus, a, um sit	impedītī, æ, a sīmus	impedītī, æ, a sītis	impedītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	impedītus, a, um essem	impedītus, a, um essēs	impedītus, a, um esset	impedītī, æ, a essēmus	impedītī, æ, a essētis	impedītī, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		impedī			impedīte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	impedītus, a, um		impedītī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	impedīre		impedīrī

incendere					
3rd	PP1: incend-ō PP2: incend-ere PP3: incend-ī PP4: incēns-us				
	set fire to, burn				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	incendō	incendis	incendit	incendimus	incenditis	incendunt
Imperfect	incendēbam	incendēbās	incendēbat	incendēbāmus	incendēbātis	incendēbant
Future	incendam	incendēs	incendet	incendēmus	incendētis	incendent
Perfect	incendī	incendistī	incendit	incendimus	incendistis	incendērunt
Pluperfect	incenderam	incenderās	incenderat	incenderāmus	incenderātis	incenderant
Future Perfect	incenderō	incenderis	incenderit	incenderimus	incenderitis	incenderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	incendor	incenderis	incenditur	incendimur	incendiminī	incenduntur
Imperfect	incendēbar	incendēbāris	incendēbātur	incendēbāmur	incendēbāminī	incendēbantur
Future	incendar	incendēris	incendētur	incendēmur	incendēminī	incendentur
Perfect	incēnsus, a, um sum	incēnsus, a, um es	incēnsus, a, um est	incēnsī, æ, a sumus	incēnsī, æ, a estis	incēnsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	incēnsus, a, um eram	incēnsus, a, um erās	incēnsus, a, um erat	incēnsī, æ, a erāmus	incēnsī, æ, a erātis	incēnsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	incēnsus, a, um erō	incēnsus, a, um eris	incēnsus, a, um erit	incēnsī, æ, a erimus	incēnsī, æ, a eritis	incēnsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	incendam	incendās	incendat	incendāmus	incendātis	incendant
Imperfect	incenderem	incenderēs	incenderet	incenderēmus	incenderētis	incenderent
Perfect	incenderim	incenderīs	incenderit	incenderīmus	incenderītis	incenderint
Pluperfect	incendissem	incendissēs	incendisset	incendissēmus	incendissētis	incendissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	incendar	incendāris	incendātur	incendāmur	incendāminī	incendantur
Imperfect	incenderer	incenderēris	incenderētur	incenderēmur	incenderēminī	incenderentur
Perfect	incēnsus, a, um sim	incēnsus, a, um sīs	incēnsus, a, um sit	incēnsī, æ, a sīmus	incēnsī, æ, a sītis	incēnsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	incēnsus, a, um essem	incēnsus, a, um essēs	incēnsus, a, um esset	incēnsī, æ, a essēmus	incēnsī, æ, a essētis	incēnsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		incende			incendite	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	incēnsus, a, um				incēnsī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	incendere			incendī		

	incitāre					
1st	**PP1: incit-ō PP2: incit-āre PP3: incitāv-ī PP4: incitāt-us**					
	incite, arouse					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	incitō	incitās	incitat	incitāmus	incitātis	incitant
Imperfect	incitābam	incitābās	incitābat	incitābāmus	incitābātis	incitābant
Future	incitābō	incitābis	incitābit	incitābimus	incitābitis	incitābunt
Perfect	incitāvī	incitāvistī	incitāvit	incitāvimus	incitāvistis	incitāvērunt
Pluperfect	incitāveram	incitāverās	incitāverat	incitāverāmus	incitāverātis	incitāverant
Future Perfect	incitāverō	incitāveris	incitāverit	incitāverimus	incitāveritis	incitāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	incitor	incitāris	incitātur	incitāmur	incitāminī	incitantur
Imperfect	incitābar	incitābāris	incitābātur	incitābāmur	incitābāminī	incitābantur
Future	incitābor	incitāberis	incitābitur	incitābimur	incitābiminī	incitābuntur
Perfect	incitātus, a, um sum	incitātus, a, um es	incitātus, a, um est	incitātī, æ, a sumus	incitātī, æ, a estis	incitātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	incitātus, a, um eram	incitātus, a, um erās	incitātus, a, um erat	incitātī, æ, a erāmus	incitātī, æ, a erātis	incitātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	incitātus, a, um erō	incitātus, a, um eris	incitātus, a, um erit	incitātī, æ, a erimus	incitātī, æ, a eritis	incitātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	incitem	incitēs	incitet	incitēmus	incitētis	incitent
Imperfect	incitārem	incitārēs	incitāret	incitārēmus	incitārētis	incitārent
Perfect	incitāverim	incitāverīs	incitāverit	incitāverīmus	incitāverītis	incitāverint
Pluperfect	incitāvissem	incitāvissēs	incitāvisset	incitāvissēmus	incitāvissētis	incitāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	inciter	incitēris	incitētur	incitēmur	incitēminī	incitentur
Imperfect	incitārer	incitārēris	incitārētur	incitārēmur	incitārēminī	incitārentur
Perfect	incitātus, a, um sim	incitātus, a, um sīs	incitātus, a, um sit	incitātī, æ, a sīmus	incitātī, æ, a sītis	incitātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	incitātus, a, um essem	incitātus, a, um essēs	incitātus, a, um esset	incitātī, æ, a essēmus	incitātī, æ, a essētis	incitātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		incitā			incitāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	incitātus, a, um				incitātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	incitāre			incitārī		

	incolere					
3rd	PP1: incol-ō PP2: incol-ere PP3: incolu-ī PP4: incult-us					
	inhabit, dwell in					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	incolō	incolis	incolit	incolimus	incolitis	incolunt
Imperfect	incolēbam	incolēbās	incolēbat	incolēbāmus	incolēbātis	incolēbant
Future	incolam	incolēs	incolet	incolēmus	incolētis	incolent
Perfect	incoluī	incoluistī	incoluit	incoluimus	incoluistis	incoluērunt
Pluperfect	incolueram	incoluerās	incoluerat	incoluerāmus	incoluerātis	incoluerant
Future Perfect	incoluerō	incolueris	incoluerit	incoluerimus	incolueritis	incoluerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	incolor	incoleris	incolitur	incolimur	incoliminī	incoluntur
Imperfect	incolēbar	incolēbāris	incolēbātur	incolēbāmur	incolēbāminī	incolēbantur
Future	incolar	incolēris	incolētur	incolēmur	incolēminī	incolentur
Perfect	incoluus, a, um sum	incoluus, a, um es	incoluus, a, um est	incoluī, æ, a sumus	incoluī, æ, a estis	incoluī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	incoluus, a, um eram	incoluus, a, um erās	incoluus, a, um erat	incoluī, æ, a erāmus	incoluī, æ, a erātis	incoluī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	incoluus, a, um erō	incoluus, a, um eris	incoluus, a, um erit	incoluī, æ, a erimus	incoluī, æ, a eritis	incoluī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	incolam	incolās	incolat	incolāmus	incolātis	incolant
Imperfect	incolerem	incolerēs	incoleret	incolerēmus	incolerētis	incolerent
Perfect	incoluerim	incoluerīs	incoluerit	incoluerīmus	incoluerītis	incoluerint
Pluperfect	incoluissem	incoluissēs	incoluisset	incoluissēmus	incoluissētis	incoluissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	incolar	incolāris	incolātur	incolāmur	incolāminī	incolantur
Imperfect	incolerer	incolerēris	incolerētur	incolerēmur	incolerēminī	incolerentur
Perfect	incoluus, a, um sim	incoluus, a, um sīs	incoluus, a, um sit	incoluī, æ, a sīmus	incoluī, æ, a sītis	incoluī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	incoluus, a, um essem	incoluus, a, um essēs	incoluus, a, um esset	incoluī, æ, a essēmus	incoluī, æ, a essētis	incoluī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		incole			incolite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	incoluus, a, um			incoluī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	incolere		incolī		

īnstituere

3rd	PP1: īnstitu-ō PP2: īnstitu-ere PP3: īnstitu-ī PP4: īnstitūt-us
	found, establish

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	īnstituō	īnstituis	īnstituit	īnstituimus	īnstituitis	īnstituunt
Imperfect	īnstituēbam	īnstituēbās	īnstituēbat	īnstituēbāmus	īnstituēbātis	īnstituēbant
Future	īnstituam	īnstituēs	īnstituet	īnstituēmus	īnstituētis	īnstituent
Perfect	īnstituī	īnstituistī	īnstituit	īnstituimus	īnstituistis	īnstituērunt
Pluperfect	īnstitueram	īnstituerās	īnstituerat	īnstituerāmus	īnstituerātis	īnstituerant
Future Perfect	īnstituerō	īnstitueris	īnstituerit	īnstituerimus	īnstitueritis	īnstituerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	īnstituor	īnstitueris	īnstituitur	īnstituimur	īnstituiminī	īnstituuntur
Imperfect	īnstituēbar	īnstituēbāris	īnstituēbātur	īnstituēbāmur	īnstituēbāminī	īnstituēbantur
Future	īnstituar	īnstituēris	īnstituētur	īnstituēmur	īnstituēminī	īnstituentur
Perfect	īnstitūtus, a, um sum	īnstitūtus, a, um es	īnstitūtus, a, um est	īnstitūtī, æ, a sumus	īnstitūtī, æ, a estis	īnstitūtī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	īnstitūtus, a, um eram	īnstitūtus, a, um erās	īnstitūtus, a, um erat	īnstitūtī, æ, a erāmus	īnstitūtī, æ, a erātis	īnstitūtī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	īnstitūtus, a, um erō	īnstitūtus, a, um eris	īnstitūtus, a, um erit	īnstitūtī, æ, a erimus	īnstitūtī, æ, a eritis	īnstitūtī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	īnstituam	īnstituās	īnstituat	īnstituāmus	īnstituātis	īnstituant
Imperfect	īnstituerem	īnstituerēs	īnstitueret	īnstituerēmus	īnstituerētis	īnstituerent
Perfect	īnstituerim	īnstituerīs	īnstituerit	īnstituerīmus	īnstituerītis	īnstituerint
Pluperfect	īnstituissem	īnstituissēs	īnstituisset	īnstituissēmus	īnstituissētis	īnstituissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	īnstituar	īnstituāris	īnstituātur	īnstituāmur	īnstituāminī	īnstituantur
Imperfect	īnstituerer	īnstituerēris	īnstituerētur	īnstituerēmur	īnstituerēminī	īnstituerentur
Perfect	īnstitūtus, a, um sim	īnstitūtus, a, um sīs	īnstitūtus, a, um sit	īnstitūtī, æ, a sīmus	īnstitūtī, æ, a sītis	īnstitūtī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	īnstitūtus, a, um essem	īnstitūtus, a, um essēs	īnstitūtus, a, um esset	īnstitūtī, æ, a essēmus	īnstitūtī, æ, a essētis	īnstitūtī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		īnstitue			īnstituite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	īnstitūtus, a, um		īnstitūtī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	īnstituere	īnstituī

īnstruere					

	PP1: īnstru-ō PP2: īnstru-ere PP3: īnstrūx-ī PP4: īnstrūct-us				
3rd	*draw up, equip*				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	īnstruō	īnstruis	īnstruit	īnstruimus	īnstruitis	īnstruunt
Imperfect	īnstruēbam	īnstruēbās	īnstruēbat	īnstruēbāmus	īnstruēbātis	īnstruēbant
Future	īnstruam	īnstruēs	īnstruet	īnstruēmus	īnstruētis	īnstruent
Perfect	īnstrūxī	īnstrūxistī	īnstrūxit	īnstrūximus	īnstrūxistis	īnstrūxērunt
Pluperfect	īnstrūxeram	īnstrūxerās	īnstrūxerat	īnstrūxerāmus	īnstrūxerātis	īnstrūxerant
Future Perfect	īnstrūxerō	īnstrūxeris	īnstrūxerit	īnstrūxerimus	īnstrūxeritis	īnstrūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	īnstruor	īnstrueris	īnstruitur	īnstruimur	īnstruiminī	īnstruuntur
Imperfect	īnstruēbar	īnstruēbāris	īnstruēbātur	īnstruēbāmur	īnstruēbāminī	īnstruēbantur
Future	īnstruar	īnstruēris	īnstruētur	īnstruēmur	īnstruēminī	īnstruentur
Perfect	īnstrūctus, a, um sum	īnstrūctus, a, um es	īnstrūctus, a, um est	īnstrūctī, æ, a sumus	īnstrūctī, æ, a estis	īnstrūctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	īnstrūctus, a, um eram	īnstrūctus, a, um erās	īnstrūctus, a, um erat	īnstrūctī, æ, a erāmus	īnstrūctī, æ, a erātis	īnstrūctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	īnstrūctus, a, um erō	īnstrūctus, a, um eris	īnstrūctus, a, um erit	īnstrūctī, æ, a erimus	īnstrūctī, æ, a eritis	īnstrūctī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	īnstruam	īnstruās	īnstruat	īnstruāmus	īnstruātis	īnstruant
Imperfect	īnstruerem	īnstruerēs	īnstrueret	īnstruerēmus	īnstruerētis	īnstruerent
Perfect	īnstrūxerim	īnstrūxerīs	īnstrūxerit	īnstrūxerīmus	īnstrūxerītis	īnstrūxerint
Pluperfect	īnstrūxissem	īnstrūxissēs	īnstrūxisset	īnstrūxissēmus	īnstrūxissētis	īnstrūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	īnstruar	īnstruāris	īnstruātur	īnstruāmur	īnstruāminī	īnstruantur
Imperfect	īnstruerer	īnstruerēris	īnstruerētur	īnstruerēmur	īnstruerēminī	īnstruerentur
Perfect	īnstrūctus, a, um sim	īnstrūctus, a, um sīs	īnstrūctus, a, um sit	īnstrūctī, æ, a sīmus	īnstrūctī, æ, a sītis	īnstrūctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	īnstrūctus, a, um essem	īnstrūctus, a, um essēs	īnstrūctus, a, um esset	īnstrūctī, æ, a essēmus	īnstrūctī, æ, a essētis	īnstrūctī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		īnstrue			īnstruite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	īnstrūctus, a, um		īnstrūctī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	īnstruere		īnstruī

interficere					

		PP1: interfici-ō PP2: interfic-ere PP3: interfēc-ī PP4: interfect-us			
IO		*kill*			

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
	Indicative Mood Active Voice					
Present	interficiō	interficis	interficit	interficimus	interficitis	interficiunt
Imperfect	interficiēbam	interficiēbās	interficiēbat	interficiēbāmus	interficiēbātis	interficiēbant
Future	interficiam	interficiēs	interficiet	interficiēmus	interficiētis	interficient
Perfect	interfēcī	interfēcistī	interfēcit	interfēcimus	interfēcistis	interfēcērunt
Pluperfect	interfēceram	interfēcerās	interfēcerat	interfēcerāmus	interfēcerātis	interfēcerant
Future Perfect	interfēcerō	interfēceris	interfēcerit	interfēcerimus	interfēceritis	interfēcerint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	interficior	interficieris	interficitur	interficimur	interficiminī	interficiuntur
Imperfect	interficiēbar	interficiēbāris	interficiēbātur	interficiēbāmur	interficiēbāminī	interficiēbantur
Future	interficiar	interficiēris	interficiētur	interficiēmur	interficiēminī	interficientur
Perfect	interfectus, a, um sum	interfectus, a, um es	interfectus, a, um est	interfectī, æ, a sumus	interfectī, æ, a estis	interfectī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	interfectus, a, um eram	interfectus, a, um erās	interfectus, a, um erat	interfectī, æ, a erāmus	interfectī, æ, a erātis	interfectī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	interfectus, a, um erō	interfectus, a, um eris	interfectus, a, um erit	interfectī, æ, a erimus	interfectī, æ, a eritis	interfectī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	interficiam	interficiās	interficiat	interficiāmus	interficiātis	interficiant
Imperfect	interficerem	interficerēs	interficeret	interficerēmus	interficerētis	interficerent
Perfect	interfēcerim	interfēcerīs	interfēcerit	interfēcerīmus	interfēcerītis	interfēcerint
Pluperfect	interfēcissem	interfēcissēs	interfēcisset	interfēcissēmus	interfēcissētis	interfēcissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	interficiar	interficiāris	interficiātur	interficiāmur	interficiāminī	interficiantur
Imperfect	interficerer	interficerēris	interficerētur	interficerēmur	interficerēminī	interficerentur
Perfect	interfectus, a, um sim	interfectus, a, um sīs	interfectus, a, um sit	interfectī, æ, a sīmus	interfectī, æ, a sītis	interfectī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	interfectus, a, um essem	interfectus, a, um essēs	interfectus, a, um esset	interfectī, æ, a essēmus	interfectī, æ, a essētis	interfecti, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		interfice			interficite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	interfectus, a, um		interfectī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	interficere		interficī

jubēre					
2nd	PP1: jub-eō PP2: jub-ēre PP3: juss-ī PP4: juss-us				
	order, command (acc. w/infinitive)				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	jubeō	jubēs	jubet	jubēmus	jubētis	jubent
Imperfect	jubēbam	jubēbās	jubēbat	jubēbāmus	jubēbātis	jubēbant
Future	jubēbō	jubēbis	jubēbit	jubēbimus	jubēbitis	jubēbunt
Perfect	jussī	jussistī	jussit	jussimus	jussistis	jussērunt
Pluperfect	jusseram	jusserās	jusserat	jusserāmus	jusserātis	jusserant
Future Perfect	jusserō	jusseris	jusserit	jusserimus	jusseritis	jusserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	jubeor	jubēris	jubētur	jubēmur	jubēminī	jubentur
Imperfect	jubēbar	jubēbāris	jubēbātur	jubēbāmur	jubēbāminī	jubēbantur
Future	jubēbor	jubēberis	jubēbitur	jubēbimur	jubēbiminī	jubēbuntur
Perfect	jussus, a, um sum	jussus, a, um es	jussus, a, um est	jussī, æ, a sumus	jussī, æ, a estis	jussī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	jussus, a, um eram	jussus, a, um erās	jussus, a, um erat	jussī, æ, a erāmus	jussī, æ, a erātis	jussī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	jussus, a, um erō	jussus, a, um eris	jussus, a, um erit	jussī, æ, a erimus	jussī, æ, a eritis	jussī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	jubeam	jubeās	jubeat	jubeāmus	jubeātis	jubeant
Imperfect	jubērem	jubērēs	jubēret	jubērēmus	jubērētis	jubērent
Perfect	jusserim	jusserīs	jusserit	jusserīmus	jusserītis	jusserint
Pluperfect	jussissem	jussissēs	jussisset	jussissēmus	jussissētis	jussissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	jubear	jubeāris	jubeātur	jubeāmur	jubeāminī	jubeantur
Imperfect	jubērer	jubērēris	jubērētur	jubērēmur	jubērēminī	jubērentur
Perfect	jussus, a, um sim	jussus, a, um sīs	jussus, a, um sit	jussī, æ, a sīmus	jussī, æ, a sītis	jussī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	jussus, a, um essem	jussus, a, um essēs	jussus, a, um esset	jussī, æ, a essēmus	jussī, æ, a essētis	jussī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		jubē			jubēte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	jussus, a, um		jussī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	jubēre		jubērī

	laudāre					

1st	PP1: laud-ō PP2: laud-āre PP3: laudāv-ī PP4: laudāt-us
	praise

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
	*Indicative Mood Active Voice*					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	laudō	laudās	laudat	laudāmus	laudātis	laudant
Imperfect	laudābam	laudābās	laudābat	laudābāmus	laudābātis	laudābant
Future	laudābō	laudābis	laudābit	laudābimus	laudābitis	laudābunt
Perfect	laudāvī	laudāvistī	laudāvit	laudāvimus	laudāvistis	laudāvērunt
Pluperfect	laudāveram	laudāverās	laudāverat	laudāverāmus	laudāverātis	laudāverant
Future Perfect	laudāverō	laudāveris	laudāverit	laudāverimus	laudāveritis	laudāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	laudor	laudāris	laudātur	laudāmur	laudāminī	laudantur
Imperfect	laudābar	laudābāris	laudābātur	laudābāmur	laudābāminī	laudābantur
Future	laudābor	laudāberis	laudābitur	laudābimur	laudābiminī	laudābuntur
Perfect	laudātus, a, um sum	laudātus, a, um es	laudātus, a, um est	laudātī, æ, a sumus	laudātī, æ, a estis	laudātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	laudātus, a, um eram	laudātus, a, um erās	laudātus, a, um erat	laudātī, æ, a erāmus	laudātī, æ, a erātis	laudātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	laudātus, a, um erō	laudātus, a, um eris	laudātus, a, um erit	laudātī, æ, a erimus	laudātī, æ, a eritis	laudātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	laudem	laudēs	laudet	laudēmus	laudētis	laudent
Imperfect	laudārem	laudārēs	laudāret	laudārēmus	laudārētis	laudārent
Perfect	laudāverim	laudāverīs	laudāverit	laudāverīmus	laudāverītis	laudāverint
Pluperfect	laudāvissem	laudāvissēs	laudāvisset	laudāvissēmus	laudāvissētis	laudāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	lauder	laudēris	laudētur	laudēmur	laudēminī	laudentur
Imperfect	laudārer	laudārēris	laudārētur	laudārēmur	laudārēminī	laudārentur
Perfect	laudātus, a, um sim	laudātus, a, um sīs	laudātus, a, um sit	laudātī, æ, a sīmus	laudātī, æ, a sītis	laudātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	laudātus, a, um essem	laudātus, a, um essēs	laudātus, a, um esset	laudātī, æ, a essēmus	laudātī, æ, a essētis	laudātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		laudā			laudāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	laudātus, a, um		laudātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	laudāre		laudārī

lībāre						
1st		PP1: līb-ō PP2: līb-āre PP3: lībāv-ī PP4: lībāt-us				
		pour out (as a sacrifice)				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	lībō	lībās	lībat	lībāmus	lībātis	lībant
Imperfect	lībābam	lībābās	lībābat	lībābāmus	lībābātis	lībābant
Future	lībābō	lībābis	lībābit	lībābimus	lībābitis	lībābunt
Perfect	lībāvī	lībāvistī	lībāvit	lībāvimus	lībāvistis	lībāvērunt
Pluperfect	lībāveram	lībāverās	lībāverat	lībāverāmus	lībāverātis	lībāverant
Future Perfect	lībāverō	lībāveris	lībāverit	lībāverimus	lībāveritis	lībāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	lībor	lībāris	lībātur	lībāmur	lībāminī	lībantur
Imperfect	lībābar	lībābāris	lībābātur	lībābāmur	lībābāminī	lībābantur
Future	lībābor	lībāberis	lībābitur	lībābimur	lībābiminī	lībābuntur
Perfect	lībātus, a, um sum	lībātus, a, um es	lībātus, a, um est	lībātī, æ, a sumus	lībātī, æ, a estis	lībātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	lībātus, a, um eram	lībātus, a, um erās	lībātus, a, um erat	lībātī, æ, a erāmus	lībātī, æ, a erātis	lībātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	lībātus, a, um erō	lībātus, a, um eris	lībātus, a, um erit	lībātī, æ, a erimus	lībātī, æ, a eritis	lībātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	lībem	lībēs	lībet	lībēmus	lībētis	lībent
Imperfect	lībārem	lībārēs	lībāret	lībārēmus	lībārētis	lībārent
Perfect	lībāverim	lībāverīs	lībāverit	lībāverīmus	lībāverītis	lībāverint
Pluperfect	lībāvissem	lībāvissēs	lībāvisset	lībāvissēmus	lībāvissētis	lībāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	līber	lībēris	lībētur	lībēmur	lībēminī	lībentur
Imperfect	lībārer	lībārēris	lībārētur	lībārēmur	lībārēminī	lībārentur
Perfect	lībātus, a, um sim	lībātus, a, um sīs	lībātus, a, um sit	lībātī, æ, a sīmus	lībātī, æ, a sītis	lībātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	lībātus, a, um essem	lībātus, a, um essēs	lībātus, a, um esset	lībātī, æ, a essēmus	lībātī, æ, a essētis	lībātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		lībā			lībāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	lībātus, a, um				lībātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	lībāre			lībārī		

		līberāre				
1st		PP1: līber-ō PP2: līber-āre PP3: līberāv-ī PP4: līberāt-us				
		free (from) (with abl.)				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	līberō	līberās	līberat	līberāmus	līberātis	līberant
Imperfect	līberābam	līberābās	līberābat	līberābāmus	līberābātis	līberābant
Future	līberābō	līberābis	līberābit	līberābimus	līberābitis	līberābunt
Perfect	līberāvī	līberāvistī	līberāvit	līberāvimus	līberāvistis	līberāvērunt
Pluperfect	līberāveram	līberāverās	līberāverat	līberāverāmus	līberāverātis	līberāverant
Future Perfect	līberāverō	līberāveris	līberāverit	līberāverimus	līberāveritis	līberāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	līberor	līberāris	līberātur	līberāmur	līberāminī	līberantur
Imperfect	līberābar	līberābāris	līberābātur	līberābāmur	līberābāminī	līberābantur
Future	līberābor	līberāberis	līberābitur	līberābimur	līberābiminī	līberābuntur
Perfect	līberātus, a, um sum	līberātus, a, um es	līberātus, a, um est	līberātī, æ, a sumus	līberātī, æ, a estis	līberātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	līberātus, a, um eram	līberātus, a, um erās	līberātus, a, um erat	līberātī, æ, a erāmus	līberātī, æ, a erātis	līberātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	līberātus, a, um erō	līberātus, a, um eris	līberātus, a, um erit	līberātī, æ, a erimus	līberātī, æ, a eritis	līberātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	līberem	līberēs	līberet	līberēmus	līberētis	līberent
Imperfect	līberārem	līberārēs	līberāret	līberārēmus	līberārētis	līberārent
Perfect	līberāverim	līberāverīs	līberāverit	līberāverīmus	līberāverītis	līberāverint
Pluperfect	līberāvissem	līberāvissēs	līberāvisset	līberāvissēmus	līberāvissētis	līberāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	līberer	līberēris	līberētur	līberēmur	līberēminī	līberentur
Imperfect	līberārer	līberārēris	līberārētur	līberārēmur	līberārēminī	līberārentur
Perfect	līberātus, a, um sim	līberātus, a, um sīs	līberātus, a, um sit	līberātī, æ, a sīmus	līberātī, æ, a sītis	līberātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	līberātus, a, um essem	līberātus, a, um essēs	līberātus, a, um esset	līberātī, æ, a essēmus	līberātī, æ, a essētis	līberātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		līberā			līberāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	līberātus, a, um				līberātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	līberāre			līberārī		

manēre					
2nd	PP1: man-eō PP2: man-ēre PP3: māns-ī PP4: māns-us				
	remain				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	maneō	manēs	manet	manēmus	manētis	manent
Imperfect	manēbam	manēbās	manēbat	manēbāmus	manēbātis	manēbant
Future	manēbō	manēbis	manēbit	manēbimus	manēbitis	manēbunt
Perfect	mānsī	mānsistī	mānsit	mānsimus	mānsistis	mānsērunt
Pluperfect	mānseram	mānserās	mānserat	mānserāmus	mānserātis	mānserant
Future Perfect	mānserō	mānseris	mānserit	mānserimus	mānseritis	mānserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	maneor	manēris	manētur	manēmur	manēminī	manentur
Imperfect	manēbar	manēbāris	manēbātur	manēbāmur	manēbāminī	manēbantur
Future	manēbor	manēberis	manēbitur	manēbimur	manēbiminī	manēbuntur
Perfect	mānsūrus, a, um sum	mānsūrus, a, um es	mānsūrus, a, um est	mānsūrī, æ, a sumus	mānsūrī, æ, a estis	mānsūrī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	mānsūrus, a, um eram	mānsūrus, a, um erās	mānsūrus, a, um erat	mānsūrī, æ, a erāmus	mānsūrī, æ, a erātis	mānsūrī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	mānsūrus, a, um erō	mānsūrus, a, um eris	mānsūrus, a, um erit	mānsūrī, æ, a erimus	mānsūrī, æ, a eritis	mānsūrī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	maneam	maneās	maneat	maneāmus	maneātis	maneant
Imperfect	manērem	manērēs	manēret	manērēmus	manērētis	manērent
Perfect	mānserim	mānserīs	mānserit	mānserīmus	mānserītis	mānserint
Pluperfect	mānsissem	mānsissēs	mānsisset	mānsissēmus	mānsissētis	mānsissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	manear	maneāris	maneātur	maneāmur	maneāminī	maneantur
Imperfect	manērer	manērēris	manērētur	manērēmur	manērēminī	manērentur
Perfect	mānsūrus, a, um sim	mānsūrus, a, um sīs	mānsūrus, a, um sit	mānsūrī, æ, a sīmus	mānsūrī, æ, a sītis	mānsūrī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	mānsūrus, a, um essem	mānsūrus, a, um essēs	mānsūrus, a, um esset	mānsūrī, æ, a essēmus	mānsūrī, æ, a essētis	mānsūrī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		manē			manēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	mānsūrus, a, um		mānsūrī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	manēre	manērī

	mittere					
3rd	PP1: mitt-ō PP2: mitt-ere PP3: mīs-ī PP4: miss-us					
	send					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	mittō	mittis	mittit	mittimus	mittitis	mittunt
Imperfect	mittēbam	mittēbās	mittēbat	mittēbāmus	mittēbātis	mittēbant
Future	mittam	mittēs	mittet	mittēmus	mittētis	mittent
Perfect	mīsī	mīsistī	mīsit	mīsimus	mīsistis	mīsērunt
Pluperfect	mīseram	mīserās	mīserat	mīserāmus	mīserātis	mīserant
Future Perfect	mīserō	mīseris	mīserit	mīserimus	mīseritis	mīserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mittor	mitteris	mittitur	mittimur	mittiminī	mittuntur
Imperfect	mittēbar	mittēbāris	mittēbātur	mittēbāmur	mittēbāminī	mittēbantur
Future	mittar	mittēris	mittētur	mittēmur	mittēminī	mittentur
Perfect	missus, a, um sum	missus, a, um es	missus, a, um est	missī, æ, a sumus	missī, æ, a estis	missī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	missus, a, um eram	missus, a, um erās	missus, a, um erat	missī, æ, a erāmus	missī, æ, a erātis	missī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	missus, a, um erō	missus, a, um eris	missus, a, um erit	missī, æ, a erimus	missī, æ, a eritis	missī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	mittam	mittās	mittat	mittāmus	mittātis	mittant
Imperfect	mitterem	mitterēs	mitteret	mitterēmus	mitterētis	mitterent
Perfect	mīserim	mīserīs	mīserit	mīserīmus	mīserītis	mīserint
Pluperfect	mīsissem	mīsissēs	mīsisset	mīsissēmus	mīsissētis	mīsissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mittar	mittāris	mittātur	mittāmur	mittāminī	mittantur
Imperfect	mitterer	mitterēris	mitterētur	mitterēmur	mitterēminī	mitterentur
Perfect	missus, a, um sim	missus, a, um sīs	missus, a, um sit	missī, æ, a sīmus	missī, æ, a sītis	missī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	missus, a, um essem	missus, a, um essēs	missus, a, um esset	missī, æ, a essēmus	missī, æ, a essētis	missī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		mitte			mittite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	missus, a, um				missī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	mittere			mittī		

monēre					
2nd	PP1: mon-eō PP2: mon-ēre PP3: monu-ī PP4: monit-us				
	warn, advise				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	moneō	monēs	monet	monēmus	monētis	monent
Imperfect	monēbam	monēbās	monēbat	monēbāmus	monēbātis	monēbant
Future	monēbō	monēbis	monēbit	monēbimus	monēbitis	monēbunt
Perfect	monuī	monuistī	monuit	monuimus	monuistis	monuērunt
Pluperfect	monueram	monuerās	monuerat	monuerāmus	monuerātis	monuerant
Future Perfect	monuerō	monueris	monuerit	monuerimus	monueritis	monuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	moneor	monēris	monētur	monēmur	monēminī	monentur
Imperfect	monēbar	monēbāris	monēbātur	monēbāmur	monēbāminī	monēbantur
Future	monēbor	monēberis	monēbitur	monēbimur	monēbiminī	monēbuntur
Perfect	monitus, a, um sum	monitus, a, um es	monitus, a, um est	monitī, æ, a sumus	monitī, æ, a estis	monitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	monitus, a, um eram	monitus, a, um erās	monitus, a, um erat	monitī, æ, a erāmus	monitī, æ, a erātis	monitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	monitus, a, um erō	monitus, a, um eris	monitus, a, um erit	monitī, æ, a erimus	monitī, æ, a eritis	monitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	moneam	moneās	moneat	moneāmus	moneātis	moneant
Imperfect	monērem	monērēs	monēret	monērēmus	monērētis	monērent
Perfect	monuerim	monuerīs	monuerit	monuerīmus	monuerītis	monuerint
Pluperfect	monuissem	monuissēs	monuisset	monuissēmus	monuissētis	monuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	monear	moneāris	moneātur	moneāmur	moneāminī	moneantur
Imperfect	monērer	monērēris	monērētur	monērēmur	monērēminī	monērentur
Perfect	monitus, a, um sim	monitus, a, um sīs	monitus, a, um sit	monitī, æ, a sīmus	monitī, æ, a sītis	monitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	monitus, a, um essem	monitus, a, um essēs	monitus, a, um esset	monitī, æ, a essēmus	monitī, æ, a essētis	monitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		monē			monēte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	monitus, a, um				monitī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	monēre			monērī		

	movēre					
2nd	PP1: mov-eō PP2: mov-ēre PP3: mōv-ī PP4: mōt-us					
	move					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	moveō	movēs	movet	movēmus	movētis	movent
Imperfect	movēbam	movēbās	movēbat	movēbāmus	movēbātis	movēbant
Future	movēbō	movēbis	movēbit	movēbimus	movēbitis	movēbunt
Perfect	mōvī	mōvistī	mōvit	mōvimus	mōvistis	mōvērunt
Pluperfect	mōveram	mōverās	mōverat	mōverāmus	mōverātis	mōverant
Future Perfect	mōverō	mōveris	mōverit	mōverimus	mōveritis	mōverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	moveor	movēris	movētur	movēmur	movēminī	moventur
Imperfect	movēbar	movēbāris	movēbātur	movēbāmur	movēbāminī	movēbantur
Future	movēbor	movēberis	movēbitur	movēbimur	movēbiminī	movēbuntur
Perfect	mōtus, a, um sum	mōtus, a, um es	mōtus, a, um est	mōtī, æ, a sumus	mōtī, æ, a estis	mōtī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	mōtus, a, um eram	mōtus, a, um erās	mōtus, a, um erat	mōtī, æ, a erāmus	mōtī, æ, a erātis	mōtī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	mōtus, a, um erō	mōtus, a, um eris	mōtus, a, um erit	mōtī, æ, a erimus	mōtī, æ, a eritis	mōtī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	moveam	moveās	moveat	moveāmus	moveātis	moveant
Imperfect	movērem	movērēs	movēret	movērēmus	movērētis	movērent
Perfect	mōverim	mōverīs	mōverit	mōverīmus	mōverītis	mōverint
Pluperfect	mōvissem	mōvissēs	mōvisset	mōvissēmus	mōvissētis	mōvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	movear	moveāris	moveātur	moveāmur	moveāminī	moveantur
Imperfect	movērer	movērēris	movērētur	movērēmur	movērēminī	movērentur
Perfect	mōtus, a, um sim	mōtus, a, um sīs	mōtus, a, um sit	mōtī, æ, a sīmus	mōtī, æ, a sītis	mōtī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	mōtus, a, um essem	mōtus, a, um essēs	mōtus, a, um esset	mōtī, æ, a essēmus	mōtī, æ, a essētis	mōtī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		movē			movēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	mōtus, a, um		mōtī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	movēre		movērī

	mūnīre					
4th	PP1: mūn-iō PP2: mūn-īre PP3: mūnīv-ī PP4: mūnīt-us					
	fortify, construct *(w. viam or viās)*					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	mūniō	mūnīs	mūnit	mūnīmus	mūnītis	mūniunt
Imperfect	mūniēbam	mūniēbās	mūniēbat	mūniēbāmus	mūniēbātis	mūniēbant
Future	mūniam	mūniēs	mūniet	mūniēmus	mūniētis	mūnient
Perfect	mūnīvī	mūnīvistī	mūnīvit	mūnīvimus	mūnīvistis	mūnīvērunt
Pluperfect	mūnīveram	mūnīverās	mūnīverat	mūnīverāmus	mūnīverātis	mūnīverant
Future Perfect	mūnīverō	mūnīveris	mūnīverit	mūnīverimus	mūnīveritis	mūnīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mūnior	mūnīris	mūnītur	mūnīmur	mūnīminī	mūniuntur
Imperfect	mūniēbar	mūniēbāris	mūniēbātur	mūniēbāmur	mūniēbāminī	mūniēbantur
Future	mūniar	mūniēris	mūniētur	mūniēmur	mūniēminī	mūnientur
Perfect	mūnītus, a, um sum	mūnītus, a, um es	mūnītus, a, um est	mūnītī, æ, a sumus	mūnītī, æ, a estis	mūnītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	mūnītus, a, um eram	mūnītus, a, um erās	mūnītus, a, um erat	mūnītī, æ, a erāmus	mūnītī, æ, a erātis	mūnītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	mūnītus, a, um erō	mūnītus, a, um eris	mūnītus, a, um erit	mūnītī, æ, a erimus	mūnītī, æ, a eritis	mūnītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	mūniam	mūniās	mūniat	mūniāmus	mūniātis	mūniant
Imperfect	mūnīrem	mūnīrēs	mūnīret	mūnīrēmus	mūnīrētis	mūnīrent
Perfect	mūnīverim	mūnīverīs	mūnīverit	mūnīverīmus	mūnīverītis	mūnīverint
Pluperfect	mūnīvissem	mūnīvissēs	mūnīvisset	mūnīvissēmus	mūnīvissētis	mūnīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mūniar	mūniāris	mūniātur	mūniāmur	mūniāminī	mūniantur
Imperfect	mūnīrer	mūnīrēris	mūnīrētur	mūnīrēmur	mūnīrēminī	mūnīrentur
Perfect	mūnītus, a, um sim	mūnītus, a, um sīs	mūnītus, a, um sit	mūnītī, æ, a sīmus	mūnītī, æ, a sītis	mūnītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	mūnītus, a, um essem	mūnītus, a, um essēs	mūnītus, a, um esset	mūnītī, æ, a essēmus	mūnītī, æ, a essētis	mūnītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		mūnī			mūnīte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	mūnītus, a, um				mūnītī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	mūnīre			mūnīrī		

	mūtāre					

1st	PP1: mūt-ō PP2: mūt-āre PP3: mūtāv-ī PP4: mūtāt-us					
	change					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	mūtō	mūtās	mūtat	mūtāmus	mūtātis	mūtant
Imperfect	mūtābam	mūtābās	mūtābat	mūtābāmus	mūtābātis	mūtābant
Future	mūtābō	mūtābis	mūtābit	mūtābimus	mūtābitis	mūtābunt
Perfect	mūtāvī	mūtāvistī	mūtāvit	mūtāvimus	mūtāvistis	mūtāvērunt
Pluperfect	mūtāveram	mūtāverās	mūtāverat	mūtāverāmus	mūtāverātis	mūtāverant
Future Perfect	mūtāverō	mūtāveris	mūtāverit	mūtāverimus	mūtāveritis	mūtāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mūtor	mūtāris	mūtātur	mūtāmur	mūtāminī	mūtantur
Imperfect	mūtābar	mūtābāris	mūtābātur	mūtābāmur	mūtābāminī	mūtābantur
Future	mūtābor	mūtāberis	mūtābitur	mūtābimur	mūtābiminī	mūtābuntur
Perfect	mūtātus, a, um sum	mūtātus, a, um es	mūtātus, a, um est	mūtātī, æ, a sumus	mūtātī, æ, a estis	mūtātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	mūtātus, a, um eram	mūtātus, a, um erās	mūtātus, a, um erat	mūtātī, æ, a erāmus	mūtātī, æ, a erātis	mūtātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	mūtātus, a, um erō	mūtātus, a, um eris	mūtātus, a, um erit	mūtātī, æ, a erimus	mūtātī, æ, a eritis	mūtātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	mūtem	mūtēs	mūtet	mūtēmus	mūtētis	mūtent
Imperfect	mūtārem	mūtārēs	mūtāret	mūtārēmus	mūtārētis	mūtārent
Perfect	mūtāverim	mūtāverīs	mūtāverit	mūtāverīmus	mūtāverītis	mūtāverint
Pluperfect	mūtāvissem	mūtāvissēs	mūtāvisset	mūtāvissēmus	mūtāvissētis	mūtāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	mūter	mūtēris	mūtētur	mūtēmur	mūtēminī	mūtentur
Imperfect	mūtārer	mūtārēris	mūtārētur	mūtārēmur	mūtārēminī	mūtārentur
Perfect	mūtātus, a, um sim	mūtātus, a, um sīs	mūtātus, a, um sit	mūtātī, æ, a sīmus	mūtātī, æ, a sītis	mūtātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	mūtātus, a, um essem	mūtātus, a, um essēs	mūtātus, a, um esset	mūtātī, æ, a essēmus	mūtātī, æ, a essētis	mūtātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		mūtā			mūtāte	

	Singular			Perfect Participle Passive	Plural	
	mūtātus, a, um				mūtātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	mūtāre			mūtārī		

	nāvigāre					

1st	PP1: nāvig-ō PP2: nāvig-āre PP3: nāvigāv-ī PP4: nāvigāt-us
	sail

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	nāvigō	nāvigās	nāvigat	nāvigāmus	nāvigātis	nāvigant
Imperfect	nāvigābam	nāvigābās	nāvigābat	nāvigābāmus	nāvigābātis	nāvigābant
Future	nāvigābō	nāvigābis	nāvigābit	nāvigābimus	nāvigābitis	nāvigābunt
Perfect	nāvigāvī	nāvigāvistī	nāvigāvit	nāvigāvimus	nāvigāvistis	nāvigāvērunt
Pluperfect	nāvigāveram	nāvigāverās	nāvigāverat	nāvigāverāmus	nāvigāverātis	nāvigāverant
Future Perfect	nāvigāverō	nāvigāveris	nāvigāverit	nāvigāverimus	nāvigāveritis	nāvigāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	nāvigor	nāvigāris	nāvigātur	nāvigāmur	nāvigāminī	nāvigantur
Imperfect	nāvigābar	nāvigābāris	nāvigābātur	nāvigābāmur	nāvigābāminī	nāvigābantur
Future	nāvigābor	nāvigāberis	nāvigābitur	nāvigābimur	nāvigābiminī	nāvigābuntur
Perfect	nāvigātus, a, um sum	nāvigātus, a, um es	nāvigātus, a, um est	nāvigātī, æ, a sumus	nāvigātī, æ, a estis	nāvigātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	nāvigātus, a, um eram	nāvigātus, a, um erās	nāvigātus, a, um erat	nāvigātī, æ, a erāmus	nāvigātī, æ, a erātis	nāvigātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	nāvigātus, a, um erō	nāvigātus, a, um eris	nāvigātus, a, um erit	nāvigātī, æ, a erimus	nāvigātī, æ, a eritis	nāvigātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	nāvigem	nāvigēs	nāviget	nāvigēmus	nāvigētis	nāvigent
Imperfect	nāvigārem	nāvigārēs	nāvigāret	nāvigārēmus	nāvigārētis	nāvigārent
Perfect	nāvigāverim	nāvigāverīs	nāvigāverit	nāvigāverīmus	nāvigāverītis	nāvigāverint
Pluperfect	nāvigāvissem	nāvigāvissēs	nāvigāvisset	nāvigāvissēmus	nāvigāvissētis	nāvigāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	nāviger	nāvigēris	nāvigētur	nāvigēmur	nāvigēminī	nāvigentur
Imperfect	nāvigārer	nāvigārēris	nāvigārētur	nāvigārēmur	nāvigārēminī	nāvigārentur
Perfect	nāvigātus, a, um sim	nāvigātus, a, um sīs	nāvigātus, a, um sit	nāvigātī, æ, a sīmus	nāvigātī, æ, a sītis	nāvigātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	nāvigātus, a, um essem	nāvigātus, a, um essēs	nāvigātus, a, um esset	nāvigātī, æ, a essēmus	nāvigātī, æ, a essētis	nāvigātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		nāvigā			nāvigāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	nāvigātus, a, um		nāvigātī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	nāvigāre	nāvigārī

	nocēre					
2nd	PP1: noce-ō PP2: noc-ēre PP3: nocu-ī PP4: nocit-us					
	do harm to, injure - with dative					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	noceō	nocēs	nocet	nocēmus	nocētis	nocent
Imperfect	nocēbam	nocēbās	nocēbat	nocēbāmus	nocēbātis	nocēbant
Future	nocēbō	nocēbis	nocēbit	nocēbimus	nocēbitis	nocēbunt
Perfect	nocuī	nocuistī	nocuit	nocuimus	nocuistis	nocuērunt
Pluperfect	nocueram	nocuerās	nocuerat	nocuerāmus	nocuerātis	nocuerant
Future Perfect	nocuerō	nocueris	nocuerit	nocuerimus	nocueritis	nocuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	noceor	nocēris	nocētur	nocēmur	nocēminī	nocentur
Imperfect	nocēbar	nocēbāris	nocēbātur	nocēbāmur	nocēbāminī	nocēbantur
Future	nocēbor	nocēberis	nocēbitur	nocēbimur	nocēbiminī	nocēbuntur
Perfect	nocitus, a, um sum	nocitus, a, um es	nocitus, a, um est	nocitī, æ, a sumus	nocitī, æ, a estis	nocitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	nocitus, a, um eram	nocitus, a, um erās	nocitus, a, um erat	nocitī, æ, a erāmus	nocitī, æ, a erātis	nocitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	nocitus, a, um erō	nocitus, a, um eris	nocitus, a, um erit	nocitī, æ, a erimus	nocitī, æ, a eritis	nocitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	noceam	noceās	noceat	noceāmus	noceātis	noceant
Imperfect	nocērem	nocērēs	nocēret	nocērēmus	nocērētis	nocērent
Perfect	nocuerim	nocuerīs	nocuerit	nocuerīmus	nocuerītis	nocuerint
Pluperfect	nocuissem	nocuissēs	nocuisset	nocuissēmus	nocuissētis	nocuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	nocear	noceāris	noceātur	noceāmur	noceāminī	noceantur
Imperfect	nocērer	nocērēris	nocērētur	nocērēmur	nocērēminī	nocērentur
Perfect	nocitus, a, um sim	nocitus, a, um sīs	nocitus, a, um sit	nocitī, æ, a sīmus	nocitī, æ, a sītis	nocitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	nocitus, a, um essem	nocitus, a, um essēs	nocitus, a, um esset	nocitī, æ, a essēmus	nocitī, æ, a essētis	nocitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		nocē			nocēte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	*Plural*
	nocitus, a, um		nocitī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	nocēre		nocērī

obtinēre					

2nd	PP1: obtin-eō PP2: obtin-ēre PP3: obtinu-ī PP4: obtent-us				
	hold, occupy				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	obtineō	obtinēs	obtinet	obtinēmus	obtinētis	obtinent
Imperfect	obtinēbam	obtinēbās	obtinēbat	obtinēbāmus	obtinēbātis	obtinēbant
Future	obtinēbō	obtinēbis	obtinēbit	obtinēbimus	obtinēbitis	obtinēbunt
Perfect	obtinuī	obtinuistī	obtinuit	obtinuimus	obtinuistis	obtinuērunt
Pluperfect	obtinueram	obtinuerās	obtinuerat	obtinuerāmus	obtinuerātis	obtinuerant
Future Perfect	obtinuerō	obtinueris	obtinuerit	obtinuerimus	obtinueritis	obtinuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	obtineor	obtinēris	obtinētur	obtinēmur	obtinēminī	obtinentur
Imperfect	obtinēbar	obtinēbāris	obtinēbātur	obtinēbāmur	obtinēbāminī	obtinēbantur
Future	obtinēbor	obtinēberis	obtinēbitur	obtinēbimur	obtinēbiminī	obtinēbuntur
Perfect	obtentus, a, um sum	obtentus, a, um es	obtentus, a, um est	obtentī, æ, a sumus	obtentī, æ, a estis	obtentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	obtentus, a, um eram	obtentus, a, um erās	obtentus, a, um erat	obtentī, æ, a erāmus	obtentī, æ, a erātis	obtentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	obtentus, a, um erō	obtentus, a, um eris	obtentus, a, um erit	obtentī, æ, a erimus	obtentī, æ, a eritis	obtentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	obtineam	obtineās	obtineat	obtineāmus	obtineātis	obtineant
Imperfect	obtinērem	obtinērēs	obtinēret	obtinērēmus	obtinērētis	obtinērent
Perfect	obtinuerim	obtinuerīs	obtinuerit	obtinuerīmus	obtinuerītis	obtinuerint
Pluperfect	obtinuissem	obtinuissēs	obtinuisset	obtinuissēmus	obtinuissētis	obtinuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	obtinear	obtineāris	obtineātur	obtineāmur	obtineāminī	obtineantur
Imperfect	obtinērer	obtinērēris	obtinērētur	obtinērēmur	obtinērēminī	obtinērentur
Perfect	obtentus, a, um sim	obtentus, a, um sīs	obtentus, a, um sit	obtentī, æ, a sīmus	obtentī, æ, a sītis	obtentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	obtentus, a, um essem	obtentus, a, um essēs	obtentus, a, um esset	obtentī, æ, a essēmus	obtentī, æ, a essētis	obtentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		obtinē			obtinēte	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		*Plural*	
	obtentus, a, um				obtentī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	obtinēre			obtinērī		

	occīdere					

3rd	PP1: occīd-ō PP2: occīd-ere PP3: occīd-ī PP4: occīs-us
	kill

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	occīdō	occīdis	occīdit	occīdimus	occīditis	occīdunt
Imperfect	occīdēbam	occīdēbās	occīdēbat	occīdēbāmus	occīdēbātis	occīdēbant
Future	occīdam	occīdēs	occīdet	occīdēmus	occīdētis	occīdent
Perfect	occīdī	occīdistī	occīdit	occīdimus	occīdistis	occīdērunt
Pluperfect	occīderam	occīderās	occīderat	occīderāmus	occīderātis	occīderant
Future Perfect	occīderō	occīderis	occīderit	occīderimus	occīderitis	occīderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	occīdor	occīderis	occīditur	occīdimur	occīdiminī	occīduntur
Imperfect	occīdēbar	occīdēbāris	occīdēbātur	occīdēbāmur	occīdēbāminī	occīdēbantur
Future	occīdar	occīdēris	occīdētur	occīdēmur	occīdēminī	occīdentur
Perfect	occīsus, a, um sum	occīsus, a, um es	occīsus, a, um est	occīsī, æ, a sumus	occīsī, æ, a estis	occīsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	occīsus, a, um eram	occīsus, a, um erās	occīsus, a, um erat	occīsī, æ, a erāmus	occīsī, æ, a erātis	occīsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	occīsus, a, um erō	occīsus, a, um eris	occīsus, a, um erit	occīsī, æ, a erimus	occīsī, æ, a eritis	occīsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	occīdam	occīdās	occīdat	occīdāmus	occīdātis	occīdant
Imperfect	occīderem	occīderēs	occīderet	occīderēmus	occīderētis	occīderent
Perfect	occīderim	occīderīs	occīderit	occīderīmus	occīderītis	occīderint
Pluperfect	occīdissem	occīdissēs	occīdisset	occīdissēmus	occīdissētis	occīdissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	occīdar	occīdāris	occīdātur	occīdāmur	occīdāminī	occīdantur
Imperfect	occīderer	occīderēris	occīderētur	occīderēmur	occīderēminī	occīderentur
Perfect	occīsus, a, um sim	occīsus, a, um sīs	occīsus, a, um sit	occīsī, æ, a sīmus	occīsī, æ, a sītis	occīsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	occīsus, a, um essem	occīsus, a, um essēs	occīsus, a, um esset	occīsī, æ, a essēmus	occīsī, æ, a essētis	occīsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		occīde			occīdite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	occīsus, æ, um		occīsī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	occīdere		occīdī

occupāre					
1st	PP1: occup-ō PP2: occup-āre PP3: occupāv-ī PP4: occupāt-us				
	seize				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	occupō	occupās	occupat	occupāmus	occupātis	occupant
Imperfect	occupābam	occupābās	occupābat	occupābāmus	occupābātis	occupābant
Future	occupābō	occupābis	occupābit	occupābimus	occupābitis	occupābunt
Perfect	occupāvī	occupāvistī	occupāvit	occupāvimus	occupāvistis	occupāvērunt
Pluperfect	occupāveram	occupāverās	occupāverat	occupāverāmus	occupāverātis	occupāverant
Future Perfect	occupāverō	occupāveris	occupāverit	occupāverimus	occupāveritis	occupāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	occupor	occupāris	occupātur	occupāmur	occupāminī	occupantur
Imperfect	occupābar	occupābāris	occupābātur	occupābāmur	occupābāminī	occupābantur
Future	occupābor	occupāberis	occupābitur	occupābimur	occupābiminī	occupābuntur
Perfect	occupātus, a, um sum	occupātus, a, um es	occupātus, a, um est	occupātī, æ, a sumus	occupātī, æ, a estis	occupātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	occupātus, a, um eram	occupātus, a, um erās	occupātus, a, um erat	occupātī, æ, a erāmus	occupātī, æ, a erātis	occupātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	occupātus, a, um erō	occupātus, a, um eris	occupātus, a, um erit	occupātī, æ, a erimus	occupātī, æ, a eritis	occupātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	occupem	occupēs	occupet	occupēmus	occupētis	occupent
Imperfect	occupārem	occupārēs	occupāret	occupārēmus	occupārētis	occupārent
Perfect	occupāverim	occupāverīs	occupāverit	occupāverīmus	occupāverītis	occupāverint
Pluperfect	occupāvissem	occupāvissēs	occupāvisset	occupāvissēmus	occupāvissētis	occupāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	occuper	occupēris	occupētur	occupēmur	occupēminī	occupentur
Imperfect	occupārer	occupārēris	occupārētur	occupārēmur	occupārēminī	occupārentur
Perfect	occupātus, a, um sim	occupātus, a, um sīs	occupātus, a, um sit	occupātī, æ, a sīmus	occupātī, æ, a sītis	occupātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	occupātus, a, um essem	occupātus, a, um essēs	occupātus, a, um esset	occupātī, æ, a essēmus	occupātī, æ, a essētis	occupātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		occupā			occupāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		*Plural*	
	occupātus, a, um				occupātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	occupāre			occupārī		

	oportēre					

		PP1: oportet	PP2: oport-ēre	PP3:	PP4: oportuit	
2nd		*it behooves (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinitive)*				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present			oportet			
Imperfect			oportēbat			
Future			oportēbit			
Perfect			oportuit			
Pluperfect			oportuerat			
Future Perfect			oportuerit			
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present			oporteat			
Imperfect			oportēret			
Perfect			oportuerit			
Pluperfect			oportuisset			
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present						

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	Present Infinitive Active oportēre		*Present Infinitive Passive*

oppugnāre

	PP1: oppugn-ō	PP2: oppugn-āre	PP3: oppugnāv-ī	PP4: oppugnāt-us
1st		*attack, assault*		

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	oppugnō	oppugnās	oppugnat	oppugnāmus	oppugnātis	oppugnant
Imperfect	oppugnābam	oppugnābās	oppugnābat	oppugnābāmus	oppugnābātis	oppugnābant
Future	oppugnābō	oppugnābis	oppugnābit	oppugnābimus	oppugnābitis	oppugnābunt
Perfect	oppugnāvī	oppugnāvistī	oppugnāvit	oppugnāvimus	oppugnāvistis	oppugnāvērunt
Pluperfect	oppugnāveram	oppugnāverās	oppugnāverat	oppugnāverāmus	oppugnāverātis	oppugnāverant
Future Perfect	oppugnāverō	oppugnāveris	oppugnāverit	oppugnāverimus	oppugnāveritis	oppugnāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	oppugnor	oppugnāris	oppugnātur	oppugnāmur	oppugnāminī	oppugnantur
Imperfect	oppugnābar	oppugnābāris	oppugnābātur	oppugnābāmur	oppugnābāminī	oppugnābantur
Future	oppugnābor	oppugnāberis	oppugnābitur	oppugnābimur	oppugnābiminī	oppugnābuntur
Perfect	oppugnātus, a, um sum	oppugnātus, a, um es	oppugnātus, a, um est	oppugnātī, æ, a sumus	oppugnātī, æ, a estis	oppugnātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	oppugnātus, a, um eram	oppugnātus, a, um erās	oppugnātus, a, um erat	oppugnātī, æ, a erāmus	oppugnātī, æ, a erātis	oppugnātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	oppugnātus, a, um erō	oppugnātus, a, um eris	oppugnātus, a, um erit	oppugnātī, æ, a erimus	oppugnātī, æ, a eritis	oppugnātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	oppugnem	oppugnēs	oppugnet	oppugnēmus	oppugnētis	oppugnent
Imperfect	oppugnārem	oppugnārēs	oppugnāret	oppugnārēmus	oppugnārētis	oppugnārent
Perfect	oppugnāverim	oppugnāverīs	oppugnāverit	oppugnāverīmus	oppugnāverītis	oppugnāverint
Pluperfect	oppugnāvissem	oppugnāvissēs	oppugnāvisset	oppugnāvissēmus	oppugnāvissētis	oppugnāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	oppugner	oppugnēris	oppugnētur	oppugnēmur	oppugnēminī	oppugnentur
Imperfect	oppugnārer	oppugnārēris	oppugnārētur	oppugnārēmur	oppugnārēminī	oppugnārentur
Perfect	oppugnātus, a, um sim	oppugnātus, a, um sīs	oppugnātus, a, um sit	oppugnātī, æ, a sīmus	oppugnātī, æ, a sītis	oppugnātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	oppugnātus, a, um essem	oppugnātus, a, um essēs	oppugnātus, a, um esset	oppugnātī, æ, a essēmus	oppugnātī, æ, a essētis	oppugnātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		oppugnā			oppugnāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	oppugnātus, a, um		oppugnātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	oppugnāre		oppugnārī

	ōrāre					
1st	PP1: ōr-ō PP2: ōr-āre PP3: ōrāv-ī PP4: ōrāt-us					
	beg, pray					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	ōrō	ōrās	ōrat	ōrāmus	ōrātis	ōrant
Imperfect	ōrābam	ōrābās	ōrābat	ōrābāmus	ōrābātis	ōrābant
Future	ōrābō	ōrābis	ōrābit	ōrābimus	ōrābitis	ōrābunt
Perfect	ōrāvī	ōrāvistī	ōrāvit	ōrāvimus	ōrāvistis	ōrāvērunt
Pluperfect	ōrāveram	ōrāverās	ōrāverat	ōrāverāmus	ōrāverātis	ōrāverant
Future Perfect	ōrāverō	ōrāveris	ōrāverit	ōrāverimus	ōrāveritis	ōrāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ōror	ōrāris	ōrātur	ōrāmur	ōrāminī	ōrantur
Imperfect	ōrābar	ōrābāris	ōrābātur	ōrābāmur	ōrābāminī	ōrābantur
Future	ōrābor	ōrāberis	ōrābitur	ōrābimur	ōrābiminī	ōrābuntur
Perfect	ōrātus, a, um sum	ōrātus, a, um es	ōrātus, a, um est	ōrātī, æ, a sumus	ōrātī, æ, a estis	ōrātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	ōrātus, a, um eram	ōrātus, a, um erās	ōrātus, a, um erat	ōrātī, æ, a erāmus	ōrātī, æ, a erātis	ōrātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	ōrātus, a, um erō	ōrātus, a, um eris	ōrātus, a, um erit	ōrātī, æ, a erimus	ōrātī, æ, a eritis	ōrātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	ōrem	ōrēs	ōret	ōrēmus	ōrētis	ōrent
Imperfect	ōrārem	ōrārēs	ōrāret	ōrārēmus	ōrārētis	ōrārent
Perfect	ōrāverim	ōrāverīs	ōrāverit	ōrāverīmus	ōrāverītis	ōrāverint
Pluperfect	ōrāvissem	ōrāvissēs	ōrāvisset	ōrāvissēmus	ōrāvissētis	ōrāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ōrer	ōrēris	ōrētur	ōrēmur	ōrēminī	ōrentur
Imperfect	ōrārer	ōrārēris	ōrārētur	ōrārēmur	ōrārēminī	ōrārentur
Perfect	ōrātus, a, um sim	ōrātus, a, um sīs	ōrātus, a, um sit	ōrātī, æ, a sīmus	ōrātī, æ, a sītis	ōrātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	ōrātus, a, um essem	ōrātus, a, um essēs	ōrātus, a, um esset	ōrātī, æ, a essēmus	ōrātī, æ, a essētis	ōrātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		ōrā			ōrāte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	ōrātus, a, um		ōrātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	ōrāre		ōrārī

	ostendere					
3rd	PP1: ostend-ō PP2: ostend-ere PP3: ostend-ī PP4: ostent-us					
	show					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	ostendō	ostendis	ostendit	ostendimus	ostenditis	ostendunt
Imperfect	ostendēbam	ostendēbās	ostendēbat	ostendēbāmus	ostendēbātis	ostendēbant
Future	ostendam	ostendēs	ostendet	ostendēmus	ostendētis	ostendent
Perfect	ostendī	ostendistī	ostendit	ostendimus	ostendistis	ostendērunt
Pluperfect	ostenderam	ostenderās	ostenderat	ostenderāmus	ostenderātis	ostenderant
Future Perfect	ostenderō	ostenderis	ostenderit	ostenderimus	ostenderitis	ostenderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ostendor	ostenderis	ostenditur	ostendimur	ostendiminī	ostenduntur
Imperfect	ostendēbar	ostendēbāris	ostendēbātur	ostendēbāmur	ostendēbāminī	ostendēbantur
Future	ostendar	ostendēris	ostendētur	ostendēmur	ostendēminī	ostendentur
Perfect	ostentus, a, um sum	ostentus, a, um es	ostentus, a, um est	ostentī, æ, a sumus	ostentī, æ, a estis	ostentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	ostentus, a, um eram	ostentus, a, um erās	ostentus, a, um erat	ostentī, æ, a erāmus	ostentī, æ, a erātis	ostentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	ostentus, a, um erō	ostentus, a, um eris	ostentus, a, um erit	ostentī, æ, a erimus	ostentī, æ, a eritis	ostentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	ostendam	ostendās	ostendat	ostendāmus	ostendātis	ostendant
Imperfect	ostenderem	ostenderēs	ostenderet	ostenderēmus	ostenderētis	ostenderent
Perfect	ostenderim	ostenderīs	ostenderit	ostenderīmus	ostenderītis	ostenderint
Pluperfect	ostendissem	ostendissēs	ostendisset	ostendissēmus	ostendissētis	ostendissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	ostendar	ostendāris	ostendātur	ostendāmur	ostendāminī	ostendantur
Imperfect	ostenderer	ostenderēris	ostenderētur	ostenderēmur	ostenderēminī	ostenderentur
Perfect	ostentus, a, um sim	ostentus, a, um sīs	ostentus, a, um sit	ostentī, æ, a sīmus	ostentī, æ, a sītis	ostentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	ostentus, a, um essem	ostentus, a, um essēs	ostentus, a, um esset	ostentī, æ, a essēmus	ostentī, æ, a essētis	ostentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		ostende			ostendite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	ostentus, a, um				ostentī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	ostendere			ostendī		

		pācāre				

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">**1st**</td><td colspan="6">PP1: pāc-ō   PP2: pāc-āre   PP3: pācāv-ī   PP4: pācāt-us</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">*pacify*</td></tr>
</table>

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	pācō	pācās	pācat	pācāmus	pācātis	pācant
Imperfect	pācābam	pācābās	pācābat	pācābāmus	pācābātis	pācābant
Future	pācābō	pācābis	pācābit	pācābimus	pācābitis	pācābunt
Perfect	pācāvī	pācāvistī	pācāvit	pācāvimus	pācāvistis	pācāvērunt
Pluperfect	pācāveram	pācāverās	pācāverat	pācāverāmus	pācāverātis	pācāverant
Future Perfect	pācāverō	pācāveris	pācāverit	pācāverimus	pācāveritis	pācāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pācor	pācāris	pācātur	pācāmur	pācāminī	pācantur
Imperfect	pācābar	pācābāris	pācābātur	pācābāmur	pācābāminī	pācābantur
Future	pācābor	pācāberis	pācābitur	pācābimur	pācābiminī	pācābuntur
Perfect	pācātus, a, um sum	pācātus, a, um es	pācātus, a, um est	pācātī, æ, a sumus	pācātī, æ, a estis	pācātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	pācātus, a, um eram	pācātus, a, um erās	pācātus, a, um erat	pācātī, æ, a erāmus	pācātī, æ, a erātis	pācātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	pācātus, a, um erō	pācātus, a, um eris	pācātus, a, um erit	pācātī, æ, a erimus	pācātī, æ, a eritis	pācātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	pācem	pācēs	pācet	pācēmus	pācētis	pācent
Imperfect	pācārem	pācārēs	pācāret	pācārēmus	pācārētis	pācārent
Perfect	pācāverim	pācāverīs	pācāverit	pācāverīmus	pācāverītis	pācāverint
Pluperfect	pācāvissem	pācāvissēs	pācāvisset	pācāvissēmus	pācāvissētis	pācāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pācer	pācēris	pācētur	pācēmur	pācēminī	pācentur
Imperfect	pācārer	pācārēris	pācārētur	pācārēmur	pācārēminī	pācārentur
Perfect	pācātus, a, um sim	pācātus, a, um sīs	pācātus, a, um sit	pācātī, æ, a sīmus	pācātī, æ, a sītis	pācātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	pācātus, a, um essem	pācātus, a, um essēs	pācātus, a, um esset	pācātī, æ, a essēmus	pācātī, æ, a essētis	pācātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pācā			pācāte	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	pācātus, a, um				pācātī, æ, a	

	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	pācāre			pācārī		

parāre

1st	PP1: par-ō PP2: par-āre PP3: parāv-ī PP4: parāt-us
	prepare, get ready

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
<td colspan="7" align="center">***Indicative Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present	parō	parās	parat	parāmus	parātis	parant
Imperfect	parābam	parābās	parābat	parābāmus	parābātis	parābant
Future	parābō	parābis	parābit	parābimus	parābitis	parābunt
Perfect	parāvī	parāvistī	parāvit	parāvimus	parāvistis	parāvērunt
Pluperfect	parāveram	parāverās	parāverat	parāverāmus	parāverātis	parāverant
Future Perfect	parāverō	parāveris	parāverit	parāverimus	parāveritis	parāverint
<td colspan="7" align="center">***Indicative Mood Passive Voice***</td>
Present	paror	parāris	parātur	parāmur	parāminī	parantur
Imperfect	parābar	parābāris	parābātur	parābāmur	parābāminī	parābantur
Future	parābor	parāberis	parābitur	parābimur	parābiminī	parābuntur
Perfect	parātus, a, um sum	parātus, a, um es	parātus, a, um est	parātī, æ, a sumus	parātī, æ, a estis	parātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	parātus, a, um eram	parātus, a, um erās	parātus, a, um erat	parātī, æ, a erāmus	parātī, æ, a erātis	parātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	parātus, a, um erō	parātus, a, um eris	parātus, a, um erit	parātī, æ, a erimus	parātī, æ, a eritis	parātī, æ, a erunt
<td colspan="7" align="center">***Subjunctive Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present	parem	parēs	paret	parēmus	parētis	parent
Imperfect	parārem	parārēs	parāret	parārēmus	parārētis	parārent
Perfect	parāverim	parāverīs	parāverit	parāverīmus	parāverītis	parāverint
Pluperfect	parāvissem	parāvissēs	parāvisset	parāvissēmus	parāvissētis	parāvissent
<td colspan="7" align="center">***Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice***</td>
Present	parer	parēris	parētur	parēmur	parēminī	parentur
Imperfect	parārer	parārēris	parārētur	parārēmur	parārēminī	parārentur
Perfect	parātus, a, um sim	parātus, a, um sīs	parātus, a, um sit	parātī, æ, a sīmus	parātī, æ, a sītis	parātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	parātus, a, um essem	parātus, a, um essēs	parātus, a, um esset	parātī, æ, a essēmus	parātī, æ, a essētis	parātī, æ, a essent
<td colspan="7" align="center">***Imperative Mood Active Voice***</td>
Present		parā			parāte	

	Singular	***Perfect Participle Passive***	Plural
	parātus, a, um		parātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		***Present Infinitive Passive***
	parāre		parārī

	pellere					
3rd		PP1: pell-ō PP2: pell-ere PP3: pepul-ī PP4: puls-us				
		drive, repulse, rout				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	pellō	pellis	pellit	pellimus	pellitis	pellunt
Imperfect	pellēbam	pellēbās	pellēbat	pellēbāmus	pellēbātis	pellēbant
Future	pellam	pellēs	pellet	pellēmus	pellētis	pellent
Perfect	pepulī	pepulistī	pepulit	pepulimus	pepulistis	pepulērunt
Pluperfect	pepuleram	pepulerās	pepulerat	pepulerāmus	pepulerātis	pepulerant
Future Perfect	pepulerō	pepuleris	pepulerit	pepulerimus	pepuleritis	pepulerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pellor	pelleris	pellitur	pellimur	pelliminī	pelluntur
Imperfect	pellēbar	pellēbāris	pellēbātur	pellēbāmur	pellēbāminī	pellēbantur
Future	pellar	pellēris	pellētur	pellēmur	pellēminī	pellentur
Perfect	pulsus, a, um sum	pulsus, a, um es	pulsus, a, um est	pulsī, æ, a sumus	pulsī, æ, a estis	pulsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	pulsus, a, um eram	pulsus, a, um erās	pulsus, a, um erat	pulsī, æ, a erāmus	pulsī, æ, a erātis	pulsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	pulsus, a, um erō	pulsus, a, um eris	pulsus, a, um erit	pulsī, æ, a erimus	pulsī, æ, a eritis	pulsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	pellam	pellās	pellat	pellāmus	pellātis	pellant
Imperfect	pellerem	pellerēs	pelleret	pellerēmus	pellerētis	pellerent
Perfect	pepulerim	pepulerīs	pepulerit	pepulerīmus	pepulerītis	pepulerint
Pluperfect	pepulissem	pepulissēs	pepulisset	pepulissēmus	pepulissētis	pepulissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pellar	pellāris	pellātur	pellāmur	pellāminī	pellantur
Imperfect	pellerer	pellerēris	pellerētur	pellerēmur	pellerēminī	pellerentur
Perfect	pulsus, a, um sim	pulsus, a, um sīs	pulsus, a, um sit	pulsī, æ, a sīmus	pulsī, æ, a sītis	pulsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	pulsus, a, um essem	pulsus, a, um essēs	pulsus, a, um esset	pulsī, æ, a essēmus	pulsī, æ, a essētis	pulsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pelle			pellite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	pulsus, a, um				pulsī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	pellere			pellī		

percutere

	PP1: percuti-ō	PP2: percut-ere	PP3: percuss-ī	PP4: percuss-us

IO

beat

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	percutiō	percutis	percutit	percutimus	percutitis	percutiunt
Imperfect	percutiēbam	percutiēbās	percutiēbat	percutiēbāmus	percutiēbātis	percutiēbant
Future	percutiam	percutiēs	percutiet	percutiēmus	percutiētis	percutient
Perfect	percussī	percussistī	percussit	percussimus	percussistis	percussērunt
Pluperfect	percusseram	percusserās	percusserat	percusserāmus	percusserātis	percusserant
Future Perfect	percusserō	percusseris	percusserit	percusserimus	percusseritis	percusserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	percutior	percutieris	percutitur	percutimur	percutiminī	percutiuntur
Imperfect	percutiēbar	percutiēbāris	percutiēbātur	percutiēbāmur	percutiēbāminī	percutiēbantur
Future	percutiar	percutiēris	percutiētur	percutiēmur	percutiēminī	percutientur
Perfect	percussus, a, um sum	percussus, a, um es	percussus, a, um est	percussī, æ, a sumus	percussī, æ, a estis	percussī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	percussus, a, um eram	percussus, a, um erās	percussus, a, um erat	percussī, æ, a erāmus	percussī, æ, a erātis	percussī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	percussus, a, um erō	percussus, a, um eris	percussus, a, um erit	percussī, æ, a erimus	percussī, æ, a eritis	percussī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	percutiam	percutiās	percutiat	percutiāmus	percutiātis	percutiant
Imperfect	percuterem	percuterēs	percuteret	percuterēmus	percuterētis	percuterent
Perfect	percusserim	percusserīs	percusserit	percusserīmus	percusserītis	percusserint
Pluperfect	percussissem	percussissēs	percussisset	percussissēmus	percussissētis	percussissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	percutiar	percutiāris	percutiātur	percutiāmur	percutiāminī	percutiantur
Imperfect	percuterer	percuterēris	percuterētur	percuterēmur	percuterēminī	percuterentur
Perfect	percussus, a, um sim	percussus, a, um sīs	percussus, a, um sit	percussī, æ, a sīmus	percussī, æ, a sītis	percussī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	percussus, a, um essem	percussus, a, um essēs	percussus, a, um esset	percussī, æ, a essēmus	percussī, æ, a essētis	percussi, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		percute			percutite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	percussus, a, um		percussī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	percutere	percutī

			perdūcere			
3rd		PP1: perdūc-ō PP2: perdūc-ere PP3: perdūx-ī PP4: perduct-us				
		lead to				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	perdūcō	perdūcis	perdūcit	perdūcimus	perdūcitis	perdūcunt
Imperfect	perdūcēbam	perdūcēbās	perdūcēbat	perdūcēbāmus	perdūcēbātis	perdūcēbant
Future	perdūcam	perdūcēs	perdūcet	perdūcēmus	perdūcētis	perdūcent
Perfect	perdūxī	perdūxistī	perdūxit	perdūximus	perdūxistis	perdūxērunt
Pluperfect	perdūxeram	perdūxerās	perdūxerat	perdūxerāmus	perdūxerātis	perdūxerant
Future Perfect	perdūxerō	perdūxeris	perdūxerit	perdūxerimus	perdūxeritis	perdūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	perdūcor	perdūceris	perdūcitur	perdūcimur	perdūciminī	perdūcuntur
Imperfect	perdūcēbar	perdūcēbāris	perdūcēbātur	perdūcēbāmur	perdūcēbāminī	perdūcēbantur
Future	perdūcar	perdūcēris	perdūcētur	perdūcēmur	perdūcēminī	perdūcentur
Perfect	perductus, a, um sum	perductus, a, um es	perductus, a, um est	perductī, æ, a sumus	perductī, æ, a estis	perductī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	perductus, a, um eram	perductus, a, um erās	perductus, a, um erat	perductī, æ, a erāmus	perductī, æ, a erātis	perductī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	perductus, a, um erō	perductus, a, um eris	perductus, a, um erit	perductī, æ, a erimus	perductī, æ, a eritis	perductī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	perdūcam	perdūcās	perdūcat	perdūcāmus	perdūcātis	perdūcant
Imperfect	perdūcerem	perdūcerēs	perdūceret	perdūcerēmus	perdūcerētis	perdūcerent
Perfect	perdūxerim	perdūxerīs	perdūxerit	perdūxerīmus	perdūxerītis	perdūxerint
Pluperfect	perdūxissem	perdūxissēs	perdūxisset	perdūxissēmus	perdūxissētis	perdūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	perdūcar	perdūcāris	perdūcātur	perdūcāmur	perdūcāminī	perdūcantur
Imperfect	perdūcerer	perdūcerēris	perdūcerētur	perdūcerēmur	perdūcerēminī	perdūcerentur
Perfect	perductus, a, um sim	perductus, a, um sīs	perductus, a, um sit	perductī, æ, a sīmus	perductī, æ, a sītis	perductī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	perductus, a, um essem	perductus, a, um essēs	perductus, a, um esset	perductī, æ, a essēmus	perductī, æ, a essētis	perductī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		perdūce			perdūcite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	perductus, a, um		perductī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	perdūcere		perdūcī

			pertinēre			

2nd	PP1: pertin-eō PP2: pertin-ēre PP3: pertinu-ī PP4:
	pertain to, stretch to (with ad)

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	pertineō	pertinēs	pertinet	pertinēmus	pertinētis	pertinent
Imperfect	pertinēbam	pertinēbās	pertinēbat	pertinēbāmus	pertinēbātis	pertinēbant
Future	pertinēbō	pertinēbis	pertinēbit	pertinēbimus	pertinēbitis	pertinēbunt
Perfect	pertinuī	pertinuistī	pertinuit	pertinuimus	pertinuistis	pertinuērunt
Pluperfect	pertinueram	pertinuerās	pertinuerat	pertinuerāmus	pertinuerātis	pertinuerant
Future Perfect	pertinuerō	pertinueris	pertinuerit	pertinuerimus	pertinueritis	pertinuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pertineor	pertinēris	pertinētur	pertinēmur	pertinēminī	pertinentur
Imperfect	pertinēbar	pertinēbāris	pertinēbātur	pertinēbāmur	pertinēbāminī	pertinēbantur
Future	pertinēbor	pertinēberis	pertinēbitur	pertinēbimur	pertinēbiminī	pertinēbuntur
Perfect	pertinuus, a, um sum	pertinuus, a, um es	pertinuus, a, um est	pertinuī, æ, a sumus	pertinuī, æ, a estis	pertinuī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	pertinuus, a, um eram	pertinuus, a, um erās	pertinuus, a, um erat	pertinuī, æ, a erāmus	pertinuī, æ, a erātis	pertinuī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	pertinuus, a, um erō	pertinuus, a, um eris	pertinuus, a, um erit	pertinuī, æ, a erimus	pertinuī, æ, a eritis	pertinuī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	pertineam	pertineās	pertineat	pertineāmus	pertineātis	pertineant
Imperfect	pertinērem	pertinērēs	pertinēret	pertinērēmus	pertinērētis	pertinērent
Perfect	pertinuerim	pertinuerīs	pertinuerit	pertinuerīmus	pertinuerītis	pertinuerint
Pluperfect	pertinuissem	pertinuissēs	pertinuisset	pertinuissēmus	pertinuissētis	pertinuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pertinear	pertineāris	pertineātur	pertineāmur	pertineāminī	pertineantur
Imperfect	pertinērer	pertinērēris	pertinērētur	pertinērēmur	pertinērēminī	pertinērentur
Perfect	pertinuus, a, um sim	pertinuus, a, um sīs	pertinuus, a, um sit	pertinuī, æ, a sīmus	pertinuī, æ, a sītis	pertinuī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	pertinuus, a, um essem	pertinuus, a, um essēs	pertinuus, a, um esset	pertinuī, æ, a essēmus	pertinuī, æ, a essētis	pertinuī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pertinē			pertinēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	pertinuus, a, um		pertinuī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	pertinēre	pertinērī

		perturbāre				

	PP1: perturb-ō PP2: perturb-āre PP3: perturbāv-ī PP4: perturbāt-us

1st

confuse, disturb

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	perturbō	perturbās	perturbat	perturbāmus	perturbātis	perturbant
Imperfect	perturbābam	perturbābās	perturbābat	perturbābāmus	perturbābātis	perturbābant
Future	perturbābō	perturbābis	perturbābit	perturbābimus	perturbābitis	perturbābunt
Perfect	perturbāvī	perturbāvistī	perturbāvit	perturbāvimus	perturbāvistis	perturbāvērunt
Pluperfect	perturbāveram	perturbāverās	perturbāverat	perturbāverāmus	perturbāverātis	perturbāverant
Future Perfect	perturbāverō	perturbāveris	perturbāverit	perturbāverimus	perturbāveritis	perturbāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	perturbor	perturbāris	perturbātur	perturbāmur	perturbāminī	perturbantur
Imperfect	perturbābar	perturbābāris	perturbābātur	perturbābāmur	perturbābāminī	perturbābantur
Future	perturbābor	perturbāberis	perturbābitur	perturbābimur	perturbābiminī	perturbābuntur
Perfect	perturbātus, a, um sum	perturbātus, a, um es	perturbātus, a, um est	perturbātī, æ, a sumus	perturbātī, æ, a estis	perturbātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	perturbātus, a, um eram	perturbātus, a, um erās	perturbātus, a, um erat	perturbātī, æ, a erāmus	perturbātī, æ, a erātis	perturbātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	perturbātus, a, um erō	perturbātus, a, um eris	perturbātus, a, um erit	perturbātī, æ, a erimus	perturbātī, æ, a eritis	perturbātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	perturbem	perturbēs	perturbet	perturbēmus	perturbētis	perturbent
Imperfect	perturbārem	perturbārēs	perturbāret	perturbārēmus	perturbārētis	perturbārent
Perfect	perturbāverim	perturbāverīs	perturbāverit	perturbāverīmus	perturbāverītis	perturbāverint
Pluperfect	perturbāvissem	perturbāvissēs	perturbāvisset	perturbāvissēmus	perturbāvissētis	perturbāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	perturber	perturbēris	perturbētur	perturbēmur	perturbēminī	perturbentur
Imperfect	perturbārer	perturbārēris	perturbārētur	perturbārēmur	perturbārēminī	perturbārentur
Perfect	perturbātus, a, um sim	perturbātus, a, um sīs	perturbātus, a, um sit	perturbātī, æ, a sīmus	perturbātī, æ, a sītis	perturbātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	perturbātus, a, um essem	perturbātus, a, um essēs	perturbātus, a, um esset	perturbātī, æ, a essēmus	perturbātī, æ, a essētis	perturbātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		perturbā			perturbāte	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	perturbātus, a, um				perturbātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active				*Present Infinitive Passive*	
	perturbāre				perturbārī	

pervenīre						

	PP1: perven-iō PP2: perven-īre PP3: pervēn-ī PP4: pervent-um					
4th	*arrive (with in or ad)*					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	perveniō	pervenīs	pervenit	pervenīmus	pervenītis	perveniunt
Imperfect	perveniēbam	perveniēbās	perveniēbat	perveniēbāmus	perveniēbātis	perveniēbant
Future	perveniam	perveniēs	perveniet	perveniēmus	perveniētis	pervenient
Perfect	pervēnī	pervēnistī	pervēnit	pervēnimus	pervēnistis	pervēnērunt
Pluperfect	pervēneram	pervēnerās	pervēnerat	pervēnerāmus	pervēnerātis	pervēnerant
Future Perfect	pervēnerō	pervēneris	pervēnerit	pervēnerimus	pervēneritis	pervēnerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pervenior	pervenīris	pervenītur	pervenīmur	pervenīminī	perveniuntur
Imperfect	perveniēbar	perveniēbāris	perveniēbātur	perveniēbāmur	perveniēbāminī	perveniēbantur
Future	perveniar	perveniēris	perveniētur	perveniēmur	perveniēminī	pervenientur
Perfect	perventus, a, um sum	perventus, a, um es	perventus, a, um est	perventī, æ, a sumus	perventī, æ, a estis	perventī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	perventus, a, um eram	perventus, a, um erās	perventus, a, um erat	perventī, æ, a erāmus	perventī, æ, a erātis	perventī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	perventus, a, um erō	perventus, a, um eris	perventus, a, um erit	perventī, æ, a erimus	perventī, æ, a eritis	perventī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	perveniam	perveniās	perveniat	perveniāmus	perveniātis	perveniant
Imperfect	pervenīrem	pervenīrēs	pervenīret	pervenīrēmus	pervenīrētis	pervenīrent
Perfect	pervēnerim	pervēnerīs	pervēnerit	pervēnerīmus	pervēnerītis	pervēnerint
Pluperfect	pervēnissem	pervēnissēs	pervēnisset	pervēnissēmus	pervēnissētis	pervēnissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	perveniar	perveniāris	perveniātur	perveniāmur	perveniāminī	perveniantur
Imperfect	pervenīrer	pervenīrēris	pervenīrētur	pervenīrēmur	pervenīrēminī	pervenīrentur
Perfect	perventus, a, um sim	perventus, a, um sīs	perventus, a, um sit	perventī, æ, a sīmus	perventī, æ, a sītis	perventī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	perventus, a, um essem	perventus, a, um essēs	perventus, a, um esset	perventī, æ, a essēmus	perventī, æ, a essētis	perventī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pervenī			pervenīte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	perventus, a, um		perventī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	pervenīre		pervenīrī

petere

	PP1: pet-ō	PP2: pet-ere	PP3: petīv-ī	PP4: petīt-us

3rd

seek, beg, request

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
	*Indicative Mood Active Voice*					
Present	petō	petis	petit	petimus	petitis	petunt
Imperfect	petēbam	petēbās	petēbat	petēbāmus	petēbātis	petēbant
Future	petam	petēs	petet	petēmus	petētis	petent
Perfect	petīvī	petīvistī	petīvit	petīvimus	petīvistis	petīvērunt
Pluperfect	petīveram	petīverās	petīverat	petīverāmus	petīverātis	petīverant
Future Perfect	petīverō	petīveris	petīverit	petīverimus	petīveritis	petīverint
	Indicative Mood Passive Voice					
Present	petor	peteris	petitur	petimur	petiminī	petuntur
Imperfect	petēbar	petēbāris	petēbātur	petēbāmur	petēbāminī	petēbantur
Future	petar	petēris	petētur	petēmur	petēminī	petentur
Perfect	petītus, a, um sum	petītus, a, um es	petītus, a, um est	petītī, æ, a sumus	petītī, æ, a estis	petītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	petītus, a, um eram	petītus, a, um erās	petītus, a, um erat	petītī, æ, a erāmus	petītī, æ, a erātis	petītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	petītus, a, um erō	petītus, a, um eris	petītus, a, um erit	petītī, æ, a erimus	petītī, æ, a eritis	petītī, æ, a erunt
	Subjunctive Mood Active Voice					
Present	petam	petās	petat	petāmus	petātis	petant
Imperfect	peterem	peterēs	peteret	peterēmus	peterētis	peterent
Perfect	petīverim	petīverīs	petīverit	petīverīmus	petīverītis	petīverint
Pluperfect	petīvissem	petīvissēs	petīvisset	petīvissēmus	petīvissētis	petīvissent
	Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice					
Present	petar	petāris	petātur	petāmur	petāminī	petantur
Imperfect	peterer	peterēris	peterētur	peterēmur	peterēminī	peterentur
Perfect	petītus, a, um sim	petītus, a, um sīs	petītus, a, um sit	petītī, æ, a sīmus	petītī, æ, a sītis	petītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	petītus, a, um essem	petītus, a, um essēs	petītus, a, um esset	petītī, æ, a essēmus	petītī, æ, a essētis	petītī, æ, a essent
	Imperative Mood Active Voice					
Present		pete			petite	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	petītus, a, um		petītī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	petere		petī

	pōnere					
3rd	PP1: pōn-ō PP2: pōn-ere PP3: posu-ī PP4: posit-us					
	put, place, set, pitch (w. castra)					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	pōnō	pōnis	pōnit	pōnimus	pōnitis	pōnunt
Imperfect	pōnēbam	pōnēbās	pōnēbat	pōnēbāmus	pōnēbātis	pōnēbant
Future	pōnam	pōnēs	pōnet	pōnēmus	pōnētis	pōnent
Perfect	posuī	posuistī	posuit	posuimus	posuistis	posuērunt
Pluperfect	posueram	posuerās	posuerat	posuerāmus	posuerātis	posuerant
Future Perfect	posuerō	posueris	posuerit	posuerimus	posueritis	posuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pōnor	pōneris	pōnitur	pōnimur	pōniminī	pōnuntur
Imperfect	pōnēbar	pōnēbāris	pōnēbātur	pōnēbāmur	pōnēbāminī	pōnēbantur
Future	pōnar	pōnēris	pōnētur	pōnēmur	pōnēminī	pōnentur
Perfect	positus, a, um sum	positus, a, um es	positus, a, um est	positī, æ, a sumus	positī, æ, a estis	positī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	positus, a, um eram	positus, a, um erās	positus, a, um erat	positī, æ, a erāmus	positī, æ, a erātis	positī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	positus, a, um erō	positus, a, um eris	positus, a, um erit	positī, æ, a erimus	positī, æ, a eritis	positī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	pōnam	pōnās	pōnat	pōnāmus	pōnātis	pōnant
Imperfect	pōnerem	pōnerēs	pōneret	pōnerēmus	pōnerētis	pōnerent
Perfect	posuerim	posuerīs	posuerit	posuerīmus	posuerītis	posuerint
Pluperfect	posuissem	posuissēs	posuisset	posuissēmus	posuissētis	posuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pōnar	pōnāris	pōnātur	pōnāmur	pōnāminī	pōnantur
Imperfect	pōnerer	pōnerēris	pōnerētur	pōnerēmur	pōnerēminī	pōnerentur
Perfect	positus, a, um sim	positus, a, um sīs	positus, a, um sit	positī, æ, a sīmus	positī, æ, a sītis	positī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	positus, a, um essem	positus, a, um essēs	positus, a, um esset	positī, æ, a essēmus	positī, æ, a essētis	positī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pōne			pōnite	
	Singular		**Perfect Participle Passive**		**Plural**	
	positus, a, um				positī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			**Present Infinitive Passive**		
	pōnere			pōnī		

	portāre					
1st	PP1: port-ō PP2: port-āre PP3: portāv-ī PP4: portāt-us					
	carry					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	portō	portās	portat	portāmus	portātis	portant
Imperfect	portābam	portābās	portābat	portābāmus	portābātis	portābant
Future	portābō	portābis	portābit	portābimus	portābitis	portābunt
Perfect	portāvī	portāvistī	portāvit	portāvimus	portāvistis	portāvērunt
Pluperfect	portāveram	portāverās	portāverat	portāverāmus	portāverātis	portāverant
Future Perfect	portāverō	portāveris	portāverit	portāverimus	portāveritis	portāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	portor	portāris	portātur	portāmur	portāminī	portantur
Imperfect	portābar	portābāris	portābātur	portābāmur	portābāminī	portābantur
Future	portābor	portāberis	portābitur	portābimur	portābiminī	portābuntur
Perfect	portātus, a, um sum	portātus, a, um es	portātus, a, um est	portātī, æ, a sumus	portātī, æ, a estis	portātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	portātus, a, um eram	portātus, a, um erās	portātus, a, um erat	portātī, æ, a erāmus	portātī, æ, a erātis	portātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	portātus, a, um erō	portātus, a, um eris	portātus, a, um erit	portātī, æ, a erimus	portātī, æ, a eritis	portātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	portem	portēs	portet	portēmus	portētis	portent
Imperfect	portārem	portārēs	portāret	portārēmus	portārētis	portārent
Perfect	portāverim	portāverīs	portāverit	portāverīmus	portāverītis	portāverint
Pluperfect	portāvissem	portāvissēs	portāvisset	portāvissēmus	portāvissētis	portāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	porter	portēris	portētur	portēmur	portēminī	portentur
Imperfect	portārer	portārēris	portārētur	portārēmur	portārēminī	portārentur
Perfect	portātus, a, um sim	portātus, a, um sīs	portātus, a, um sit	portātī, æ, a sīmus	portātī, æ, a sītis	portātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	portātus, a, um essem	portātus, a, um essēs	portātus, a, um esset	portātī, æ, a essēmus	portātī, æ, a essētis	portātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		portā			portāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	portātus, a, um				portātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	portāre			portārī		

	posse					

posse

IRR	PP1: possum PP2: posse PP3: potu-ī PP4:
	am able, can

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	possum	potes	potest	possumus	potestis	possunt
Imperfect	poteram	poterās	poterat	poterāmus	poterātis	poterant
Future	poterō	poteris	poterit	poterimus	poteritis	poterunt
Perfect	potuī	potuistī	potuit	potuimus	potuistis	potuērunt
Pluperfect	potueram	potuerās	potuerat	potuerāmus	potuerātis	potuerant
Future Perfect	potuerō	potueris	potuerit	potuerimus	potueritis	potuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	possim	possīs	possit	posīmus	possītis	possint
Imperfect	possem	possēs	posset	possēmus	possētis	possent
Perfect	potuerim	potuerīs	potuerit	potuerīmus	potuerītis	potuerint
Pluperfect	potuissem	potuissēs	potuisset	potuissēmus	potuissētis	potuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present						

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	Present Infinitive Active **posse**		*Present Infinitive Passive*

	præsse					
IRR	PP1: præsum PP2: præ-esse PP3: præfu-ī PP4: præfutūr-us					
	am in command of, in charge of					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	præsum	præes	præest	præsumus	præestis	præsunt
Imperfect	præeram	præerās	præerat	præerāmus	præerātis	præerant
Future	præerō	præeris	præerit	præerimus	præeritis	præerunt
Perfect	præfuī	præfuistī	præfuit	præfuimus	præfuistis	præfuērunt
Pluperfect	præfueram	præfuerās	præfuerat	præfuerāmus	præfuerātis	præfuerant
Future Perfect	præfuerō	præfueris	præfuerit	præfuerimus	præfueritis	præfuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	præsim	præsīs	præsit	præsīmus	præsītis	præsint
Imperfect	præessem	præessēs	præesset	præessēmus	præessētis	præessent
Perfect	præfuerim	præfuerīs	præfuerit	præfuerīmus	præfuerītis	præfuerint
Pluperfect	præfuissem	præfuissēs	præfuisset	præfuissēmus	præfuissētis	præfuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		praees			praeeste	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	præesse			præīrī		

premere						
3rd	PP1: prem-ō PP2: prem-ere PP3: press-ī PP4: press-us					
	press, press hard					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	premō	premis	premit	premimus	premitis	premunt
Imperfect	premēbam	premēbās	premēbat	premēbāmus	premēbātis	premēbant
Future	premam	premēs	premet	premēmus	premētis	prement
Perfect	pressī	pressistī	pressit	pressimus	pressistis	pressērunt
Pluperfect	presseram	presserās	presserat	presserāmus	presserātis	presserant
Future Perfect	presserō	presseris	presserit	presserimus	presseritis	presserint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	premor	premeris	premitur	premimur	premiminī	premuntur
Imperfect	premēbar	premēbāris	premēbātur	premēbāmur	premēbāminī	premēbantur
Future	premar	premēris	premētur	premēmur	premēminī	prementur
Perfect	pressus, a, um sum	pressus, a, um es	pressus, a, um est	pressī, æ, a sumus	pressī, æ, a estis	pressī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	pressus, a, um eram	pressus, a, um erās	pressus, a, um erat	pressī, æ, a erāmus	pressī, æ, a erātis	pressī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	pressus, a, um erō	pressus, a, um eris	pressus, a, um erit	pressī, æ, a erimus	pressī, æ, a eritis	pressī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	premam	premās	premat	premāmus	premātis	premant
Imperfect	premerem	premerēs	premeret	premerēmus	premerētis	premerent
Perfect	presserim	presserīs	presserit	presserīmus	presserītis	presserint
Pluperfect	pressissem	pressissēs	pressisset	pressissēmus	pressissētis	pressissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	premar	premāris	premātur	premāmur	premāminī	premantur
Imperfect	premerer	premerēris	premerētur	premerēmur	premerēminī	premerentur
Perfect	pressus, a, um sim	pressus, a, um sīs	pressus, a, um sit	pressī, æ, a sīmus	pressī, æ, a sītis	pressī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	pressus, a, um essem	pressus, a, um essēs	pressus, a, um esset	pressī, æ, a essēmus	pressī, æ, a essētis	pressī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		preme			premite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	pressus, a, um				pressī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	premere			premī		

probāre					
1st	PP1: prob-ō PP2: prob-āre PP3: probāv-ī PP4: probāt-us				
	approve, prove				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	probō	probās	probat	probāmus	probātis	probant
Imperfect	probābam	probābās	probābat	probābāmus	probābātis	probābant
Future	probābō	probābis	probābit	probābimus	probābitis	probābunt
Perfect	probāvī	probāvistī	probāvit	probāvimus	probāvistis	probāvērunt
Pluperfect	probāveram	probāverās	probāverat	probāverāmus	probāverātis	probāverant
Future Perfect	probāverō	probāveris	probāverit	probāverimus	probāveritis	probāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	probor	probāris	probātur	probāmur	probāminī	probantur
Imperfect	probābar	probābāris	probābātur	probābāmur	probābāminī	probābantur
Future	probābor	probāberis	probābitur	probābimur	probābiminī	probābuntur
Perfect	probātus, a, um sum	probātus, a, um es	probātus, a, um est	probātī, æ, a sumus	probātī, æ, a estis	probātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	probātus, a, um eram	probātus, a, um erās	probātus, a, um erat	probātī, æ, a erāmus	probātī, æ, a erātis	probātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	probātus, a, um erō	probātus, a, um eris	probātus, a, um erit	probātī, æ, a erimus	probātī, æ, a eritis	probātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	probem	probēs	probet	probēmus	probētis	probent
Imperfect	probārem	probārēs	probāret	probārēmus	probārētis	probārent
Perfect	probāverim	probāverīs	probāverit	probāverīmus	probāverītis	probāverint
Pluperfect	probāvissem	probāvissēs	probāvisset	probāvissēmus	probāvissētis	probāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	prober	probēris	probētur	probēmur	probēminī	probentur
Imperfect	probārer	probārēris	probārētur	probārēmur	probārēminī	probārentur
Perfect	probātus, a, um sim	probātus, a, um sīs	probātus, a, um sit	probātī, æ, a sīmus	probātī, æ, a sītis	probātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	probātus, a, um essem	probātus, a, um essēs	probātus, a, um esset	probātī, æ, a essēmus	probātī, æ, a essētis	probātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		probā			probāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	probātus, a, um			probātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	probāre		probārī		

prohibēre					

2nd		PP1: prohib-eō PP2: prohib-ēre PP3: prohibu-ī PP4: prohibit-us			
		ward off (from), prevent (with abl.)			

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	prohibeō	prohibēs	prohibet	prohibēmus	prohibētis	prohibent
Imperfect	prohibēbam	prohibēbās	prohibēbat	prohibēbāmus	prohibēbātis	prohibēbant
Future	prohibēbō	prohibēbis	prohibēbit	prohibēbimus	prohibēbitis	prohibēbunt
Perfect	prohibuī	prohibuistī	prohibuit	prohibuimus	prohibuistis	prohibuērunt
Pluperfect	prohibueram	prohibuerās	prohibuerat	prohibuerāmus	prohibuerātis	prohibuerant
Future Perfect	prohibuerō	prohibueris	prohibuerit	prohibuerimus	prohibueritis	prohibuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	prohibeor	prohibēris	prohibētur	prohibēmur	prohibēminī	prohibentur
Imperfect	prohibēbar	prohibēbāris	prohibēbātur	prohibēbāmur	prohibēbāminī	prohibēbantur
Future	prohibēbor	prohibēberis	prohibēbitur	prohibēbimur	prohibēbiminī	prohibēbuntur
Perfect	prohibitus, a, um sum	prohibitus, a, um es	prohibitus, a, um est	prohibitī, æ, a sumus	prohibitī, æ, a estis	prohibitī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	prohibitus, a, um eram	prohibitus, a, um erās	prohibitus, a, um erat	prohibitī, æ, a erāmus	prohibitī, æ, a erātis	prohibitī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	prohibitus, a, um erō	prohibitus, a, um eris	prohibitus, a, um erit	prohibitī, æ, a erimus	prohibitī, æ, a eritis	prohibitī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	prohibeam	prohibeās	prohibeat	prohibeāmus	prohibeātis	prohibeant
Imperfect	prohibērem	prohibērēs	prohibēret	prohibērēmus	prohibērētis	prohibērent
Perfect	prohibuerim	prohibuerīs	prohibuerit	prohibuerīmus	prohibuerītis	prohibuerint
Pluperfect	prohibuissem	prohibuissēs	prohibuisset	prohibuissēmus	prohibuissētis	prohibuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	prohibear	prohibeāris	prohibeātur	prohibeāmur	prohibeāminī	prohibeantur
Imperfect	prohibērer	prohibērēris	prohibērētur	prohibērēmur	prohibērēminī	prohibērentur
Perfect	prohibitus, a, um sim	prohibitus, a, um sīs	prohibitus, a, um sit	prohibitī, æ, a sīmus	prohibitī, æ, a sītis	prohibitī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	prohibitus, a, um essem	prohibitus, a, um essēs	prohibitus, a, um esset	prohibitī, æ, a essēmus	prohibitī, æ, a essētis	prohibitī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		prohibē			prohibēte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	prohibitus, a, um		prohibitī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	prohibēre		prohibērī

pugnāre					
1st	PP1: pugn-ō PP2: pugn-āre PP3: pugnāv-ī PP4: pugnāt-us				
	fight				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	pugnō	pugnās	pugnat	pugnāmus	pugnātis	pugnant
Imperfect	pugnābam	pugnābās	pugnābat	pugnābāmus	pugnābātis	pugnābant
Future	pugnābō	pugnābis	pugnābit	pugnābimus	pugnābitis	pugnābunt
Perfect	pugnāvī	pugnāvistī	pugnāvit	pugnāvimus	pugnāvistis	pugnāvērunt
Pluperfect	pugnāveram	pugnāverās	pugnāverat	pugnāverāmus	pugnāverātis	pugnāverant
Future Perfect	pugnāverō	pugnāveris	pugnāverit	pugnāverimus	pugnāveritis	pugnāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pugnor	pugnāris	pugnātur	pugnāmur	pugnāminī	pugnantur
Imperfect	pugnābar	pugnābāris	pugnābātur	pugnābāmur	pugnābāminī	pugnābantur
Future	pugnābor	pugnāberis	pugnābitur	pugnābimur	pugnābiminī	pugnābuntur
Perfect	pugnātus, a, um sum	pugnātus, a, um es	pugnātus, a, um est	pugnātī, æ, a sumus	pugnātī, æ, a estis	pugnātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	pugnātus, a, um eram	pugnātus, a, um erās	pugnātus, a, um erat	pugnātī, æ, a erāmus	pugnātī, æ, a erātis	pugnātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	pugnātus, a, um erō	pugnātus, a, um eris	pugnātus, a, um erit	pugnātī, æ, a erimus	pugnātī, æ, a eritis	pugnātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	pugnem	pugnēs	pugnet	pugnēmus	pugnētis	pugnent
Imperfect	pugnārem	pugnārēs	pugnāret	pugnārēmus	pugnārētis	pugnārent
Perfect	pugnāverim	pugnāverīs	pugnāverit	pugnāverīmus	pugnāverītis	pugnāverint
Pluperfect	pugnāvissem	pugnāvissēs	pugnāvisset	pugnāvissēmus	pugnāvissētis	pugnāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	pugner	pugnēris	pugnētur	pugnēmur	pugnēminī	pugnentur
Imperfect	pugnārer	pugnārēris	pugnārētur	pugnārēmur	pugnārēminī	pugnārentur
Perfect	pugnātus, a, um sim	pugnātus, a, um sīs	pugnātus, a, um sit	pugnātī, æ, a sīmus	pugnātī, æ, a sītis	pugnātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	pugnātus, a, um essem	pugnātus, a, um essēs	pugnātus, a, um esset	pugnātī, æ, a essēmus	pugnātī, æ, a essētis	pugnātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		pugnā			pugnāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	pugnātus, a, um				pugnātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	pugnāre			pugnārī		

	quærere					

3rd	PP1: quær-ō PP2: quær-ere PP3: quæsīv-ī PP4: quæsīt-us
	seek, ask

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	quærō	quæris	quærit	quærimus	quæritis	quærunt
Imperfect	quærēbam	quærēbās	quærēbat	quærēbāmus	quærēbātis	quærēbant
Future	quæram	quærēs	quæret	quærēmus	quærētis	quærent
Perfect	quæsīvī	quæsīvistī	quæsīvit	quæsīvimus	quæsīvistis	quæsīvērunt
Pluperfect	quæsīveram	quæsīverās	quæsīverat	quæsīverāmus	quæsīverātis	quæsīverant
Future Perfect	quæsīverō	quæsīveris	quæsīverit	quæsīverimus	quæsīveritis	quæsīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	quæror	quæreris	quæritur	quærimur	quæriminī	quæruntur
Imperfect	quærēbar	quærēbāris	quærēbātur	quærēbāmur	quærēbāminī	quærēbantur
Future	quærar	quærēris	quærētur	quærēmur	quærēminī	quærentur
Perfect	quæsītus, a, um sum	quæsītus, a, um es	quæsītus, a, um est	quæsītī, æ, a sumus	quæsītī, æ, a estis	quæsītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	quæsītus, a, um eram	quæsītus, a, um erās	quæsītus, a, um erat	quæsītī, æ, a erāmus	quæsītī, æ, a erātis	quæsītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	quæsītus, a, um erō	quæsītus, a, um eris	quæsītus, a, um erit	quæsītī, æ, a erimus	quæsītī, æ, a eritis	quæsītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	quæram	quærās	quærat	quærāmus	quærātis	quærant
Imperfect	quærerem	quærerēs	quæreret	quærerēmus	quærerētis	quærerent
Perfect	quæsīverim	quæsīverīs	quæsīverit	quæsīverīmus	quæsīverītis	quæsīverint
Pluperfect	quæsīvissem	quæsīvissēs	quæsīvisset	quæsīvissēmus	quæsīvissētis	quæsīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	quærar	quærāris	quærātur	quærāmur	quærāminī	quærantur
Imperfect	quærerer	quærerēris	quærerētur	quærerēmur	quærerēminī	quærerentur
Perfect	quæsītus, a, um sim	quæsītus, a, um sīs	quæsītus, a, um sit	quæsītī, æ, a sīmus	quæsītī, æ, a sītis	quæsītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	quæsītus, a, um essem	quæsītus, a, um essēs	quæsītus, a, um esset	quæsītī, æ, a essēmus	quæsītī, æ, a essētis	quæsītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		quære			quærite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	quæsītus, a, um		quæsītī, æ, a

	Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
	quærere	quærī

	recipere					
IO	PP1: recipi-ō PP2: recip-ere PP3: recēp-ī PP4: recept-us					
	receive, accept, recover, (withdraw -w/reflextive pronoun)					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	recipiō	recipis	recipit	recipimus	recipitis	recipiunt
Imperfect	recipiēbam	recipiēbās	recipiēbat	recipiēbāmus	recipiēbātis	recipiēbant
Future	recipiam	recipiēs	recipiet	recipiēmus	recipiētis	recipient
Perfect	recēpī	recēpistī	recēpit	recēpimus	recēpistis	recēpērunt
Pluperfect	recēperam	recēperās	recēperat	recēperāmus	recēperātis	recēperant
Future Perfect	recēperō	recēperis	recēperit	recēperimus	recēperitis	recēperint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	recipior	recipieris	recipitur	recipimur	recipiminī	recipiuntur
Imperfect	recipiēbar	recipiēbāris	recipiēbātur	recipiēbāmur	recipiēbāminī	recipiēbantur
Future	recipiar	recipiēris	recipiētur	recipiēmur	recipiēminī	recipientur
Perfect	receptus, a, um sum	receptus, a, um es	receptus, a, um est	receptī, æ, a sumus	receptī, æ, a estis	receptī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	receptus, a, um eram	receptus, a, um erās	receptus, a, um erat	receptī, æ, a erāmus	receptī, æ, a erātis	receptī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	receptus, a, um erō	receptus, a, um eris	receptus, a, um erit	receptī, æ, a erimus	receptī, æ, a eritis	receptī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	recipiam	recipiās	recipiat	recipiāmus	recipiātis	recipiant
Imperfect	reciperem	reciperēs	reciperet	reciperēmus	reciperētis	reciperent
Perfect	recēperim	recēperīs	recēperit	recēperīmus	recēperītis	recēperint
Pluperfect	recēpissem	recēpissēs	recēpisset	recēpissēmus	recēpissētis	recēpissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	recipiar	recipiāris	recipiātur	recipiāmur	recipiāminī	recipiantur
Imperfect	reciperer	reciperēris	reciperētur	reciperēmur	reciperēminī	reciperentur
Perfect	receptus, a, um sim	receptus, a, um sīs	receptus, a, um sit	receptī, æ, a sīmus	receptī, æ, a sītis	receptī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	receptus, a, um essem	receptus, a, um essēs	receptus, a, um esset	receptī, æ, a essēmus	receptī, æ, a essētis	recepti, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		recipe			recipite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	receptus, a, um				receptī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active				*Present Infinitive Passive*	
	recipere				recipī	

regere

3rd	PP1: reg-ō PP2: reg-ere PP3: rēx-ī PP4: rēct-us				
	direct, rule				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	regō	regis	regit	regimus	regitis	regunt
Imperfect	regēbam	regēbās	regēbat	regēbāmus	regēbātis	regēbant
Future	regam	regēs	reget	regēmus	regētis	regent
Perfect	rēxī	rēxistī	rēxit	rēximus	rēxistis	rēxērunt
Pluperfect	rēxeram	rēxerās	rēxerat	rēxerāmus	rēxerātis	rēxerant
Future Perfect	rēxerō	rēxeris	rēxerit	rēxerimus	rēxeritis	rēxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	regor	regeris	regitur	regimur	regiminī	reguntur
Imperfect	regēbar	regēbāris	regēbātur	regēbāmur	regēbāminī	regēbantur
Future	regar	regēris	regētur	regēmur	regēminī	regentur
Perfect	rēctus, a, um sum	rēctus, a, um es	rēctus, a, um est	rēctī, æ, a sumus	rēctī, æ, a estis	rēctī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	rēctus, a, um eram	rēctus, a, um erās	rēctus, a, um erat	rēctī, æ, a erāmus	rēctī, æ, a erātis	rēctī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	rēctus, a, um erō	rēctus, a, um eris	rēctus, a, um erit	rēctī, æ, a erimus	rēctī, æ, a eritis	rēctī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	regam	regās	regat	regāmus	regātis	regant
Imperfect	regerem	regerēs	regeret	regerēmus	regerētis	regerent
Perfect	rēxerim	rēxerīs	rēxerit	rēxerīmus	rēxerītis	rēxerint
Pluperfect	rēxissem	rēxissēs	rēxisset	rēxissēmus	rēxissētis	rēxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	regar	regāris	regātur	regāmur	regāminī	regantur
Imperfect	regerer	regerēris	regerētur	regerēmur	regerēminī	regerentur
Perfect	rēctus, a, um sim	rēctus, a, um sīs	rēctus, a, um sit	rēctī, æ, a sīmus	rēctī, æ, a sītis	rēctī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	rēctus, a, um essem	rēctus, a, um essēs	rēctus, a, um esset	rēctī, æ, a essēmus	rēctī, æ, a essētis	rēctī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		rege			regite	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	rēctus, a, um				rēctī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	regere			regī		

relinquere					

3rd	PP1: relinqu-ō PP2: relinqu-ere PP3: relīqu-ī PP4: relict-us				
	leave, leave behind				

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	relinquō	relinquis	relinquit	relinquimus	relinquitis	relinquunt
Imperfect	relinquēbam	relinquēbās	relinquēbat	relinquēbāmus	relinquēbātis	relinquēbant
Future	relinquam	relinquēs	relinquet	relinquēmus	relinquētis	relinquent
Perfect	relīquī	relīquistī	relīquit	relīquimus	relīquistis	relīquērunt
Pluperfect	relīqueram	relīquerās	relīquerat	relīquerāmus	relīquerātis	relīquerant
Future Perfect	relīquerō	relīqueris	relīquerit	relīquerimus	relīqueritis	relīquerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	relinquor	relinqueris	relinquitur	relinquimur	relinquiminī	relinquuntur
Imperfect	relinquēbar	relinquēbāris	relinquēbātur	relinquēbāmur	relinquēbāminī	relinquēbantur
Future	relinquar	relinquēris	relinquētur	relinquēmur	relinquēminī	relinquentur
Perfect	relictus, a, um sum	relictus, a, um es	relictus, a, um est	relictī, æ, a sumus	relictī, æ, a estis	relictī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	relictus, a, um eram	relictus, a, um erās	relictus, a, um erat	relictī, æ, a erāmus	relictī, æ, a erātis	relictī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	relictus, a, um erō	relictus, a, um eris	relictus, a, um erit	relictī, æ, a erimus	relictī, æ, a eritis	relictī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	relinquam	relinquās	relinquat	relinquāmus	relinquātis	relinquant
Imperfect	relinquerem	relinquerēs	relinqueret	relinquerēmus	relinquerētis	relinquerent
Perfect	relīquerim	relīquerīs	relīquerit	relīquerīmus	relīquerītis	relīquerint
Pluperfect	relīquissem	relīquissēs	relīquisset	relīquissēmus	relīquissētis	relīquissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	relinquar	relinquāris	relinquātur	relinquāmur	relinquāminī	relinquantur
Imperfect	relinquerer	relinquerēris	relinquerētur	relinquerēmur	relinquerēminī	relinquerentur
Perfect	relictus, a, um sim	relictus, a, um sīs	relictus, a, um sit	relictī, æ, a sīmus	relictī, æ, a sītis	relictī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	relictus, a, um essem	relictus, a, um essēs	relictus, a, um esset	relictī, æ, a essēmus	relictī, æ, a essētis	relictī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		relinque			relinquite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	relictus, a, um		relictī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	relinquere		relinquī

respondēre					
2nd	PP1: respond-eō PP2: respond-ēre PP3: respond-ī PP4: respōns-us				
	answer, respond				
	Singular			Plural		

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	respondeō	respondēs	respondet	respondēmus	respondētis	respondent
Imperfect	respondēbam	respondēbās	respondēbat	respondēbāmus	respondēbātis	respondēbant
Future	respondēbō	respondēbis	respondēbit	respondēbimus	respondēbitis	respondēbunt
Perfect	responduī	respondistī	respondit	respondimus	respondistis	respondērunt
Pluperfect	responderam	responderās	responderat	responderāmus	responderātis	responderant
Future Perfect	responderō	responderis	responderit	responderimus	responderitis	responderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	respondeor	respondēris	respondētur	respondēmur	respondēminī	respondentur
Imperfect	respondēbar	respondēbāris	respondēbātur	respondēbāmur	respondēbāminī	respondēbantur
Future	respondēbor	respondēberis	respondēbitur	respondēbimur	respondēbiminī	respondēbuntur
Perfect	responsus, a, um sum	responsus, a, um es	responsus, a, um est	responsī, æ, a sumus	responsī, æ, a estis	responsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	responsus, a, um eram	responsus, a, um erās	responsus, a, um erat	responsī, æ, a erāmus	responsī, æ, a erātis	responsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	responsus, a, um erō	responsus, a, um eris	responsus, a, um erit	responsī, æ, a erimus	responsī, æ, a eritis	responsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	respondeam	respondeās	respondeat	respondeāmus	respondeātis	respondeant
Imperfect	respondērem	respondērēs	respondēret	respondērēmus	respondērētis	respondērent
Perfect	responderim	responderīs	responderit	responderīmus	responderītis	responderint
Pluperfect	respondissem	respondissēs	respondisset	respondissēmus	respondissētis	respondissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	respondear	respondeāris	respondeātur	respondeāmur	respondeāminī	respondeantur
Imperfect	respondērer	respondērēris	respondērētur	respondērēmur	respondērēminī	respondērentur
Perfect	responsus, a, um sim	responsus, a, um sīs	responsus, a, um sit	responsī, æ, a sīmus	responsī, æ, a sītis	responsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	responsus, a, um essem	responsus, a, um essēs	responsus, a, um esset	responsī, æ, a essēmus	responsī, æ, a essētis	responsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		respondē			respondēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural	
	responsus, a, um		responsī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**	
	respondēre		respondērī	

retinēre					
2nd	PP1: retin-eō PP2: retin-ēre PP3: retinu-ī PP4: retent-us				
	hold back, keep				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	retineō	retinēs	retinet	retinēmus	retinētis	retinent
Imperfect	retinēbam	retinēbās	retinēbat	retinēbāmus	retinēbātis	retinēbant
Future	retinēbō	retinēbis	retinēbit	retinēbimus	retinēbitis	retinēbunt
Perfect	retinuuī	retinuistī	retinuit	retinuimus	retinuistis	retinuērunt
Pluperfect	retinueram	retinuerās	retinuerat	retinuerāmus	retinuerātis	retinuerant
Future Perfect	retinuerō	retinueris	retinuerit	retinuerimus	retinueritis	retinuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	retineor	retinēris	retinētur	retinēmur	retinēminī	retinentur
Imperfect	retinēbar	retinēbāris	retinēbātur	retinēbāmur	retinēbāminī	retinēbantur
Future	retinēbor	retinēberis	retinēbitur	retinēbimur	retinēbiminī	retinēbuntur
Perfect	retentus, a, um sum	retentus, a, um es	retentus, a, um est	retentī, æ, a sumus	retentī, æ, a estis	retentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	retentus, a, um eram	retentus, a, um erās	retentus, a, um erat	retentī, æ, a erāmus	retentī, æ, a erātis	retentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	retentus, a, um erō	retentus, a, um eris	retentus, a, um erit	retentī, æ, a erimus	retentī, æ, a eritis	retentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	retineam	retineās	retineat	retineāmus	retineātis	retineant
Imperfect	retinērem	retinērēs	retinēret	retinērēmus	retinērētis	retinērent
Perfect	retinuerim	retinuerīs	retinuerit	retinuerīmus	retinuerītis	retinuerint
Pluperfect	retinuissem	retinuissēs	retinuisset	retinuissēmus	retinuissētis	retinuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	retinear	retineāris	retineātur	retineāmur	retineāminī	retineantur
Imperfect	retinērer	retinērēris	retinērētur	retinērēmur	retinērēminī	retinērentur
Perfect	retentus, a, um sim	retentus, a, um sīs	retentus, a, um sit	retentī, æ, a sīmus	retentī, æ, a sītis	retentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	retentus, a, um essem	retentus, a, um essēs	retentus, a, um esset	retentī, æ, a essēmus	retentī, æ, a essētis	retentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		retinē			retinēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	retentus, a, um			retentī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive	
	retinēre			retinērī	

	rogāre					
1st	PP1: rog-ō PP2: rog-āre PP3: rogāv-ī PP4: rogāt-us					
	ask					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	rogō	rogās	rogat	rogāmus	rogātis	rogant
Imperfect	rogābam	rogābās	rogābat	rogābāmus	rogābātis	rogābant
Future	rogābō	rogābis	rogābit	rogābimus	rogābitis	rogābunt
Perfect	rogāvī	rogāvistī	rogāvit	rogāvimus	rogāvistis	rogāvērunt
Pluperfect	rogāveram	rogāverās	rogāverat	rogāverāmus	rogāverātis	rogāverant
Future Perfect	rogāverō	rogāveris	rogāverit	rogāverimus	rogāveritis	rogāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	rogor	rogāris	rogātur	rogāmur	rogāminī	rogantur
Imperfect	rogābar	rogābāris	rogābātur	rogābāmur	rogābāminī	rogābantur
Future	rogābor	rogāberis	rogābitur	rogābimur	rogābiminī	rogābuntur
Perfect	rogātus, a, um sum	rogātus, a, um es	rogātus, a, um est	rogātī, æ, a sumus	rogātī, æ, a estis	rogātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	rogātus, a, um eram	rogātus, a, um erās	rogātus, a, um erat	rogātī, æ, a erāmus	rogātī, æ, a erātis	rogātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	rogātus, a, um erō	rogātus, a, um eris	rogātus, a, um erit	rogātī, æ, a erimus	rogātī, æ, a eritis	rogātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	rogem	rogēs	roget	rogēmus	rogētis	rogent
Imperfect	rogārem	rogārēs	rogāret	rogārēmus	rogārētis	rogārent
Perfect	rogāverim	rogāverīs	rogāverit	rogāverīmus	rogāverītis	rogāverint
Pluperfect	rogāvissem	rogāvissēs	rogāvisset	rogāvissēmus	rogāvissētis	rogāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	roger	rogēris	rogētur	rogēmur	rogēminī	rogentur
Imperfect	rogārer	rogārēris	rogārētur	rogārēmur	rogārēminī	rogārentur
Perfect	rogātus, a, um sim	rogātus, a, um sīs	rogātus, a, um sit	rogātī, æ, a sīmus	rogātī, æ, a sītis	rogātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	rogātus, a, um essem	rogātus, a, um essēs	rogātus, a, um esset	rogātī, æ, a essēmus	rogātī, æ, a essētis	rogātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		rogā			rogāte	
	Singular		Perfect Participle Passive		Plural	
	rogātus, a, um				rogātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			Present Infinitive Passive		
	rogāre			rogārī		

scīre						
	PP1: sci-ō		PP2: sc-īre	PP3: scīv-ī	PP4: scīt-us	
4th	*know*					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	sciō	scīs	scit	scīmus	scītis	sciunt
Imperfect	sciēbam	sciēbās	sciēbat	sciēbāmus	sciēbātis	sciēbant
Future	sciam	sciēs	sciet	sciēmus	sciētis	scient
Perfect	scīvī	scīvistī	scīvit	scīvimus	scīvistis	scīvērunt
Pluperfect	scīveram	scīverās	scīverat	scīverāmus	scīverātis	scīverant
Future Perfect	scīverō	scīveris	scīverit	scīverimus	scīveritis	scīverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	scior	scīris	scītur	scīmur	scīminī	sciuntur
Imperfect	sciēbar	sciēbāris	sciēbātur	sciēbāmur	sciēbāminī	sciēbantur
Future	sciar	sciēris	sciētur	sciēmur	sciēminī	scientur
Perfect	scītus, a, um sum	scītus, a, um es	scītus, a, um est	scītī, æ, a sumus	scītī, æ, a estis	scītī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	scītus, a, um eram	scītus, a, um erās	scītus, a, um erat	scītī, æ, a erāmus	scītī, æ, a erātis	scītī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	scītus, a, um erō	scītus, a, um eris	scītus, a, um erit	scītī, æ, a erimus	scītī, æ, a eritis	scītī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	sciam	sciās	sciat	sciāmus	sciātis	sciant
Imperfect	scīrem	scīrēs	scīret	scīrēmus	scīrētis	scīrent
Perfect	scīverim	scīverīs	scīverit	scīverīmus	scīverītis	scīverint
Pluperfect	scīvissem	scīvissēs	scīvisset	scīvissēmus	scīvissētis	scīvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	sciar	sciāris	sciātur	sciāmur	sciāminī	sciantur
Imperfect	scīrer	scīrēris	scīrētur	scīrēmur	scīrēminī	scīrentur
Perfect	scītus, a, um sim	scītus, a, um sīs	scītus, a, um sit	scītī, æ, a sīmus	scītī, æ, a sītis	scītī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	scītus, a, um essem	scītus, a, um essēs	scītus, a, um esset	scītī, æ, a essēmus	scītī, æ, a essētis	scītī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		scī			scīte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	scītus, a, um		scītī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	scīre		scīrī

		servāre				

	PP1: serv-ō PP2: serv-āre PP3: servāv-ī PP4: servāt-us
1st	*guard, keep*

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	servō	servās	servat	servāmus	servātis	servant
Imperfect	servābam	servābās	servābat	servābāmus	servābātis	servābant
Future	servābō	servābis	servābit	servābimus	servābitis	servābunt
Perfect	servāvī	servāvistī	servāvit	servāvimus	servāvistis	servāvērunt
Pluperfect	servāveram	servāverās	servāverat	servāverāmus	servāverātis	servāverant
Future Perfect	servāverō	servāveris	servāverit	servāverimus	servāveritis	servāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	servor	servāris	servātur	servāmur	servāminī	servantur
Imperfect	servābar	servābāris	servābātur	servābāmur	servābāminī	servābantur
Future	servābor	servāberis	servābitur	servābimur	servābiminī	servābuntur
Perfect	servātus, a, um sum	servātus, a, um es	servātus, a, um est	servātī, æ, a sumus	servātī, æ, a estis	servātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	servātus, a, um eram	servātus, a, um erās	servātus, a, um erat	servātī, æ, a erāmus	servātī, æ, a erātis	servātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	servātus, a, um erō	servātus, a, um eris	servātus, a, um erit	servātī, æ, a erimus	servātī, æ, a eritis	servātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	servem	servēs	servet	servēmus	servētis	servent
Imperfect	servārem	servārēs	servāret	servārēmus	servārētis	servārent
Perfect	servāverim	servāverīs	servāverit	servāverīmus	servāverītis	servāverint
Pluperfect	servāvissem	servāvissēs	servāvisset	servāvissēmus	servāvissētis	servāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	server	servēris	servētur	servēmur	servēminī	serventur
Imperfect	servārer	servārēris	servārētur	servārēmur	servārēminī	servārentur
Perfect	servātus, a, um sim	servātus, a, um sīs	servātus, a, um sit	servātī, æ, a sīmus	servātī, æ, a sītis	servātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	servātus, a, um essem	servātus, a, um essēs	servātus, a, um esset	servātī, æ, a essēmus	servātī, æ, a essētis	servātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		servā			servāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	*Plural*
	servātus, a, um		servātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	servāre		servārī

superāre					
1st	PP1: super-ō PP2: super-āre PP3: superāv-ī PP4: superāt-us				
	overcome, conquer,surpass				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	superō	superās	superat	superāmus	superātis	superant
Imperfect	superābam	superābās	superābat	superābāmus	superābātis	superābant
Future	superābō	superābis	superābit	superābimus	superābitis	superābunt
Perfect	superāvī	superāvistī	superāvit	superāvimus	superāvistis	superāvērunt
Pluperfect	superāveram	superāverās	superāverat	superāverāmus	superāverātis	superāverant
Future Perfect	superāverō	superāveris	superāverit	superāverimus	superāveritis	superāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	superor	superāris	superātur	superāmur	superāminī	superantur
Imperfect	superābar	superābāris	superābātur	superābāmur	superābāminī	superābantur
Future	superābor	superāberis	superābitur	superābimur	superābiminī	superābuntur
Perfect	superātus, a, um sum	superātus, a, um es	superātus, a, um est	superātī, æ, a sumus	superātī, æ, a estis	superātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	superātus, a, um eram	superātus, a, um erās	superātus, a, um erat	superātī, æ, a erāmus	superātī, æ, a erātis	superātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	superātus, a, um erō	superātus, a, um eris	superātus, a, um erit	superātī, æ, a erimus	superātī, æ, a eritis	superātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	superem	superēs	superet	superēmus	superētis	superent
Imperfect	superārem	superārēs	superāret	superārēmus	superārētis	superārent
Perfect	superāverim	superāverīs	superāverit	superāverīmus	superāverītis	superāverint
Pluperfect	superāvissem	superāvissēs	superāvisset	superāvissēmus	superāvissētis	superāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	superer	superēris	superētur	superēmur	superēminī	superentur
Imperfect	superārer	superārēris	superārētur	superārēmur	superārēminī	superārentur
Perfect	superātus, a, um sim	superātus, a, um sīs	superātus, a, um sit	superātī, æ, a sīmus	superātī, æ, a sītis	superātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	superātus, a, um essem	superātus, a, um essēs	superātus, a, um esset	superātī, æ, a essēmus	superātī, æ, a essētis	superātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		superā			superāte	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		*Plural*	
	superātus, a, um				superātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	superāre			superārī		

	sustinēre					

	2nd	PP1: sustin-eō PP2: sustin-ēre PP3: sustinu-ī PP4: sustent-us				
		sustain, withstand				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	sustineō	sustinēs	sustinet	sustinēmus	sustinētis	sustinent
Imperfect	sustinēbam	sustinēbās	sustinēbat	sustinēbāmus	sustinēbātis	sustinēbant
Future	sustinēbō	sustinēbis	sustinēbit	sustinēbimus	sustinēbitis	sustinēbunt
Perfect	sustinuī	sustinuistī	sustinuit	sustinuimus	sustinuistis	sustinuērunt
Pluperfect	sustinueram	sustinuerās	sustinuerat	sustinuerāmus	sustinuerātis	sustinuerant
Future Perfect	sustinuerō	sustinueris	sustinuerit	sustinuerimus	sustinueritis	sustinuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	sustineor	sustinēris	sustinētur	sustinēmur	sustinēminī	sustinentur
Imperfect	sustinēbar	sustinēbāris	sustinēbātur	sustinēbāmur	sustinēbāminī	sustinēbantur
Future	sustinēbor	sustinēberis	sustinēbitur	sustinēbimur	sustinēbiminī	sustinēbuntur
Perfect	sustentus, a, um sum	sustentus, a, um es	sustentus, a, um est	sustentī, æ, a sumus	sustentī, æ, a estis	sustentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	sustentus, a, um eram	sustentus, a, um erās	sustentus, a, um erat	sustentī, æ, a erāmus	sustentī, æ, a erātis	sustentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	sustentus, a, um erō	sustentus, a, um eris	sustentus, a, um erit	sustentī, æ, a erimus	sustentī, æ, a eritis	sustentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	sustineam	sustineās	sustineat	sustineāmus	sustineātis	sustineant
Imperfect	sustinērem	sustinērēs	sustinēret	sustinērēmus	sustinērētis	sustinērent
Perfect	sustinuerim	sustinuerīs	sustinuerit	sustinuerīmus	sustinuerītis	sustinuerint
Pluperfect	sustinuissem	sustinuissēs	sustinuisset	sustinuissēmus	sustinuissētis	sustinuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	sustinear	sustineāris	sustineātur	sustineāmur	sustineāminī	sustineantur
Imperfect	sustinērer	sustinērēris	sustinērētur	sustinērēmur	sustinērēminī	sustinērentur
Perfect	sustentus, a, um sim	sustentus, a, um sīs	sustentus, a, um sit	sustentī, æ, a sīmus	sustentī, æ, a sītis	sustentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	sustentus, a, um essem	sustentus, a, um essēs	sustentus, a, um esset	sustentī, æ, a essēmus	sustentī, æ, a essētis	sustentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		sustinē			sustinēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	sustentus, a, um		sustentī, æ, a

Present Infinitive Active	Present Infinitive Passive
sustinēre	sustinērī

			tenēre			

tenēre

PP1: ten-eō   PP2: ten-ēre   PP3: tenu-ī   PP4: tent-us

2nd

hold

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	teneō	tenēs	tenet	tenēmus	tenētis	tenent
Imperfect	tenēbam	tenēbās	tenēbat	tenēbāmus	tenēbātis	tenēbant
Future	tenēbō	tenēbis	tenēbit	tenēbimus	tenēbitis	tenēbunt
Perfect	tenuī	tenuistī	tenuit	tenuimus	tenuistis	tenuērunt
Pluperfect	tenueram	tenuerās	tenuerat	tenuerāmus	tenuerātis	tenuerant
Future Perfect	tenuerō	tenueris	tenuerit	tenuerimus	tenueritis	tenuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	teneor	tenēris	tenētur	tenēmur	tenēminī	tenentur
Imperfect	tenēbar	tenēbāris	tenēbātur	tenēbāmur	tenēbāminī	tenēbantur
Future	tenēbor	tenēberis	tenēbitur	tenēbimur	tenēbiminī	tenēbuntur
Perfect	tentus, a, um sum	tentus, a, um es	tentus, a, um est	tentī, æ, a sumus	tentī, æ, a estis	tentī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	tentus, a, um eram	tentus, a, um erās	tentus, a, um erat	tentī, æ, a erāmus	tentī, æ, a erātis	tentī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	tentus, a, um erō	tentus, a, um eris	tentus, a, um erit	tentī, æ, a erimus	tentī, æ, a eritis	tentī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	teneam	teneās	teneat	teneāmus	teneātis	teneant
Imperfect	tenērem	tenērēs	tenēret	tenērēmus	tenērētis	tenērent
Perfect	tenuerim	tenuerīs	tenuerit	tenuerīmus	tenuerītis	tenuerint
Pluperfect	tenuissem	tenuissēs	tenuisset	tenuissēmus	tenuissētis	tenuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	tenear	teneāris	teneātur	teneāmur	teneāminī	teneantur
Imperfect	tenērer	tenērēris	tenērētur	tenērēmur	tenērēminī	tenērentur
Perfect	tentus, a, um sim	tentus, a, um sīs	tentus, a, um sit	tentī, æ, a sīmus	tentī, æ, a sītis	tentī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	tentus, a, um essem	tentus, a, um essēs	tentus, a, um esset	tentī, æ, a essēmus	tentī, æ, a essētis	tentī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		tenē			tenēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	tentus, a, um		tentī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	tenēre		tenērī

	terrēre					
2nd	PP1: terr-eō PP2: terr-ēre PP3: terru-ī PP4: territ-us					
	terrify					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	terreō	terrēs	terret	terrēmus	terrētis	terrent
Imperfect	terrēbam	terrēbās	terrēbat	terrēbāmus	terrēbātis	terrēbant
Future	terrēbō	terrēbis	terrēbit	terrēbimus	terrēbitis	terrēbunt
Perfect	terruī	terruistī	terruit	terruimus	terruistis	terruērunt
Pluperfect	terrueram	terruerās	terruerat	terruerāmus	terruerātis	terruerant
Future Perfect	terruerō	terrueris	terruerit	terruerimus	terrueritis	terruerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	terreor	terrēris	terrētur	terrēmur	terrēminī	terrentur
Imperfect	terrēbar	terrēbāris	terrēbātur	terrēbāmur	terrēbāminī	terrēbantur
Future	terrēbor	terrēberis	terrēbitur	terrēbimur	terrēbiminī	terrēbuntur
Perfect	territus, a, um sum	territus, a, um es	territus, a, um est	territī, æ, a sumus	territī, æ, a estis	territī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	territus, a, um eram	territus, a, um erās	territus, a, um erat	territī, æ, a erāmus	territī, æ, a erātis	territī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	territus, a, um erō	territus, a, um eris	territus, a, um erit	territī, æ, a erimus	territī, æ, a eritis	territī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	terream	terreās	terreat	terreāmus	terreātis	terreant
Imperfect	terrērem	terrērēs	terrēret	terrērēmus	terrērētis	terrērent
Perfect	terruerim	terruerīs	terruerit	terruerīmus	terruerītis	terruerint
Pluperfect	terruissem	terruissēs	terruisset	terruissēmus	terruissētis	terruissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	terrear	terreāris	terreātur	terreāmur	terreāminī	terreantur
Imperfect	terrērer	terrērēris	terrērētur	terrērēmur	terrērēminī	terrērentur
Perfect	territus, a, um sim	territus, a, um sīs	territus, a, um sit	territī, æ, a sīmus	territī, æ, a sītis	territī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	territus, a, um essem	territus, a, um essēs	territus, a, um esset	territī, æ, a essēmus	territī, æ, a essētis	territī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		terrē			terrēte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	territī, a, um		territī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	terrēre		terrērī

	timēre					
2nd	PP1: tim-eō PP2: tim-ēre PP3: timu-ī PP4:					
	fear					

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	timeō	timēs	timet	timēmus	timētis	timent
Imperfect	timēbam	timēbās	timēbat	timēbāmus	timēbātis	timēbant
Future	timēbō	timēbis	timēbit	timēbimus	timēbitis	timēbunt
Perfect	timuī	timuistī	timuit	timuimus	timuistis	timuērunt
Pluperfect	timueram	timuerās	timuerat	timuerāmus	timuerātis	timuerant
Future Perfect	timuerō	timueris	timuerit	timuerimus	timueritis	timuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	timeor	timēris	timētur	timēmur	timēminī	timentur
Imperfect	timēbar	timēbāris	timēbātur	timēbāmur	timēbāminī	timēbantur
Future	timēbor	timēberis	timēbitur	timēbimur	timēbiminī	timēbuntur
Perfect	timuus, a, um sum	timuus, a, um es	timuus, a, um est	timuī, æ, a sumus	timuī, æ, a estis	timuī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	timuus, a, um eram	timuus, a, um erās	timuus, a, um erat	timuī, æ, a erāmus	timuī, æ, a erātis	timuī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	timuus, a, um erō	timuus, a, um eris	timuus, a, um erit	timuī, æ, a erimus	timuī, æ, a eritis	timuī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	timeam	timeās	timeat	timeāmus	timeātis	timeant
Imperfect	timērem	timērēs	timēret	timērēmus	timērētis	timērent
Perfect	timuerim	timuerīs	timuerit	timuerīmus	timuerītis	timuerint
Pluperfect	timuissem	timuissēs	timuisset	timuissēmus	timuissētis	timuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	timear	timeāris	timeātur	timeāmur	timeāminī	timeantur
Imperfect	timērer	timērēris	timērētur	timērēmur	timērēminī	timērentur
Perfect	timuus, a, um sim	timuus, a, um sīs	timuus, a, um sit	timuī, æ, a sīmus	timuī, æ, a sītis	timuī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	timuus, a, um essem	timuus, a, um essēs	timuus, a, um esset	timuī, æ, a essēmus	timuī, æ, a essētis	timuī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		timē			timēte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	timuus, a, um		timuī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	timēre		timērī

	tollere					
3rd	PP1: toll-ō PP2: toll-ere PP3: sustul-ī PP4: sublāt-us					
	raise (up), take away					
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	tollō	tollis	tollit	tollimus	tollitis	tollunt
Imperfect	tollēbam	tollēbās	tollēbat	tollēbāmus	tollēbātis	tollēbant
Future	tollam	tollēs	tollet	tollēmus	tollētis	tollent
Perfect	sustulī	sustulistī	sustulit	sustulimus	sustulistis	sustulērunt
Pluperfect	sustuleram	sustulerās	sustulerat	sustulerāmus	sustulerātis	sustulerant
Future Perfect	sustulerō	sustuleris	sustulerit	sustulerimus	sustuleritis	sustulerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	tollor	tolleris	tollitur	tollimur	tolliminī	tolluntur
Imperfect	tollēbar	tollēbāris	tollēbātur	tollēbāmur	tollēbāminī	tollēbantur
Future	tollar	tollēris	tollētur	tollēmur	tollēminī	tollentur
Perfect	sublātus, a, um sum	sublātus, a, um es	sublātus, a, um est	sublātī, æ, a sumus	sublātī, æ, a estis	sublātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	sublātus, a, um eram	sublātus, a, um erās	sublātus, a, um erat	sublātī, æ, a erāmus	sublātī, æ, a erātis	sublātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	sublātus, a, um erō	sublātus, a, um eris	sublātus, a, um erit	sublātī, æ, a erimus	sublātī, æ, a eritis	sublātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	tollam	tollās	tollat	tollāmus	tollātis	tollant
Imperfect	tollerem	tollerēs	tolleret	tollerēmus	tollerētis	tollerent
Perfect	sustulerim	sustulerīs	sustulerit	sustulerīmus	sustulerītis	sustulerint
Pluperfect	sustulissem	sustulissēs	sustulisset	sustulissēmus	sustulissētis	sustulissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	tollar	tollāris	tollātur	tollāmur	tollāminī	tollantur
Imperfect	tollerer	tollerēris	tollerētur	tollerēmur	tollerēminī	tollerentur
Perfect	sublātus, a, um sim	sublātus, a, um sīs	sublātus, a, um sit	sublātī, æ, a sīmus	sublātī, æ, a sītis	sublātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	sublātus, a, um essem	sublātus, a, um essēs	sublātus, a, um esset	sublātī, æ, a essēmus	sublātī, æ, a essētis	sublātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		tolle			tollite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	sublātus, a, um				sublātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	tollere			tollī		

trādere					
3rd	**PP1: trād-ō PP2: trād-ere PP3: trādid-ī PP4: trādit-us**				
	hand over				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	trādō	trādis	trādit	trādimus	trāditis	trādunt
Imperfect	trādēbam	trādēbās	trādēbat	trādēbāmus	trādēbātis	trādēbant
Future	trādam	trādēs	trādet	trādēmus	trādētis	trādent
Perfect	trādidī	trādidistī	trādidit	trādidimus	trādidistis	trādidērunt
Pluperfect	trādideram	trādiderās	trādiderat	trādiderāmus	trādiderātis	trādiderant
Future Perfect	trādiderō	trādideris	trādiderit	trādiderimus	trādideritis	trādiderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	trādor	trāderis	trāditur	trādimur	trādiminī	trāduntur
Imperfect	trādēbar	trādēbāris	trādēbātur	trādēbāmur	trādēbāminī	trādēbantur
Future	trādar	trādēris	trādētur	trādēmur	trādēminī	trādentur
Perfect	trāditus, a, um sum	trāditus, a, um es	trāditus, a, um est	trāditī, æ, a sumus	trāditī, æ, a estis	trāditī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	trāditus, a, um eram	trāditus, a, um erās	trāditus, a, um erat	trāditī, æ, a erāmus	trāditī, æ, a erātis	trāditī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	trāditus, a, um erō	trāditus, a, um eris	trāditus, a, um erit	trāditī, æ, a erimus	trāditī, æ, a eritis	trāditī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	trādam	trādās	trādat	trādāmus	trādātis	trādant
Imperfect	trāderem	trāderēs	trāderet	trāderēmus	trāderētis	trāderent
Perfect	trādiderim	trādiderīs	trādiderit	trādiderīmus	trādiderītis	trādiderint
Pluperfect	trādidissem	trādidissēs	trādidisset	trādidissēmus	trādidissētis	trādidissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	trādar	trādāris	trādātur	trādāmur	trādāminī	trādantur
Imperfect	trāderer	trāderēris	trāderētur	trāderēmur	trāderēminī	trāderentur
Perfect	trāditus, a, um sim	trāditus, a, um sīs	trāditus, a, um sit	trāditī, æ, a sīmus	trāditī, æ, a sītis	trāditī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	trāditus, a, um essem	trāditus, a, um essēs	trāditus, a, um esset	trāditī, æ, a essēmus	trāditī, æ, a essētis	trāditī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		trāde			trādite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	trāditus, a, um		trāditī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	trādere		trādī

trādūcere					
3rd	PP1: trādūc-ō PP2: trādūc-ere PP3: trādūx-ī PP4: trāduct-us				
	lead across				
	Singular			Plural		

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	trādūcō	trādūcis	trādūcit	trādūcimus	trādūcitis	trādūcunt
Imperfect	trādūcēbam	trādūcēbās	trādūcēbat	trādūcēbāmus	trādūcēbātis	trādūcēbant
Future	trādūcam	trādūcēs	trādūcet	trādūcēmus	trādūcētis	trādūcent
Perfect	trādūxī	trādūxistī	trādūxit	trādūximus	trādūxistis	trādūxērunt
Pluperfect	trādūxeram	trādūxerās	trādūxerat	trādūxerāmus	trādūxerātis	trādūxerant
Future Perfect	trādūxerō	trādūxeris	trādūxerit	trādūxerimus	trādūxeritis	trādūxerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	trādūcor	trādūceris	trādūcitur	trādūcimur	trādūciminī	trādūcuntur
Imperfect	trādūcēbar	trādūcēbāris	trādūcēbātur	trādūcēbāmur	trādūcēbāminī	trādūcēbantur
Future	trādūcar	trādūcēris	trādūcētur	trādūcēmur	trādūcēminī	trādūcentur
Perfect	trāductus, a, um sum	trāductus, a, um es	trāductus, a, um est	trāductī, æ, a sumus	trāductī, æ, a estis	trāductī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	trāductus, a, um eram	trāductus, a, um erās	trāductus, a, um erat	trāductī, æ, a erāmus	trāductī, æ, a erātis	trāductī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	trāductus, a, um erō	trāductus, a, um eris	trāductus, a, um erit	trāductī, æ, a erimus	trāductī, æ, a eritis	trāductī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	trādūcam	trādūcās	trādūcat	trādūcāmus	trādūcātis	trādūcant
Imperfect	trādūcerem	trādūcerēs	trādūceret	trādūcerēmus	trādūcerētis	trādūcerent
Perfect	trādūxerim	trādūxerīs	trādūxerit	trādūxerīmus	trādūxerītis	trādūxerint
Pluperfect	trādūxissem	trādūxissēs	trādūxisset	trādūxissēmus	trādūxissētis	trādūxissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	trādūcar	trādūcāris	trādūcātur	trādūcāmur	trādūcāminī	trādūcantur
Imperfect	trādūcerer	trādūcerēris	trādūcerētur	trādūcerēmur	trādūcerēminī	trādūcerentur
Perfect	trāductus, a, um sim	trāductus, a, um sīs	trāductus, a, um sit	trāductī, æ, a sīmus	trāductī, æ, a sītis	trāductī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	trāductus, a, um essem	trāductus, a, um essēs	trāductus, a, um esset	trāductī, æ, a essēmus	trāductī, æ, a essētis	trāductī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		trādūce			trādūcite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	trāductus, a, um		trāductī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	trādūcere		trādūcī

valēre						
2nd		PP1: val-eō PP2: val-ēre PP3: valu-ī PP4: valit-us				
		am strong, am well, am influential				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	valeō	valēs	valet	valēmus	valētis	valent
Imperfect	valēbam	valēbās	valēbat	valēbāmus	valēbātis	valēbant
Future	valēbō	valēbis	valēbit	valēbimus	valēbitis	valēbunt
Perfect	valuī	valuistī	valuit	valuimus	valuistis	valuērunt
Pluperfect	valueram	valuerās	valuerat	valuerāmus	valuerātis	valuerant
Future Perfect	valuerō	valueris	valuerit	valuerimus	valueritis	valuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	valeor	valēris	valētur	valēmur	valēminī	valentur
Imperfect	valēbar	valēbāris	valēbātur	valēbāmur	valēbāminī	valēbantur
Future	valēbor	valēberis	valēbitur	valēbimur	valēbiminī	valēbuntur
Perfect	valitūrus, a, um sum	valitūrus, a, um es	valitūrus, a, um est	valitūrī, æ, a sumus	valitūrī, æ, a estis	valitūrī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	valitūrus, a, um eram	valitūrus, a, um erās	valitūrus, a, um erat	valitūrī, æ, a erāmus	valitūrī, æ, a erātis	valitūrī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	valitūrus, a, um erō	valitūrus, a, um eris	valitūrus, a, um erit	valitūrī, æ, a erimus	valitūrī, æ, a eritis	valitūrī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	valeam	valeās	valeat	valeāmus	valeātis	valeant
Imperfect	valērem	valērēs	valēret	valērēmus	valērētis	valērent
Perfect	valuerim	valuerīs	valuerit	valuerīmus	valuerītis	valuerint
Pluperfect	valuissem	valuissēs	valuisset	valuissēmus	valuissētis	valuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	valear	valeāris	valeātur	valeāmur	valeāminī	valeantur
Imperfect	valērer	valērēris	valērētur	valērēmur	valērēminī	valērentur
Perfect	valitūrus, a, um sim	valitūrus, a, um sīs	valitūrus, a, um sit	valitūrī, æ, a sīmus	valitūrī, æ, a sītis	valitūrī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	valitūrus, a, um essem	valitūrus, a, um essēs	valitūrus, a, um esset	valitūrī, æ, a essēmus	valitūrī, æ, a essētis	valitūrī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		valē			valēte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	valitūrus, a, um		valitūrī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		Present Infinitive Passive
	valēre		valērī

	vastāre					

1st	PP1: vast-ō PP2: vast-āre PP3: vastāv-ī PP4: vastāt-us					
	lay waste, ravage					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	vastō	vastās	vastat	vastāmus	vastātis	vastant
Imperfect	vastābam	vastābās	vastābat	vastābāmus	vastābātis	vastābant
Future	vastābō	vastābis	vastābit	vastābimus	vastābitis	vastābunt
Perfect	vastāvī	vastāvistī	vastāvit	vastāvimus	vastāvistis	vastāvērunt
Pluperfect	vastāveram	vastāverās	vastāverat	vastāverāmus	vastāverātis	vastāverant
Future Perfect	vastāverō	vastāveris	vastāverit	vastāverimus	vastāveritis	vastāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vastor	vastāris	vastātur	vastāmur	vastāminī	vastantur
Imperfect	vastābar	vastābāris	vastābātur	vastābāmur	vastābāminī	vastābantur
Future	vastābor	vastāberis	vastābitur	vastābimur	vastābiminī	vastābuntur
Perfect	vastātus, a, um sum	vastātus, a, um es	vastātus, a, um est	vastātī, æ, a sumus	vastātī, æ, a estis	vastātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	vastātus, a, um eram	vastātus, a, um erās	vastātus, a, um erat	vastātī, æ, a erāmus	vastātī, æ, a erātis	vastātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	vastātus, a, um erō	vastātus, a, um eris	vastātus, a, um erit	vastātī, æ, a erimus	vastātī, æ, a eritis	vastātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	vastem	vastēs	vastet	vastēmus	vastētis	vastent
Imperfect	vastārem	vastārēs	vastāret	vastārēmus	vastārētis	vastārent
Perfect	vastāverim	vastāverīs	vastāverit	vastāverīmus	vastāverītis	vastāverint
Pluperfect	vastāvissem	vastāvissēs	vastāvisset	vastāvissēmus	vastāvissētis	vastāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vaster	vastēris	vastētur	vastēmur	vastēminī	vastentur
Imperfect	vastārer	vastārēris	vastārētur	vastārēmur	vastārēminī	vastārentur
Perfect	vastātus, a, um sim	vastātus, a, um sīs	vastātus, a, um sit	vastātī, æ, a sīmus	vastātī, æ, a sītis	vastātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	vastātus, a, um essem	vastātus, a, um essēs	vastātus, a, um esset	vastātī, æ, a essēmus	vastātī, æ, a essētis	vastātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vastā			vastāte	

	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		Plural	
	vastātus, a, um				vastātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	vastāre			vastārī		

vēndere					
3rd	PP1: vēnd-ō PP2: vēnd-ere PP3: vēndid-ī PP4: vēndit-us				
	sell				
	Singular			**Plural**		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	vēndō	vēndis	vēndit	vēndimus	vēnditis	vēndunt
Imperfect	vēndēbam	vēndēbās	vēndēbat	vēndēbāmus	vēndēbātis	vēndēbant
Future	vēndam	vēndēs	vēndet	vēndēmus	vēndētis	vēndent
Perfect	vēndidī	vēndidistī	vēndidit	vēndidimus	vēndidistis	vēndidērunt
Pluperfect	vēndideram	vēndiderās	vēndiderat	vēndiderāmus	vēndiderātis	vēndiderant
Future Perfect	vēndiderō	vēndideris	vēndiderit	vēndiderimus	vēndideritis	vēndiderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vēndor	vēnderis	vēnditur	vēndimur	vēndiminī	vēnduntur
Imperfect	vēndēbar	vēndēbāris	vēndēbātur	vēndēbāmur	vēndēbāminī	vēndēbantur
Future	vēndar	vēndēris	vēndētur	vēndēmur	vēndēminī	vēndentur
Perfect	vēnditus, a, um sum	vēnditus, a, um es	vēnditus, a, um est	vēnditī, æ, a sumus	vēnditī, æ, a estis	vēnditī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	vēnditus, a, um eram	vēnditus, a, um erās	vēnditus, a, um erat	vēnditī, æ, a erāmus	vēnditī, æ, a erātis	vēnditī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	vēnditus, a, um erō	vēnditus, a, um eris	vēnditus, a, um erit	vēnditī, æ, a erimus	vēnditī, æ, a eritis	vēnditī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	vēndam	vēndās	vēndat	vēndāmus	vēndātis	vēndant
Imperfect	vēnderem	vēnderēs	vēnderet	vēnderēmus	vēnderētis	vēnderent
Perfect	vēndiderim	vēndiderīs	vēndiderit	vēndiderīmus	vēndiderītis	vēndiderint
Pluperfect	vēndidissem	vēndidissēs	vēndidisset	vēndidissēmus	vēndidissētis	vēndidissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vēndar	vēndāris	vēndātur	vēndāmur	vēndāminī	vēndantur
Imperfect	vēnderer	vēnderēris	vēnderētur	vēnderēmur	vēnderēminī	vēnderentur
Perfect	vēnditus, a, um sim	vēnditus, a, um sīs	vēnditus, a, um sit	vēnditī, æ, a sīmus	vēnditī, æ, a sītis	vēnditī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	vēnditus, a, um essem	vēnditus, a, um essēs	vēnditus, a, um esset	vēnditī, æ, a essēmus	vēnditī, æ, a essētis	vēnditī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vēnde			vēndite	
	Singular		*Perfect Participle Passive*		**Plural**	
	vēnditus, a, um				vēnditī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active			*Present Infinitive Passive*		
	vēndere			vēndī		

	venīre					

4th	PP1: ven-iō PP2: ven-īre PP3: vēn-ī PP4: vent-um
	come

	Singular			Plural		
Tense	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						

Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
			Indicative Mood Active Voice			
Present	veniō	venīs	venit	venīmus	venītis	veniunt
Imperfect	veniēbam	veniēbās	veniēbat	veniēbāmus	veniēbātis	veniēbant
Future	veniam	veniēs	veniet	veniēmus	veniētis	venient
Perfect	vēnī	vēnistī	vēnit	vēnimus	vēnistis	vēnērunt
Pluperfect	vēneram	vēnerās	vēnerat	vēnerāmus	vēnerātis	vēnerant
Future Perfect	vēnerō	vēneris	vēnerit	vēnerimus	vēneritis	vēnerint
			Indicative Mood Passive Voice			
Present	venior	venīris	venītur	venīmur	venīminī	veniuntur
Imperfect	veniēbar	veniēbāris	veniēbātur	veniēbāmur	veniēbāminī	veniēbantur
Future	veniar	veniēris	veniētur	veniēmur	veniēminī	venientur
Perfect	ventus, a, um sum	ventus, a, um es	ventus, a, um est	ventī, æ, a sumus	ventī, æ, a estis	ventī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	ventus, a, um eram	ventus, a, um erās	ventus, a, um erat	ventī, æ, a erāmus	ventī, æ, a erātis	ventī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	ventus, a, um erō	ventus, a, um eris	ventus, a, um erit	ventī, æ, a erimus	ventī, æ, a eritis	ventī, æ, a erunt
			Subjunctive Mood Active Voice			
Present	veniam	veniās	veniat	veniāmus	veniātis	veniant
Imperfect	venīrem	venīrēs	venīret	venīrēmus	venīrētis	venīrent
Perfect	vēnerim	vēnerīs	vēnerit	vēnerīmus	vēnerītis	vēnerint
Pluperfect	vēnissem	vēnissēs	vēnisset	vēnissēmus	vēnissētis	vēnissent
			Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice			
Present	veniar	veniāris	veniātur	veniāmur	veniāminī	veniantur
Imperfect	venīrer	venīrēris	venīrētur	venīrēmur	venīrēminī	venīrentur
Perfect	ventus, a, um sim	ventus, a, um sīs	ventus, a, um sit	ventī, æ, a sīmus	ventī, æ, a sītis	ventī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	ventus, a, um essem	ventus, a, um essēs	ventus, a, um esset	ventī, æ, a essēmus	ventī, æ, a essētis	ventī, æ, a essent
			Imperative Mood Active Voice			
Present		venī			venīte	

	Singular	**Perfect Participle Passive**	Plural
	ventus, a, um		ventī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**
	venīre		venīrī

	videre					
2nd	PP1: vid-eō PP2: vid-ēre PP3: vīd-ī PP4: vīs-us					
	see					

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	videō	vidēs	videt	vidēmus	vidētis	vident
Imperfect	vidēbam	vidēbās	vidēbat	vidēbāmus	vidēbātis	vidēbant
Future	vidēbō	vidēbis	vidēbit	vidēbimus	vidēbitis	vidēbunt
Perfect	vīdī	vīdistī	vīdit	vīdimus	vīdistis	vīdērunt
Pluperfect	vīderam	vīderās	vīderat	vīderāmus	vīderātis	vīderant
Future Perfect	vīderō	vīderis	vīderit	vīderimus	vīderitis	vīderint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	videor	vidēris	vidētur	vidēmur	vidēminī	videntur
Imperfect	vidēbar	vidēbāris	vidēbātur	vidēbāmur	vidēbāminī	vidēbantur
Future	vidēbor	vidēberis	vidēbitur	vidēbimur	vidēbiminī	vidēbuntur
Perfect	vīsus, a, um sum	vīsus, a, um es	vīsus, a, um est	vīsī, æ, a sumus	vīsī, æ, a estis	vīsī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	vīsus, a, um eram	vīsus, a, um erās	vīsus, a, um erat	vīsī, æ, a erāmus	vīsī, æ, a erātis	vīsī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	vīsus, a, um erō	vīsus, a, um eris	vīsus, a, um erit	vīsī, æ, a erimus	vīsī, æ, a eritis	vīsī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	videam	videās	videat	videāmus	videātis	videant
Imperfect	vidērem	vidērēs	vidēret	vidērēmus	vidērētis	vidērent
Perfect	vīderim	vīderīs	vīderit	vīderīmus	vīderītis	vīderint
Pluperfect	vīdissem	vīdissēs	vīdisset	vīdissēmus	vīdissētis	vīdissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	videar	videāris	videātur	videāmur	videāminī	videantur
Imperfect	vidērer	vidērēris	vidērētur	vidērēmur	vidērēminī	vidērentur
Perfect	vīsus, a, um sim	vīsus, a, um sīs	vīsus, a, um sit	vīsī, æ, a sīmus	vīsī, æ, a sītis	vīsī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	vīsus, a, um essem	vīsus, a, um essēs	vīsus, a, um esset	vīsī, æ, a essēmus	vīsī, æ, a essētis	vīsī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vidē			vidēte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	vīsus, æ, um		vīsī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	vidēre		vidērī

	vincere					
3rd		PP1: vinc-ō PP2: vinc-ere PP3: vīc-ī PP4: vict-us				
		conquer				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	vincō	vincis	vincit	vincimus	vincitis	vincunt
Imperfect	vincēbam	vincēbās	vincēbat	vincēbāmus	vincēbātis	vincēbant
Future	vincam	vincēs	vincet	vincēmus	vincētis	vincent
Perfect	vīcī	vīcistī	vīcit	vīcimus	vīcistis	vīcērunt
Pluperfect	vīceram	vīcerās	vīcerat	vīcerāmus	vīcerātis	vīcerant
Future Perfect	vīcerō	vīceris	vīcerit	vīcerimus	vīceritis	vīcerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vincor	vinceris	vincitur	vincimur	vinciminī	vincuntur
Imperfect	vincēbar	vincēbāris	vincēbātur	vincēbāmur	vincēbāminī	vincēbantur
Future	vincar	vincēris	vincētur	vincēmur	vincēminī	vincentur
Perfect	victus, a, um sum	victus, a, um es	victus, a, um est	victī, æ, a sumus	victī, æ, a estis	victī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	victus, a, um eram	victus, a, um erās	victus, a, um erat	victī, æ, a erāmus	victī, æ, a erātis	victī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	victus, a, um erō	victus, a, um eris	victus, a, um erit	victī, æ, a erimus	victī, æ, a eritis	victī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	vincam	vincās	vincat	vincāmus	vincātis	vincant
Imperfect	vincerem	vincerēs	vinceret	vincerēmus	vincerētis	vincerent
Perfect	vīcerim	vīcerīs	vīcerit	vīcerīmus	vīcerītis	vīcerint
Pluperfect	vīcissem	vīcissēs	vīcisset	vīcissēmus	vīcissētis	vīcissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vincar	vincāris	vincātur	vincāmur	vincāminī	vincantur
Imperfect	vincerer	vincerēris	vincerētur	vincerēmur	vincerēminī	vincerentur
Perfect	victus, a, um sim	victus, a, um sīs	victus, a, um sit	victī, æ, a sīmus	victī, æ, a sītis	victī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	victus, a, um essem	victus, a, um essēs	victus, a, um esset	victī, æ, a essēmus	victī, æ, a essētis	victī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vince			vincite	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural
	victus, a, um		victī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	vincere		vincī

			vocāre			

	PP1: voc-ō PP2: voc-āre PP3: vocāv-ī PP4: vocāt-us
1st	*call*

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	vocō	vocās	vocat	vocāmus	vocātis	vocant
Imperfect	vocābam	vocābās	vocābat	vocābāmus	vocābātis	vocābant
Future	vocābō	vocābis	vocābit	vocābimus	vocābitis	vocābunt
Perfect	vocāvī	vocāvistī	vocāvit	vocāvimus	vocāvistis	vocāvērunt
Pluperfect	vocāveram	vocāverās	vocāverat	vocāverāmus	vocāverātis	vocāverant
Future Perfect	vocāverō	vocāveris	vocāverit	vocāverimus	vocāveritis	vocāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vocor	vocāris	vocātur	vocāmur	vocāminī	vocantur
Imperfect	vocābar	vocābāris	vocābātur	vocābāmur	vocābāminī	vocābantur
Future	vocābor	vocāberis	vocābitur	vocābimur	vocābiminī	vocābuntur
Perfect	vocātus, a, um sum	vocātus, a, um es	vocātus, a, um est	vocātī, æ, a sumus	vocātī, æ, a estis	vocātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	vocātus, a, um eram	vocātus, a, um erās	vocātus, a, um erat	vocātī, æ, a erāmus	vocātī, æ, a erātis	vocātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	vocātus, a, um erō	vocātus, a, um eris	vocātus, a, um erit	vocātī, æ, a erimus	vocātī, æ, a eritis	vocātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	vocem	vocēs	vocet	vocēmus	vocētis	vocent
Imperfect	vocārem	vocārēs	vocāret	vocārēmus	vocārētis	vocārent
Perfect	vocāverim	vocāverīs	vocāverit	vocāverīmus	vocāverītis	vocāverint
Pluperfect	vocāvissem	vocāvissēs	vocāvisset	vocāvissēmus	vocāvissētis	vocāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vocer	vocēris	vocētur	vocēmur	vocēminī	vocentur
Imperfect	vocārer	vocārēris	vocārētur	vocārēmur	vocārēminī	vocārentur
Perfect	vocātus, a, um sim	vocātus, a, um sīs	vocātus, a, um sit	vocātī, æ, a sīmus	vocātī, æ, a sītis	vocātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	vocātus, a, um essem	vocātus, a, um essēs	vocātus, a, um esset	vocātī, æ, a essēmus	vocātī, æ, a essētis	vocātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vocā			vocāte	

	Singular	*Perfect Participle Passive*	Plural
	vocātus, a, um		vocātī, æ, a
	Present Infinitive Active		*Present Infinitive Passive*
	vocāre		vocārī

vulnerāre					
	PP1: vulner-ō PP2: vulner-āre PP3: vulnerāv-ī PP4: vulnerāt-us				
1st	*wound*				

Tense	Singular			Plural		
	1st Person	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**	**1st Person**	**2nd Person**	**3rd Person**
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	vulnerō	vulnerās	vulnerat	vulnerāmus	vulnerātis	vulnerant
Imperfect	vulnerābam	vulnerābās	vulnerābat	vulnerābāmus	vulnerābātis	vulnerābant
Future	vulnerābō	vulnerābis	vulnerābit	vulnerābimus	vulnerābitis	vulnerābunt
Perfect	vulnerāvī	vulnerāvistī	vulnerāvit	vulnerāvimus	vulnerāvistis	vulnerāvērunt
Pluperfect	vulnerāveram	vulnerāverās	vulnerāverat	vulnerāverāmus	vulnerāverātis	vulnerāverant
Future Perfect	vulnerāverō	vulnerāveris	vulnerāverit	vulnerāverimus	vulnerāveritis	vulnerāverint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vulneror	vulnerāris	vulnerātur	vulnerāmur	vulnerāminī	vulnerantur
Imperfect	vulnerābar	vulnerābāris	vulnerābātur	vulnerābāmur	vulnerābāminī	vulnerābantur
Future	vulnerābor	vulnerāberis	vulnerābitur	vulnerābimur	vulnerābiminī	vulnerābuntur
Perfect	vulnerātus, a, um sum	vulnerātus, a, um es	vulnerātus, a, um est	vulnerātī, æ, a sumus	vulnerātī, æ, a estis	vulnerātī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	vulnerātus, a, um eram	vulnerātus, a, um erās	vulnerātus, a, um erat	vulnerātī, æ, a erāmus	vulnerātī, æ, a erātis	vulnerātī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	vulnerātus, a, um erō	vulnerātus, a, um eris	vulnerātus, a, um erit	vulnerātī, æ, a erimus	vulnerātī, æ, a eritis	vulnerātī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	vulnerem	vulnerēs	vulneret	vulnerēmus	vulnerētis	vulnerent
Imperfect	vulnerārem	vulnerārēs	vulnerāret	vulnerārēmus	vulnerārētis	vulnerārent
Perfect	vulnerāverim	vulnerāverīs	vulnerāverit	vulnerāverīmus	vulnerāverītis	vulnerāverint
Pluperfect	vulnerāvissem	vulnerāvissēs	vulnerāvisset	vulnerāvissēmus	vulnerāvissētis	vulnerāvissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	vulnerer	vulnerēris	vulnerētur	vulnerēmur	vulnerēminī	vulnerentur
Imperfect	vulnerārer	vulnerārēris	vulnerārētur	vulnerārēmur	vulnerārēminī	vulnerārentur
Perfect	vulnerātus, a, um sim	vulnerātus, a, um sīs	vulnerātus, a, um sit	vulnerātī, æ, a sīmus	vulnerātī, æ, a sītis	vulnerātī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	vulnerātus, a, um essem	vulnerātus, a, um essēs	vulnerātus, a, um esset	vulnerātī, æ, a essēmus	vulnerātī, æ, a essētis	vulnerātī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		vulnerā			vulnerāte	

	Singular	Perfect Participle Passive	Plural	
	vulnerātus, a, um		vulnerātī, æ, a	
	Present Infinitive Active		**Present Infinitive Passive**	
	vulnerāre		vulnerārī	

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice						
		Singular			*Plural*	
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-ō / d-ō	laud-ās / d-ās	laud-at / d-at	laud-āmus / d-amus	laud-ātis / d-atis	laud-ant / d-ant
	2	mon-eō	mon-ēs	mon-et	mon-ēmus	mon-ētis	mon-ent
	3	mitt-ō	mitt-is	mitt-it	mitt-imus	mitt-itis	mitt-unt
	4	aud-iō	aud-īs	aud-it	aud-īmus	aud-ītis	aud-iunt
	sum	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
Imperfect	1	laud-ābam / d-abam	laud-ābās / d-abās	laud-ābat / d-abat	laud-ābāmus / d-abāmus	laud-ābātis / d-abātis	laud-ābant / d-abant
	2	mon-ēbam	mon-ēbās	mon-ēbat	mon-ēbāmus	mon-ēbātis	mon-ēbant
	3	mitt-ēbam	mitt-ēbās	mitt-ēbat	mitt-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbātis	mitt-ēbant
	4	aud-iēbam	aud-iēbās	aud-iēbat	aud-iēbāmus	aud-iēbātis	aud-iēbant
	sum	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
Future	1	laud-ābō / d-abō	laud-ābis / d-abis	laud-ābit / d-abit	laud-ābimus / d-abimus	laud-ābitis / d-abitis	laud-ābunt / d-abunt
	2	mon-ēbō	mon-ēbis	mon-ēbit	mon-ēbimus	mon-ēbitis	mon-ēbunt
	3	mitt-am	mitt-ēs	mitt-et	mitt-ēmus	mitt-ētis	mitt-ent
	4	aud-iam	aud-iēs	aud-iet	aud-iēmus	aud-iētis	aud-ient
	sum	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
Perfect	1	laudāv-ī	laudāv-istī	laudāv-it	laudāv-imus	laudāv-istis	laudāv-ērunt
	2	monu-ī	monu-istī	monu-it	monu-imus	monu-istis	monu-ērunt
	3	mīs-ī	mīs-istī	mīs-it	mīs-imus	mīs-istis	mīs-ērunt
	4	audīv-ī	audīv-istī	audīv-it	audīv-imus	audīv-istis	audīv-ērunt
	sum	fu-ī	fu-istī	fu-it	fu-imus	fu-istis	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	1	laudāv-eram	laudāv-erās	laudāv-erat	laudāv-erāmus	laudāv-erātis	laudāv-erant
	2	monu-eram	monu-erās	monu-erat	monu-erāmus	monu-erātis	monu-erant
	3	mīs-eram	mīs-erās	mīs-erat	mīs-erāmus	mīs-erātis	mīs-erant
	4	audīv-eram	audīv-erās	audīv-erat	audīv-erāmus	audīv-erātis	audīv-erant
	sum	fu-eram	fu-erās	fu-erat	fu-erāmus	fu-erātis	fu-erant
Future Perfect	1	laudāv-erō	laudāv-eris	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erimus	laudāv-eritis	laudāv-erint
	2	monu-erō	monu-eris	monu-erit	monu-erimus	monu-eritis	monu-erint
	3	mīs-erō	mīs-eris	mīs-erit	mīs-erimus	mīs-eritis	mīs-erint
	4	audīv-erō	audīv-eris	audīv-erit	audīv-erimus	audīv-eritis	audīv-erint
	sum	fu-erō	fu-eris	fu-erit	fu-erimus	fu-eritis	fu-erint

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice						
Tense	Person	1st Conj	2nd Conj	3rd Conj	4th Conj	sum
Present	Sing - 1st	laud-ō d-ō	mon-eō	mitt-ō	aud-iō	sum
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ās d-ās	mon-ēs	mitt-is	aud-īs	es
	Sing - 3rd	laud-at d-at	mon-et	mitt-it	aud-it	est
	Plur - 1st	laud-āmus d-amus	mon-ēmus	mitt-imus	aud-īmus	sumus
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ātis d-atis	mon-ētis	mitt-itis	aud-ītis	estis
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ant d-ant	mon-ent	mitt-unt	aud-iunt	sunt
Imperfect	Sing - 1st	laud-ābam d-abam	mon-ēbam	mitt-ēbam	aud-iēbam	eram
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ābās d-abās	mon-ēbās	mitt-ēbās	aud-iēbās	erās
	Sing - 3rd	laud-ābat d-abat	mon-ēbat	mitt-ēbat	aud-iēbat	erat
	Plur - 1st	laud-ābāmus d-abāmus	mon-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbāmus	aud-iēbāmus	erāmus
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ābātis d-abātis	mon-ēbātis	mitt-ēbātis	aud-iēbātis	erātis
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ābant d-abant	mon-ēbant	mitt-ēbant	aud-iēbant	erant
Future	Sing - 1st	laud-ābō d-abō	mon-ēbō	mitt-am	aud-iam	erō
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ābis d-abis	mon-ēbis	mitt-ēs	aud-iēs	eris
	Sing - 3rd	laud-ābit d-abit	mon-ēbit	mitt-et	aud-iet	erit
	Plur - 1st	laud-ābimus d-abimus	mon-ēbimus	mitt-ēmus	aud-iēmus	erimus
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ābitis d-abitis	mon-ēbitis	mitt-ētis	aud-iētis	eritis
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ābunt d-abunt	mon-ēbunt	mitt-ent	aud-ient	erunt
Perfect	Sing - 1st	laudāv-ī	monu-ī	mīs-ī	audīv-ī	fu-ī
	Sing - 2nd	laudāv-istī	monu-istī	mīs-istī	audīv-istī	fu-istī
	Sing - 3rd	laudāv-it	monu-it	mīs-it	audīv-it	fu-it
	Plur - 1st	laudāv-imus	monu-imus	mīs-imus	audīv-imus	fu-imus
	Plur - 2nd	laudāv-istis	monu-istis	mīs-istis	audīv-istis	fu-istis
	Plur - 3rd	laudāv-ērunt	monu-ērunt	mīs-ērunt	audīv-ērunt	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	Sing - 1st	laudāv-eram	monu-eram	mīs-eram	audīv-eram	fu-eram
	Sing - 2nd	laudāv-erās	monu-erās	mīs-erās	audīv-erās	fu-erās
	Sing - 3rd	laudāv-erat	monu-erat	mīs-erat	audīv-erat	fu-erat
	Plur - 1st	laudāv-erāmus	monu-erāmus	mīs-erāmus	audīv-erāmus	fu-erāmus
	Plur - 2nd	laudāv-erātis	monu-erātis	mīs-erātis	audīv-erātis	fu-erātis
	Plur - 3rd	laudāv-erant	monu-erant	mīs-erant	audīv-erant	fu-erant
Future Perfect	Sing - 1st	laudāv-erō	monu-erō	mīs-erō	audīv-erō	fu-erō
	Sing - 2nd	laudāv-eris	monu-eris	mīs-eris	audīv-eris	fu-eris
	Sing - 3rd	laudāv-erit	monu-erit	mīs-erit	audīv-erit	fu-erit
	Plur - 1st	laudāv-erimus	monu-erimus	mīs-erimus	audīv-erimus	fu-erimus
	Plur - 2nd	laudāv-eritis	monu-eritis	mīs-eritis	audīv-eritis	fu-eritis
	Plur - 3rd	laudāv-erint	monu-erint	mīs-erint	audīv-erint	fu-erint

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice							
		Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-or d-or	laud-āris d-aris	laud-ātur d-atur	laud-āmur d-amur	laud-āminī d-aminī	laud-antur d-antur
	2	mon-eor	mon-ēris	mon-ētur	mon-ēmur	mon-ēminī	mon-entur
	3	mitt-or	mitt-eris	mitt-itur	mitt-imur	mitt-iminī	mitt-untur
	4	aud-ior	aud-īris	aud-ītur	aud-īmur	aud-īminī	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	1	laud-ābar d-abar	laud-ābāris d-abāris	laud-ābātur d-abātur	laud-ābāmur d-abāmur	laud-ābāminī d-abāminī	laud-ābantur d-abantur
	2	mon-ēbar	mon-ēbāris	mon-ēbātur	mon-ēbāmur	mon-ēbāminī	mon-ēbantur
	3	mitt-ēbar	mitt-ēbāris	mitt-ēbātur	mitt-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbantur
	4	aud-iēbar	aud-iēbāris	aud-iēbātur	aud-iēbāmur	aud-iēbāminī	aud-iēbantur
Future	1	laud-ābor d-abor	laud-āberis d-aberis	laud-ābitur d-abitur	laud-ābimur d-abimur	laud-ābiminī d-abiminī	laud-ābuntur d-abuntur
	2	mon-ēbor	mon-ēberis	mon-ēbitur	mon-ēbimur	mon-ēbiminī	mon-ēbuntur
	3	mitt-ar	mitt-ēris	mitt-ētur	mitt-ēmur	mitt-ēminī	mitt-entur
	4	aud-iar	aud-iēris	aud-iētur	aud-iēmur	aud-iēminī	aud-ientur
	1	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
	2	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	3	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
	4	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect		*with* sum	*with* es	*with* est	*with* sumus	*with* estis	*with* sunt
Pluperfect		*with* eram	*with* erās	*with* erat	*with* erāmus	*with* erātis	*with* erant
Future Perfect		*with* erō	*with* eris	*with* erit	*with* erimus	*with* eritis	*with* erunt

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
Tense	**Person**	**1ˢᵗ Conj**	**2ⁿᵈ Conj**	**3ʳᵈ Conj**	**4ᵗʰ Conj**
Present	Sing - 1ˢᵗ	laud-or d-or	mon-eor	mitt-or	aud-ior
	Sing - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-āris d-aris	mon-ēris	mitt-eris	aud-īris
	Sing - 3ʳᵈ	laud-ātur d-atur	mon-ētur	mitt-itur	aud-ītur
	Plur - 1ˢᵗ	laud-āmur d-amur	mon-ēmur	mitt-imur	aud-īmur
	Plur - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-āminī d-aminī	mon-ēminī	mitt-iminī	aud-īminī
	Plur - 3ʳᵈ	laud-antur d-antur	mon-entur	mitt-untur	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	Sing - 1ˢᵗ	laud-ābar d-abar	mon-ēbar	mitt-ēbar	aud-iēbar
	Sing - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-ābāris d-abāris	mon-ēbāris	mitt-ēbāris	aud-iēbāris
	Sing - 3ʳᵈ	laud-ābātur d-abātur	mon-ēbātur	mitt-ēbātur	aud-iēbātur
	Plur - 1ˢᵗ	laud-ābāmur d-abāmur	mon-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāmur	aud-iēbāmur
	Plur - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-ābāminī d-abāminī	mon-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbāminī	aud-iēbāminī
	Plur - 3ʳᵈ	laud-ābantur d-abantur	mon-ēbantur	mitt-ēbantur	aud-iēbantur
Future	Sing - 1ˢᵗ	laud-ābor d-abor	mon-ēbor	mitt-ar	aud-iar
	Sing - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-āberis d-aberis	mon-ēberis	mitt-ēris	aud-iēris
	Sing - 3ʳᵈ	laud-ābitur d-abitur	mon-ēbitur	mitt-ētur	aud-iētur
	Plur - 1ˢᵗ	laud-ābimur d-abimur	mon-ēbimur	mitt-ēmur	aud-iēmur
	Plur - 2ⁿᵈ	laud-ābiminī d-abiminī	mon-ēbiminī	mitt-ēminī	aud-iēminī
	Plur - 3ʳᵈ	laud-ābuntur d-abuntur	mon-ēbuntur	mitt-entur	aud-ientur
Singular		laudāt-us, a, um	monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
		Perfect	**Pluperfect**	**Future Perfect**	
	Sing - 1ˢᵗ	*with* sum	*with* eram	*with* erō	
	Sing - 2ⁿᵈ	*with* es	*with* erās	*with* eris	
	Sing - 3ʳᵈ	*with* est	*with* erat	*with* erit	
Plural		laudāt-ī, æ, a	monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
		Perfect	**Pluperfect**	**Future Perfect**	
	Plur - 1ˢᵗ	*with* sumus	*with* erāmus	*with* erimus	
	Plur - 2ⁿᵈ	*with* estis	*with* erātis	*with* eritis	
	Plur - 3ʳᵈ	*with* sunt	*with* erant	*with* erunt	

Tense	#	Singular			Plural		
		1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood

Active Voice

Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-em	laud-ēs	laud-et	laud-ēmus	laud-ētis	laud-ent
	2	mon-eam	mon-eās	mon-eat	mon-eāmus	mon-eātis	mon-eant
	3	mitt-am	mitt-ās	mitt-at	mitt-āmus	mitt-ātis	mitt-ant
	4	aud-iam	aud-iās	aud-iat	aud-iāmus	aud-iātis	aud-iant
	sum	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
Imperfect	1	laud-ārem / d-arem	laud-ārēs / d-arēs	laud-āret / d-aret	laud-ārēmus / d-arēmus	laud-ārētis / d-arētis	laud-ārent / d-arent
	2	mon-ērem	mon-ērēs	mon-ēret	mon-ērēmus	mon-ērētis	mon-ērent
	3	mitt-erem	mitt-erēs	mitt-eret	mitt-erēmus	mitt-erētis	mitt-erent
	4	aud-īrem	aud-īrēs	aud-īret	aud-īrēmus	aud-īrētis	mitt-īrent
	sum	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
Perfect	1	laudāv-erim	laudāv-erīs	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erīmus	laudāv-erītis	laudāv-erint
	2	monu-erim	monu-erīs	monu-erit	monu-erīmus	monu-erītis	monu-erint
	3	mīs-erim	mīs-erīs	mīs-erit	mīs-erīmus	mīs-erītis	mīs-erint
	4	audīv-erim	audīv-erīs	audīv-erit	audīv-erīmus	audīv-erītis	audīv-erint
	sum	fu-erim	fu-erīs	fu-erit	fu-erīmus	fu-erītis	fu-erint
Pluperfect	1	laudāv-issem	laudāv-issēs	laudāv-isset	laudāv-issēmus	laudāv-issētis	laudāv-issent
	2	monu-issem	monu-issēs	monu-isset	monu-issēmus	monu-issētis	monu-issent
	3	mīs-issem	mīs-issēs	mīs-isset	mīs-issēmus	mīs-issētis	mīs-issent
	4	audīv-issem	audīv-issēs	audīv-isset	audīv-issēmus	audīv-issētis	audīv-issent
	sum	fu-issem	fu-issēs	fu-isset	fu-issēmus	fu-issētis	fu-issent

Tense	Person	Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood				
		Active Voice				
		1st Conj	2nd Conj	3rd Conj	4th Conj	sum
Present	Sing - 1st	laud-em	mon-eam	mitt-am	aud-iam	sim
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ēs	mon-eās	mitt-ās	aud-iās	sīs
	Sing - 3rd	laud-et	mon-eat	mitt-at	aud-iat	sit
	Plur - 1st	laud-ēmus	mon-eāmus	mitt-āmus	aud-iāmus	sīmus
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ētis	mon-eātis	mitt-ātis	aud-iātis	sītis
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ent	mon-eant	mitt-ant	aud-iant	sint
Imperfect	Sing - 1st	laud-ārem d-arem	mon-ērem	mitt-erem	aud-īrem	essem
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ārēs d-arēs	mon-ērēs	mitt-erēs	aud-īrēs	essēs
	Sing - 3rd	laud-āret d-aret	mon-ēret	mitt-eret	aud-īret	esset
	Plur - 1st	laud-ārēmus d-arēmus	mon-ērēmus	mitt-erēmus	aud-īrēmus	essēmus
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ārētis d-arētis	mon-ērētis	mitt-erētis	aud-īrētis	essētis
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ārent d-arent	mon-ērent	mitt-erent	mitt-īrent	essent
Perfect	Sing - 1st	laudāv-erim	monu-erim	mīs-erim	audīv-erim	fu-erim
	Sing - 2nd	laudāv-erīs	monu-erīs	mīs-erīs	audīv-erīs	fu-erīs
	Sing - 3rd	laudāv-erit	monu-erit	mīs-erit	audīv-erit	fu-erit
	Plur - 1st	laudāv-erīmus	monu-erīmus	mīs-erīmus	audīv-erīmus	fu-erīmus
	Plur - 2nd	laudāv-erītis	monu-erītis	mīs-erītis	audīv-erītis	fu-erītis
	Plur - 3rd	laudāv-erint	monu-erint	mīs-erint	audīv-erint	fu-erint
Pluperfect	Sing - 1st	laudāv-issem	monu-issem	mīs-issem	audīv-issem	fu-issem
	Sing - 2nd	laudāv-issēs	monu-issēs	mīs-issēs	audīv-issēs	fu-issēs
	Sing - 3rd	laudāv-isset	monu-isset	mīs-isset	audīv-isset	fu-isset
	Plur - 1st	laudāv-issēmus	monu-issēmus	mīs-issēmus	audīv-issēmus	fu-issēmus
	Plur - 2nd	laudāv-issētis	monu-issētis	mīs-issētis	audīv-issētis	fu-issētis
	Plur - 3rd	laudāv-issent	monu-issent	mīs-issent	audīv-issent	fu-issent

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice							
		Singular			*Plural*		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-er	laud-ēris	laud-ētur	laud-ēmur	laud-ēminī	laud-entur
	2	mon-ear	mon-eāris	mon-eātur	mon-eāmur	mon-eāminī	mon-eantur
	3	mitt-ar	mitt-āris	mitt-ātur	mitt-āmur	mitt-āminī	mitt-antur
	4	aud-iar	aud-iāris	aud-iātur	aud-iāmur	aud-iāminī	aud-iantur
Imperfect	1	laud-ārer	laud-ārēris	laud-ārētur	laud-ārēmur	laud-ārēminī	laud-ārentur
	2	mon-ērer	mon-ērēris	mon-ērētur	mon-ērēmur	mon-ērēminī	mon-ērentur
	3	mitt-erer	mitt-erēris	mitt-erētur	mitt-erēmur	mitt-erēminī	mitt-erentur
	4	aud-īrer	aud-īrēris	aud-īrētur	aud-īrēmur	aud-īrēminī	mitt-īrentur
	1	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
	2	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	3	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
	4	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect		*with* sim	*with* sīs	*with* sit	*with* sīmus	*with* sītis	*with* sint
Pluperfect		*with* essem	*with* essēs	*with* esset	*with* essēmus	*with* essētis	*with* essent

		Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood			
		Passive Voice			
Tense	**Person**	**1st Conj**	**2nd Conj**	**3rd Conj**	**4th Conj**
Present	Sing - 1st	laud-er	mon-ear	mitt-ar	aud-iar
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ēris	mon-eāris	mitt-āris	aud-iāris
	Sing - 3rd	laud-ētur	mon-eātur	mitt-ātur	aud-iātur
	Plur - 1st	laud-ēmur	mon-eāmur	mitt-āmur	aud-iāmur
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ēminī	mon-eāminī	mitt-āminī	aud-iāminī
	Plur - 3rd	laud-entur	mon-eantur	mitt-antur	aud-iantur
Imperfect	Sing - 1st	laud-ārer	mon-ērer	mitt-erer	aud-īrer
	Sing - 2nd	laud-ārēris	mon-ērēris	mitt-erēris	aud-īrēris
	Sing - 3rd	laud-ārētur	mon-ērētur	mitt-erētur	aud-īrētur
	Plur - 1st	laud-ārēmur	mon-ērēmur	mitt-erēmur	aud-īrēmur
	Plur - 2nd	laud-ārēminī	mon-ērēminī	mitt-erēminī	aud-īrēminī
	Plur - 3rd	laud-ārentur	mon-ērentur	mitt-erentur	mitt-īrentur
Perfect		laudāt-us, a, um	monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
	Sing - 1st	*with* sim	*with* sim	*with* sim	*with* sim
	Sing - 2nd	*with* sīs	*with* sīs	*with* sīs	*with* sīs
	Sing - 3rd	*with* sit	*with* sit	*with* sit	*with* sit
		laudāt-ī, æ, a	monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
	Plur - 1st	*with* sīmus	*with* sīmus	*with* sīmus	*with* sīmus
	Plur - 2nd	*with* sītis	*with* sītis	*with* sītis	*with* sītis
	Plur - 3rd	*with* sint	*with* sint	*with* sint	*with* sint
Pluperfect		laudāt-us, a, um	monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
	Sing - 1st	*with* essem	*with* essem	*with* essem	*with* essem
	Sing - 2nd	*with* essēs	*with* essēs	*with* essēs	*with* essēs
	Sing - 3rd	*with* esset	*with* esset	*with* esset	*with* esset
		laudāt-ī, æ, a	monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
	Plur - 1st	*with* essēmus	*with* essēmus	*with* essēmus	*with* essēmus
	Plur - 2nd	*with* essētis	*with* essētis	*with* essētis	*with* essētis
	Plur - 3rd	*with* essent	*with* essent	*with* essent	*with* essent